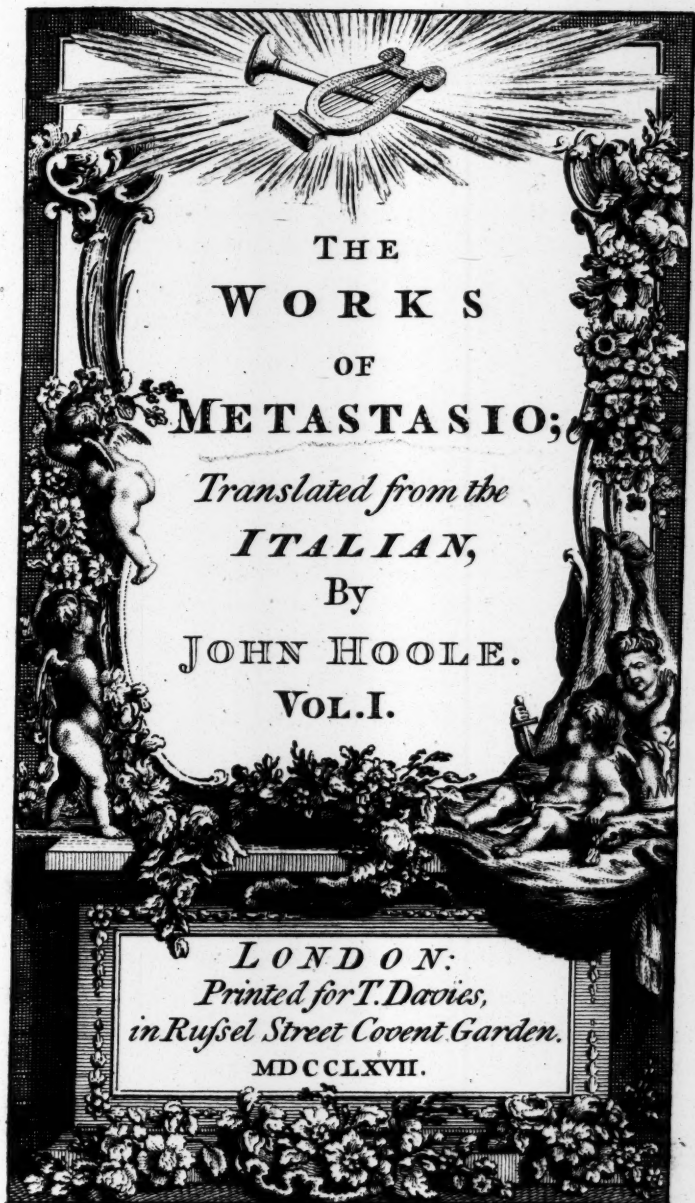


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TO THE
D U K E
O F
NORTHUMBERLAND, &c.

MY LORD,

THE fondness with which every
man surveys the work that he
has performed with labour, naturally
disposes him to hope that it may please
a them,

ii DEDICATION.

them, whose approbation is most to be desired.

By presenting this translation to YOUR GRACE, I may incur the charge of having indulged too far the passions of a writer; nor should I easily refute the accusation, were not my vanity supported by greater merit than my own.

The poet, whose works I have endeavoured to interpret, has a natural right to the notice of the Great. He is distinguished sometimes by graceful familiarity, and sometimes by easy magnificence; his mien is soft, though his sentiments are sublime. He mingles the wisdom of the politician with the passion of his dialogues, and the precepts
of

DEDICATION. iii

of the moralist with the levity of his songs.

Of the justness of his civil reflections
YOUR GRACE'S own experience in great
affairs will easily decide; and the purity
of his moral maxims will in every good
breast raise him a patron. His power of
poetry is such, if it be not diminished
by the inability of his translator, as gives
novelty to that truth which is already
known, and charms to that virtue which
is already loved.

Such are the Dramas for which I take
the liberty of soliciting YOUR GRACE'S
protection; and such is my veneration for
YOUR GRACE'S character, that nothing
but what appeared worthy to engage

iv DEDICATION.

the most exalted mind, should have been
presented to You by,

MY LORD,

YOUR GRACE'S

most obliged,

most obedient,

and most devoted servant,

JOHN HOOLE.

P R E F A C E.

TO those who are already acquainted with Metastasio it may appear unnecessary to dwell much upon his character; but it cannot be deemed superfluous for a translator to explain, in some sort, the merits of his author, since those who can desire, or want a version, may be supposed to have little knowledge of the original.

The name of Metastasio is so generally known, and his reputation through Europe so well established, that I cannot but think it strange that he has never yet been introduced to the English reader. It may perhaps be alleged that one of his excellencies, which consists in the purity and simplicity of his

a 3

style,

style, would be, in a great measure, if not wholly, lost by a translation: and indeed, were this his only, or his chief praise, little could be said to remove the objection: but surely he has beauties of a higher nature; and however difficult it may be to preserve the graces of diction in a different language, yet an author who engages the attention by the dignity of his thoughts and the texture of his fable, may, even in a translation, retain, in no inconsiderable degree, his native power of pleasing.

Our poet's works are composed chiefly of serious dramas: the rest are lyric poems, and pieces written upon various subjects: of all which scarce any are known to the English reader, but by the versions annexed to such of them, as furnish part of our musical entertainments.

But

P R E F A C E. vii

But the dramas, as performed at our theatre, can, even in the Italian, give little idea of the genius of Metastasio; for the principal end of the conductor of the opera being to exhibit the singer and musician, no regard is paid to the disposition of the fable: and so licentiously are alterations made, that personages are frequently omitted, and the speeches of one are put into the mouth of another, to the entire subversion of that propriety of sentiment, and distinction of character, which this writer has been eminently careful to observe: and as the nature of our musical entertainments would, by no means, admit of the length of his recitative, his scenes are so abridged, that not only the dialogue is mutilated, but the action is often precipitated, the catastrophe unnaturally brought on, and the whole rendered cold and unaffecting; and that wonderful art
utterly

utterly destroyed by which the poet conducts his plot, carries on his action by just gradations, excites the hopes and fears of his audience, and keeps up the attention to the last scene.

The real excellencies of Metastasio must be therefore sought for in the closet, by the perusal of his works entire and uninjured; when it will appear that his dramatic pieces have all the merit of regular tragedies, allowing for some little incongruities, arising from the general plan of operas which he has been obliged to adopt.

I shall not here enter upon the invidious task of examining how far he is indebted to others: it must be owned that if he has many original beauties, some are likewise the offspring of imitation. Yet let it be remembered

P R E F A C E. ix

bered that wherever he has copied, he has copied like a true genius, and that the passages he has borrowed have generally received new graces from his pen.

It may not be improper to observe that the songs or airs being, in the Italian, principally written with a view to the music, were, it is presumed, framed to such measures as might most favour the composer: the difficulty of rendering these lyrics into our language has made it in a manner necessary to take more liberties here, than I have indulged myself with in any other part of the translation.

Several of the dramas have, in the original, a kind of epilogue joined to them, which is indeed nothing more than a panegyric upon the Emperor or Empress: this being altogether local and temporary, and from its nature incapable

incapable of being made graceful in English,
is left out in the present version.

I have also omitted to translate the
arguments prefixed to each opera, as they
counteract the author's own design; who
seems evidently to have exerted all his skill,
by the intricacy of his plots, to keep the
mind in pleasing suspense, till the whole is at
last unexpectedly unravelled.

I shall only add that if the pleasure I have
experienced from a perusal of Metastasio has
enabled me to transfuse a small portion of
his spirit into the translation, I may be led to
hope that the following sheets will not be
found wholly unworthy of the public notice.
I am perhaps more ready to flatter myself
with success in this undertaking, from the
indulgence with which my version of Tasso
has

P R E F A C E. xi

lish, has been received; and I shall esteem myself
happy to have once more contributed to the
rational amusements of my country, by in-
the troducing an author, whose writings are not
they more eminent for elegant poetry, than refined
who morality.

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NEW YORK, N. Y.

to have received from the following persons, which
they have been more or less indebted to the
said of said persons, and the amount of the
same, and the names of the persons who have
been indebted to the said of said persons, than in the

—

A

ARTAXERXES.

DRAMATIS PERSONÆ.

ARTAXERXES, Prince, afterwards King of
PERSIA, Friend of ARBACES, in love with
SEMIRA.

MANDANE, Sister to ARTAXERXES, in love
with ARBACES.

ARTABAN, Commander of the Royal Guards,
Father of ARBACES and SEMIRA.

ARBACES, Friend of ARTAXERXES, in love
with MANDANE.

SEMIRA, Sister to ARBACES, in love with
ARTAXERXES.

MEGABISES, General of the Army, the Confident
of ARTABAN.

The SCENE lies in the City of SUSA, the Residence
of the Kings of PERSIA.



ACT I. SCENE I.

An inner Garden belonging to the Royal Palace of the Kings of Persia. A prospect of the Palace. Time, Night : Moonlight.

MANDANE, ARBACES.

ARBACES.

FAREWELL!

MANDANE.

Arbaces, stay.

ARBACES.

Belov'd Mandane!

The dawn is near ; should Xerxes ever learn

VOL. I.

B 2

That

That 'gainst his harsh command I enter'd here,
 It little would avail in my defence
 To urge a lover's warmth; nor would the name
 Of daughter plead for thee.

MANDANE.

The fear is just:
 This regal dwelling must for thee be dang'rous.
 But yet thou may'st remain in Susa's walls;
 Since exil'd from the palace, not the city:
 Hope is not wholly lost: thou know'st thy father
 The mighty Artaban directs at will
 The heart of Xerxes; that to him 'tis giv'n,
 At ev'ry hour, to pierce the deep recesses
 Of this imperial mansion; that my brother
 My Artaxerxes boasts thee for his friend.
 In virtue and in fame you grew together,
 All Persia has beheld you partners still
 In danger's deeds: each from the other caught
 The emulative flame: the troops admire thee,
 The people ev'n adore thee, and the kingdom
 Expects its surest safety from thy arm:
 Amidst such friends how canst thou fail support?

ARBACES.

Alas! my love, we but deceive ourselves:
 Thy brother would in vain attempt to aid me:

He

He and my father are alike suspected,
 When they defend Arbaces: ev'ry plea
 Is heard with slow belief, when warmly urg'd
 By partial friendship, or paternal fondness:
 And for th' inconstant herd of vulgar friends,
 These shrink when once the monarch's favour fails.
 How many that with awe but late beheld me,
 Now look on me with scorn! Where then, Man-
 dane,
 Where would'st thou have me hope? My dwelling
 here

Is danger to thyself, and pain to me.
 To thee 'tis dang'rous, as it adds new matter
 To feed suspicion in the breast of Xerxes:
 To me 'tis painful to be ever near thee,
 Yet be deny'd to gaze upon thy beauties.
 Since then my birth alone has made me guilty,
 I'll die, or merit thee—my life! farewell.

MANDANE.

Inhuman, canst thou leave me thus?

ARBACES.

Alas!

I'm not inhuman: Xerxes is the tyrant:
 Thy father is unjust.

B 3

MANDANE.

MANDANE.

Yet some excuse

Ev'n he might claim when he deny'd my hand:
Our rank, the world, the distance plac'd between us:
Who knows but all his anger was disssembled?
Perhaps in secret he condemn'd his rigour?

ARBACES.

He might have yet refus'd to grant my suit
Without contempt: to drive me from him thus,
To treat me like the lowest of the vulgar,
To stile me base, presumptuous—such reproach
I feel, Mandane, at my inmost heart.
What if my ancestors ne'er wore the crown,
At least they have defended it for his:
If in these veins there runs no royal blood,
By saving Artaxerxes I've preserv'd
The blood of Persia's kings: let Xerxes speak
His own, not boast the merits of his race.
'Tis chance, not virtue to be nobly born:
Did choice direct our births, and only give
Kingdoms to those who best could rule, perhaps
Arbaces had been Xerxes, Xerxes then
Had been Arbaces.

MANDANE.

In Mandane's presence,
With more respect, Arbaces, name her father.

ARBACES.

But when I suffer such injurious treatment,
When I'm deny'd t'indulge a blameless passion,
Tis surely little, if I but complain.

MANDANE.

Forgive me: from thy anger I begin
To doubt thy truth: how shall I hope the heart
That hates the father, can esteem the daughter?

ARBACES.

This hatred proves my passion more, Mandane;
My indignation springs from love to thee;
Because I fear, that, banish'd from thy sight,
Ne'er may see thee more; that this perhaps
Is the last time--O Heav'n, thou weep'st!--forbear,
Dry up thy tears, my love; too much I'm soften'd
Without thy grief—I here would have thee cruel—
Permit me to depart; now imitate
The sternness of thy father. [Going.]

MANDANE.

Stay, and hear me;
I've not the heart to see thee leave me thus:
Fain would I go—Farewell!

ARBACES.

Farewell, Mandane!

MANDANE.

Be true to love, recall to mind
Thou leav'st me here with woes oppress'd ;
And let Mandane sometimes find
Remembrance in thy faithful breast.
When thou art gone, tho', midst my grief,
These eyes no more thy image see :
Yet love, to give my pains relief,
Shall make my heart discourse with thee.

SCENE II.

ARBACES, ARTABAN *with his sword drawn
and bloody.*

ARBACES.

O hard command ! O fatal separation !
O cruel moment that must thus divide me
From her for whom I breathe, while still I'm left
To drag this wretched life.

ARTABAN.

My son——Arbaces.

ARBACES.

ARBACES.

My Lord!

ARTABAN.

Give me thy sword.

ARBACES.

'Tis here, my lord.

ARTABAN.

There—take thou mine: fly; hide from ev'ry eye
That crimson steel.

ARBACES.

O Gods! what haple's breast
Pour'd forth this blood?

ARTABAN.

Enquire not now, be gone;
All shall be soon reveal'd.

ARBACES.

O Sir! your looks,
All pale and wild, have fill'd me with affright:
I freeze with horror whilst I hear your lips
Give painful utt'rance to your words—O speak!
Tell me, what can this mean?

ARTABAN.

ARTABAN.

Thou art reveng'd;
Xerxes is dead, and by this hand.

ARBACES.

What say'st thou!—
What do I hear?—What is it thou hast done?

ARTABAN.

My dearest son, thy injuries were mine—
For thee I'm guilty.

ARBACES.

Ha! for me you're guilty!
There wanted only this t'increase my woes.
And what are now your hopes?

ARTABAN.

My mind revolves
A great design; thou may'st perhaps assume
The reins of sov'reignty—depart—my purpose
Demands that I remain.

ARBACES.

My soul's distracted
In this dread interval!

A R-

A R T A X E R X E S.

II

ARTABAN.

Still dost thou linger?

ARBACES.

O Heav'n!

ARTABAN.

Depart—no more---leave me in peace.

ARBACES.

What fatal day is this! undone Arbaces!

A thousand woes my breast surprize;

I pant thro' ev'ry part:

Cold thro' my veins the current flies

To guard my trembling heart.

What anguish must this stroke of fate

My dear Mandane cost!

How shall my soul lament too late

A father's virtue lost!

S C E N E III.

ARTABAN *alone.*

Be resolute my thoughts! the first bold step

Demands a second: to withdraw the hand

When

When enter'd upon crimes, were to be guilty
Without the hopes t'enjoy the fruits of treason.
Drain then the royal blood its utmost drop,
Nor let the empty name of virtue shake me.
Whate'er we judge, ev'n daring guilt sometimes
May claim applause: to combat with ourselves;
To bear unmov'd the pangs of self remorse;
Amidst surrounding objects of affright
To keep the courage fix'd; these, these are virtues
A glorious crime requires—but see, the prince:
Now to my wiles—What mean these sudden cries!
What tumult's this!

S C E N E IV.

ARTABAN, ARTAXERXES, MEGABISES,
GUARDS.

ARTABAN.

Already risen, Sir!
When scarce the day has dawn'd? What means
this anger
Which mingles with the grief that clouds your
brow?

ARTAXERXES.

O dearest Artaban! most welcome to me:

Give

Give me thy counsel, give me aid, revenge ;
All, all I ask from thy fidelity.

ARTABAN.

tremble, Prince, at this confus'd command :
Declare yourself more fully.

ARTAXERXES.

O ye pow'rs !
My father on his bed there murder'd lies !

ARTABAN.

ay, how !

ARTAXERXES.

I know not---'midst the shade and silence
Of this unhappy night, some villain wrought
The horrid deed.

ARTABAN.

Insatiate lust of empire !
What piety, what holy bond of nature
Can curb thy impious, thy ungovern'd rage !

ARTAXERXES.

Understand thee, friend ; my faithless brother,
Darius is the guilty.

AR-

ARTABAN.

Who but he
By night could penetrate the royal palace?
Who else could find access to Xerxes' bed?
His discontent, his turbulence of temper,
His eagerness to grasp his father's scepter——
Alas! my Lord! I tremble for your life:
For pity's sake take heed---for oft one crime
Is as a step that to another leads:
Revenge your father, and preserve yourself.

ARTAXERXES.

O! if there's one amongst you present here,
Who feels compassion for a murder'd king;
Who feels abhorrence of the crime, who calls
Himself my friend——now let him fly, to punish
The parricide, the traitor.

ARTABAN.

Guards, to you,
In Artaxerxes speaks a prince, a son;
Or rather say in him your sov'reign speaks:
Obey his mandate, punish this offender,
I'll lead you forth and teach you where to strike.
Now fortune favour my designs. *[Aside.]*

ARTAXERXES.

Yet stay:

Hear me ; revenge like this may more offend
My father than the crime : Is not Darius
The son of Xerxes ?

ARTABAN.

O ! 'twere impious now
To counsel mercy : he whose hand could shed
A parent's blood, has lost the name of son.

On troubled Lethe's dreary coast,
Hark ! a king and father's ghost
Calls for vengeance and repose !
His looks now chill my soul with fear ;
And now his dreadful voice I hear :
See ! in his breast, reveal'd to view,
That breast from whence your life you drew,
His gaping wound he shows !

SCENE V.

ARTAXERXES, MEGABISES.

ARTAXERXES.

What victim must I slay ! O Megabises !

MEGABISES.

Remove your doubts : one stroke alone will punish
An impious murd'rer and secure your reign.

ARTAXERXES.

But to the world my justice may appear
A thirst of empire——O this thought alone
Will blot the peace of all my future days !
No--no--it must not be : let me be gone
And call the sentence back.

MEGABISES.

My lord ! what dost thou ?
Now is the time t'avenge your private wrongs.
Learn to be cruel from your cruel brother,
He oft has taught it you.

ARTAXERXES.

Yet ought not I
To imitate his crimes : his frequent guilt .
Acquits not mine. Is there a fault on earth
But what may plead example ? None are guilty
If to produce example may suffice
To wipe away the stain.

MEGABISES.

But self-defence
Is nature's law : unless you take his life
By him you must be slain.

ARTAXERXES.

O no——my danger

Shall find the favour of protecting Jove
To save me from a brother's impious rage.

SCENE VI.

ARTAXERXES, MEGABISES, SEMIRA.

SEMIRA.

thou? Prince, whither would'st thou go?

gs.

ARTAXERXES.

Farewell, Semira.

SEMIRA.

You fly me, Artaxerxes; stay and hear me.

ARTAXERXES.

ilty

Permit me to depart; detain me not.

SEMIRA.

Is this the welcome that thou giv'st to her,
Who sighs but for thy love?

ARTAXERXES.

If I hear more,
Too much, Semira, I offend my duty.

VOL. I.

C

SEMIRA.

SEMIRA.

Go then, ingrate ! I plainly read thy scorn.

ARTAXERXES.

Forbear, dear idol of my love ! .

O call me not ingrate :

Enough, alas ! I'm doom'd to prove

The frowns of angry fate.

Love knows my passions, void of art,

Still on thy beauties dwell :

This truth my ever constant heart,

This truth thy own can tell.

SCENE VII.

SEMIRA, MEGABISES.

SEMIRA.

My fears are great ; ere break of day my brother
Departed hence ; I met my father arm'd,
Who spoke not to me : Artaxerxes troubled,
Accuses Heav'n and leaves me : Megabises,
What means all this ? Thou know'st---relieve my
doubts,
And teach me what to fear.

MEGABISES.

MEGABISES.

And know'st thou not,
That now fraternal strife divides the court?
Art thou to learn that Xerxes, in his sleep,
Is murder'd by Darius?

SEMIRA.

Heav'nly powers!
What do I hear! most wretched Persia!

MEGABISES.

Cease,
Cease vainly to afflict thyself, Semira:
What part hast thou in quarrels of ambition,
In these dire tumults of the royal house?
Perhaps you fear that Persia's realms may want
A king to rule—O we shall find too many
T'exact our servitude! Then let the brothers
Rage on, and drench with rival blood the throne;
Whoever conquers is to me the same.

SEMIRA.

But in the gen'ral troubles of a state,
Each bears a part; and in a faithful subject,
Indiff'rence is a crime. I know a son
Has dipp'd his impious hands in father's blood:
I know that Artaxerxes is in danger:

And would'st thou have me yet, a tame spectatress,
Behold the fatal spectacle unmov'd,
As on the tragic scene the mimic suff'rings
Of mad Orestes?

MEGABISES.

I perceive the love
Of Artaxerxes, in Semira speaks.
But know that, either victor o'er his brother,
The throne ascending, he'll forget Semira;
Or, if subdu'd, his rival's policy
Will hunt his life: thus, either way you lose him,
A conqueror or vanquish'd. Would you deign
To hear the dictates of a faithful breast,
Select a lover like yourself in rank:
Reflect that Love delights in equal state:
And should you e'er vouchsafe t'attend my counsel,
Remember, fair one, then, who most adores you.

SEMIRA.

Thy counsel, sure, is worthy of thyself;
And to reward it, I'll return this other,
Which better suits than thine—forbear to love me.

MEGABISES.

Impossible to see and not to love thee!

SEMIRA.

SEMIRA.

And who compels thee then to gaze upon me?
Fly from my presence, and some other seek,
More grateful to thy love.

MEGABISES.

My flight avails not :
Thy image still remains within my breast :
My soul, ev'n absent, doats upon thy beauties,
Still views, and still adores thee : yes, Semira,
When use becomes a nature, what we lose,
Our fancy forms and sets in dreams before us.

The warrior dreams of fighting bands ;
The huntsman dreams of sylvan lands :
The fisher dreams his sports again,
And spreads the net, or shakes the cane.
Whene'er in sleep I close my eyes,
In sleep I see her form arise ;
Her form, for whom, alas ! in vain
All day I sigh, all day complain !

SCENE VIII.

SEMIRA *alone.*

Almighty pow'rs ! Protecting Gods of Persia !
Guard for this realm the life of Artaxerxes.

Yet, ah ! should he be victor o'er Darius,
 To me he's lost ! this hand which, when a subject,
 He deign'd to ask, a sov'reign he'll despise.
 But shall my tears be weigh'd against his life ?
 Let him but reign, and I submit to lose him.
 O ! I were impious to desire his death,
 Through fear he should forsake me—No, ye Gods,
 I'll ne'er repent my pray'r for Artaxerxes.

Cruel fate ! from love's excess
 To wish to lose what most I love !
 Sure never maid felt such distress :
 No breast can greater torments prove.
 Yet 'midst my griefs I shall be blest,
 If he I love but pitying says :
 Too much, Semira, thou'rt oppress'd ;
 Whom love ungrateful thus repays.

SCENE IX.

The Palace.

MANDANE *alone.*

Where shall I fly, or whither shall I turn !
 For pity's sake, who from this fatal palace
 Will lead my steps, or give me needful counsel ?
 Unhappy names of sister, lover, daughter !

In

In one distressful moment must I lose,
My brothers, father, lover——

S C E N E X.

MANDANE, ARTAXERXES.

ARTAXERXES.

Ah! Mandane.

MANDANE.

Say, Artaxerxes, does Darius live?
Or hast thou yet begun t'incur the guilt
Of thy poor brother's death?

ARTAXERXES.

Princess, I seek
To save me from the crime: My zeal, O Heav'n!
Drew from my hasty lips the cruel order;
Which scarcely giv'n, my soul was seiz'd with hor-
ror:

From place to place I run thro' all the palace,
To stop the dire effects, and ask, in vain,
Tidings of Artaban and of Darius.

MANDANE.

See, Artaban is here.

C 4

S C E N E

SCENE XI.

ARTAXERXES, MANDANE, ARTABAN.

ARTABAN.

My lord!

ARTAXERXES.

My friend!

ARTABAN.

I fought you, Sir.

ARTAXERXES.

And I've pursu'd thy steps.

ARTABAN.

Perhaps you fear——

ARTAXERXES.

I fear——

ARTABAN.

Dismiss your fears:

'Tis finish'd——Artaxerxes is my king:

Darius is chastis'd.

ARTAXERXES.

ARTAXERXES.

Immortal powers !

MANDANE.

Unhappy fate !

ARTABAN.

Th' unwary parricide
Himself expos'd his bosom to the stroke.

ARTAXERXES.

O Gods !

ARTABAN.

You sigh—we but obey'd the order
Yourself had giv'n.

ARTAXERXES.

Thou should'st have better read
My secret soul.

MANDANE.

Thou might'st have sure foreseen
His horror, his repentance.

ARTAXERXES.

In a son
Who lost his father, O ! thou should'st have pitied

The first emotions of ungovern'd passion.

ARTABAN.

Such pity had been vain ; t'obey the mandate
So ready were thy guards, that 'ere I saw them
Attack Darius, I beheld him slain.

ARTAXERXES.

O villains ! never shall they drench unpunish'd
Their impious weapons in a prince's blood.

ARTABAN.

But, Sir ! 'twas your command that made them
bold,
The fatal stroke was yours, and yours alone.

ARTAXERXES.

'Tis all too true !---I know and own my crime :
Yes, Artaban, 'tis I indeed am guilty.

ARTABAN.

Guilty ! of what ? Of acting noble justice,
Of vengeance due to Xerxes ? Be compos'd,
And think that by an impious brother's death,
A parricide is punish'd.

SCENE

SCENE XII.

ARTAXERXES, MANDANE, ARTABAN,
SEMIRA.

SEMIRA.

Artaxerxes,
Appease thy troubled thoughts.

ARTAXERXES.

What means Semira,
That thus she greets us with the looks of joy?

SEMIRA.

Darius is not guilty of the crime
Of Xerxes' death.

MANDANE.

Ye pow'rs! What do I hear!

ARTAXERXES.

How know'st thou this?

SEMIRA.

'Tis certain that th' assassins
Ev'n now was seiz'd; for lurking near the walls
That compass round the gardens of the palace,
Thy

Thy foldiers made him pris'ner : ev'ry token
Declar'd his guilt ; the place, his flight, his looks
Of terror, speech confus'd, his sword unsheath'd,
Still reeking with the blood.

ARTAXERXES.

But say---his name ?

SEMIRA.

Each one conceals it ; when I ask'd, they hung
Their heads in silence.

MANDANE.

Should it prove Arbaces. [*Aside.*]

ARTABAN.

My son is taken. [*Aside.*]

ARTAXERXES.

What a wretch-am I !

Must Artaxerxes then ascend the throne,
Stain'd with a murder'd brother's guiltless blood,
Abhor'd by Persia, hated by the world !

SEMIRA.

Is then Darius dead ?

ARTAXERXES.

He's dead, Semira ;

The barb'rous sentence issu'd from these lips ;
O ! while I live I shall no more have peace :
The cries of my remorse will sound for ever
Within my tortur'd bosom : I shall view
A father's and a brother's angry shade
Distract my days, and terrify my dreams !
In ev'ry place will vengeful furies rise,
In dread remembrance of a brother's murder,
And shake before my eyes the sable torch
Kindled in Phlegethon's infernal stream.

MANDANE.

Too mighty are thy sorrows, Artaxerxes ;
Since all must here acquit thee of a crime,
In which thy heart, unconscious, ne'er concurr'd.

SEMIRA.

Let your resentment find a nobler object,
And with th' assassin's death, before the world,
Assert your justice.

ARTAXERXES.

Where's the impious wretch ?
Conduct him to me.

ARTABAN.

I myself will go
To hasten his arrival hither.

ARTAXERXES

ARTAXERXES.

Stay:

O Artaban, Semira and Mandane!

Let none in pity leave me; help me now:

Yes, I would now have near me all my friends.

Where, Artaban, where is my dear Arbaces?

Is this the friendship that from early years

To me he vow'd? Does he alone forsake me?

MANDANE.

And know'st thou not he was forbid the palace,

To punish him for too presumptuous love?

ARTAXERXES.

Let him return; I here revoke the sentence.

S C E N E XIII.

ARTAXERXES, MANDANE, ARTABAN, SEMIRA, MEGABISES, ARBACES *disarmed and guarded.*

MEGABISES.

Arbaces is the criminal.

ARTAXERXES.

Ye pow'rs!

ARTAXERXES.

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MEGABISES.

See in those looks the marks of conscious guilt.
[Pointing to Arb.]

ARTAXERXES.

My friend!

ARTABAN.

My son!

SEMIRA.

My brother!

MANDANE.

My Arbaces!

ARTAXERXES.

And does Arbaces thus return before me?
And could thy soul conceive so black a crime?

ARBACES.

I'm innocent.

MANDANE.

O grant it, gracious Heav'n!

ARTAXERXES.

ARTAXERXES.

If thou art innocent, defend thyself,
Remove our doubts, clear up each mark of guilt,
And let thy innocence to all appear.

ARBACES.

I am not guilty——this is my defence.

ARTABAN.

Grant he may still be silent! [*Aside.*]

MANDANE.

Yet thy rage
Against my father——

ARBACES.

O! 'twas just.

ARTAXERXES.

Thy flight——

ARBACES.

'Tis true, I fled.

MANDANE.

Thy silence——

ARBACES.

ARBACES.

Fate demands it.

ARTAXERXES.

Thy looks confus'd——

ARBACES.

They suit my present state.

MANDANE.

Thy sword besmear'd with blood——

ARBACES.

'Tis true; my hand

That weapon bore.

ARTAXERXES.

And yet thou art not guilty?

MANDANE.

Thou didst not kill him?

ARBACES.

I am innocent.

ARTAXERXES.

Arbaces, still appearances condemn thee.

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ARBACES.

CES.

ARBACES.

I own it—yet appearance is fallacious.

ARTAXERXES.

Speaks not Semira?

SEMIRA.

O! I'm all confusion!

ARTAXERXES.

Why speaks not Artaban?

ARTABAN.

O Gods! I'm lost
In vainly seeking some pretence to save him.

ARTAXERXES.

Relentless pow'rs! what now remains for me!
And must I punish in my dearest friend
My most invet'rate foe? Cruel Arbaces!
Say, wherefore didst thou give me once such proofs
Of faith and truth? Were then thy gentle manners,
That outward semblance of a steady virtue,
The specious cov'ring of a guilty soul?
Could I but blot that hour from my remembrance,
What time you rais'd me, where oppress'd I fell
Encompass'd round with foes, and bravely shed
With

With gen'rous zeal your blood to ransom mine;
That while I now revenge a parent's death,
I might not seem ungrateful to a friend.

ARBACES.

Let not the guiltless lose your former love,
If ever I deserv'd, I still deserve it.

ARTABAN.

Presumptuous! canst thou claim without a blush
Th' affections of thy prince? Perfidious son!
Thy father's shame, thy father's punishment.

ARBACES.

Art thou, my father, too conspir'd against me?

ARTABAN.

What wouldst thou have from me? Shall I partake
Thy guilt by parlying with thee? No, my lord,
[To Artaxerxes.

Prove, prove thy justice; I myself solicit
His speedy sentence; plead not in his favour
That Artaban's his father—O forget
My loyal truth, forget the blood which oft
In danger's field I've lavish'd for my country,
And mingle his with what I've shed before.

ARTAXERXES.

O wond'rous faith!

ARTABAN.

Resolve—and if you still
Retain some kindness for him, now forget it.

ARTAXERXES.

I will resolve—but hard must prove the trial !

Ah ! cease awhile, your counsel cease ;
One moment let me breathe in peace :
In vain my reason would resolve ;
In vain, alas ! I now revolve

The thoughts that in my bosom spring :
This way and that my heart they rend ;
At once I'm lover, judge, and friend,
And criminal, and king !

SCENE XIV.

MANDANE, SEMIRA, ARTABAN, ARBACES,
MEGABISES, GUARDS.

ARBACES.

Wretched Arbaces ! must thou then endure,
Tho' innocent, the bitter sting of insult ?

MEGABISES.

What strange event is this ?

SEMIRA.

Alas ! I fear
More evils yet. [*Aside.*]

MANDANE.

My peace is lost for ever ! [*Aside.*]

ARTABAN.

I tremble while I feign. [*Aside.*]

ARBACES.

Alas ! my father,
Thou dost not look upon me—I could bear,
Without repining, all accusers else ;
But O ! that thou should'st rise against Arbaces,
That he, who gave me life, should seek my death,
The thought, with horror, in my bosom chills
My shudd'ring heart : at least a father sure
May feel some pity for his suff'ring son.

ARTABAN.

Thou art no more my son, no more
This heart a father's feeling knows ;
The breast thou vainly dost implore,
No pity to a traitor owes.

'Tis guilt that makes thee thus distressed,
And fills with woe thy parent's breast.

SCENE XV.

MANDANE, SEMIRA, ARBACES, MEGABISES,
GUARDS.

ARBACES.

By what offence of mine, too cruel pow'rs!
Have I incurr'd your wrath? Yet let Semira,
At least vouchsafe to hear and pity me.

SEMIRA.

Let but thy innocence appear,
Thy words with transport shall I hear,
And all Semira's soul is thine:
But while thou bear'st a traitor's name,
Thou must not ev'n my pity claim;
In thy defence I dare not join.

SCENE XVI.

MANDANE, ARBACES, MEGABISES, GUARDS.

ARBACES.

And is there none will take this wretched life?
Ah! Megabises, if thy pity ever——

MEGABISES

MEGABISES.

Speak not to me.

ARBACES.

Ah! Princess!

MANDANE.

Hence, and leave me.

ARBACES.

Hear me, my friend.

MEGABISES.

I shall not hear a traitor.

SCENE XVII.

MANDANE, ARBACES, GUARDS.

ARBACES.

At least, Mandane, listen for a moment.

MANDANE.

Think not I'll listen to a traitor's voice.

ARBACES.

My life, my soul!

MANDANE.

And dar'st thou, wretch, presume
To call me thus? To offer me that hand
Which slew my father!

ARBACES.

O! I slew him not.

MANDANE.

Who was th' affassin? Speak.

ARBACES.

Alas! I cannot:

My lips——

MANDANE.

Thy lips are false.

ARBACES.

My heart——

MANDANE.

Thy heart
Is true to vice, because it feels not horror
For such a crime committed.

ARBACES.

I am still---

MANDANE.

Thou art a traitor.

ARBACES.

I am innocent.

MANDANE.

Ha! innocent!

ARBACES.

I swear it.

MANDANE.

Faithless wretch!

ARBACES.

What pangs I suffer for a cruel father! [*Aside.*]
Didst thou but know, my life!—

MANDANE.

Too well I know
Thy hate of Xerxes.

ARBACES.

Still thou canst not tell—

MANDANE.

I heard thy threats.

ARBACES.

And yet thou art deceiv'd.

MANDANE.

O yes, perfidious! I was then deceiv'd,
And then alone, when I believ'd and lov'd thee.

ARBACES.

Then now——

MANDANE.

I hate thee——

ARBACES.

And thou art——

MANDANE.

Thy foe.

ARBACES.

Thou seek'st——

MANDANE.

I seek thy death.

ARBACES.

Thy first affection——

MANDANE.

MANDANE.

'Tis all to hatred chang'd.

ARBACES,

And wilt thou not
Believe Arbaces?

MANDANE.

No, thou'rt falsehood all.

Tell me that thy treach'rous nature,
Ever purpos'd to deceive;
Tell me that thy heart's a traitor,
Perjur'd monster! I'll believe.
Fain, ye Gods! I would forget him, [*Aside.*
Fain would drive him from my thought,
Yet, alas! I cannot hate him,
As my duty says I ought.

S C E N E XVIII.

ARBACES, GUARDS.

ARBACES,

No—fortune has no further ills in store;
In one unhappy day I've found them all.

My

My friend is lost, my sister turn'd against me;
My father has accus'd his son; my lov'd
Mandane weeps; and yet I dare not speak;
I must be silent still. Where is the wretch
Like me distress'd! Ye righteous Gods! have pity:
If thus your wrath continues to pursue me,
'Tis more than human weakness can sustain.

Forlorn I plough the stormy wave,
Without the help of shrouds or sails:
The skies grow black, the billows rave,
The winds arise, the steerage fails:
Of all forsaken, in despair,
I blindly drive as fortune guides;
While innocence, which still I bear,
But whelms my bark beneath the tides!

ACT

A C T II. S C E N E I.

A Royal Apartment.

ARTAXERXES, ARTABAN.

ARTAXERXES.

Guards, from the prison lead Arbaces hither.

[Speaking as he enters.]

Thou hast thy full request, and would to Heav'n
This meeting might preserve him !

ARTABAN.

Think not, Sir,

That what I ask springs from paternal fondness,
Or ill-tim'd hopes to find him innocent ;
His guilt is too apparent ; he must die.
Your safety only urges me to see him ;
As yet the motive of his crime is secret,
Th' accomplices unknown : I would explore
Each dark device of treason.

ARTAXERXES.

Artaban,

How does thy fortitude excite my envy !
I tremble at the danger of a friend ;
Thou keep'st thy temper while thy son's condemn'd.

ARTABAN.

How dearly does it cost my heart t'assume
 These looks of firmness, while my bosom owns
 The voice of struggling nature ! I too feel
 The tender weakness common to a parent :
 But midst the conflict duty still prevails :
 No longer he's my son, whose impious crime
 Has fill'd his father's aged cheeks with shame :
 I was a subject, ere I was a parent.

ARTAXERXES.

Thy virtue, friend, speaks strongly for Arbaces :
 I owe thee more the less thou plead'st his cause.
 Shall I be thus ungrateful to thy worth,
 Without remorse in him to punish thee ?
 No, Artaban, let us contrive to save him :
 Find some pretence that I may doubt his crime ;
 Let me intreat thee join thy cares with mine.

ARTABAN.

What can I do when ev'ry thing condemns him ?
 You see, Arbaces, conscious of his guilt,
 Makes no defence.

ARTAXERXES.

But yet those lips that ne'er
 Were wont to lye, declar'd his innocence.

Can

Can nature change at once? Ah, no! perhaps
Some cause, to us unknown, compels his silence.
Speak to him, Artaban; he to a father
May open all he from his judge conceals.
I will retire apart, that thou with freedom
May'st urge the converse with him: watch him
nearly,
Examine all his thoughts; find, if thou canst,
Some shadow of defence; preserve thy son,
Thy sov'reign's peace, the honour of his throne;
Deceive me, if thou wilt, and I'll forgive thee.

Give me my dearest friend once more,
My friend in life approv'd;
His virtue once again restore,
That virtue which I lov'd.

Companions from our infant state,
Thou know'st in ev'ry change of fate,
We kept the friendly chain:
With him I parted ev'ry care,
With him did ev'ry pleasure share,
And soften'd ev'ry pain.

SCENE

SCENE II.

ARTABAN, ARBACES *guarded.*

ARTABAN.

Now rides my vessel nigh the port—Arbaces,
Approach; and you retire, but near at hand
Await my call. *[The guards retire.]*

ARBACES.

My father here alone!

ARTABAN.

At length, my son, I may preserve thy life.
From thoughtless Artaxerxes I've obtain'
To speak with thee in private—let us go:
I can conduct thee by a secret way,
To him unknown; and thus at once deceive
His guards and him.

ARBACES.

Dost thou propose a flight
That would confirm my guilt?

ARTABAN.

Unthinking boy!
Let us be gone—I give thee liberty;

I save

I save thee from the king's resentment, lead thee
To popular applause——perchance to reign.

ARBACES.

What say you, Sir!——to reign!

ARTABAN.

Thou know'st the race
Of Xerxes has to all been hateful long:
I need but shew thee to th' impatient troops;
Already to our party have I gain'd
The leaders of the bands.

ARBACES.

Shall I become
A rebel to my prince? The thought alone
Fills me with horror: O my father! leave,
Leave me my innocence.

ARTABAN.

'Tis lost already,
Since all believe it lost: thou art a pris'ner,
And bear'st each mark of guilt.

ARBACES.

But yet unjustly.

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ARTABAN.

ARTABAN.

No matter; this avails not: innocence
 Consists, Arbaces, in the fond belief
 Of others; take but that belief away,
 It shrinks to nothing: he alone is virtuous
 Who wears the best disguise, and artful hides
 His inmost passions from th' observing world.

ARBACES.

O Sir! you are deceiv'd; the noble mind
 Is to itself a world; approves or censures
 In secret all its good or evil deeds,
 Above the partial breath of vulgar crowds.

ARTABAN.

Let it be so—but must we to preserve
 Our innocence, be prodigal of life?

ARBACES.

And what is life, my father?

ARTABAN.

Life, my son,
 Is Heav'n's most valu'd gift.

ARBACES.

Life is a good
 That lessens while we use it, ev'ry moment

Of our enjoyment is but as a step
That leads us nearer to our dissolution;
And from the cradle we begin to die.

ARTABAN.

And shall I then contend with thee to save thee?
No further reason seek—'tis my command;
Dispatch.

ARBACES.

Forgive me, but in this I must
Transgress your first command.

ARTABAN.

Force shall compel you;
Follow me. *[Offers to take him by the hand.]*

ARBACES.

Leave me yet in peace, my father;
Put not my duty to so hard a trial;
For should you now constrain me—

ARTABAN.

Dost thou threaten?
Ungrateful boy!—Speak out—what would'st
thou do?

ARBACES.

Rather than follow you I'd hazard all.

ARTABAN.

Soon shall we see who conquers: follow me:

Away.

[Takes his hand.]

ARBACES.

Ho! guards!

ARTABAN.

Be silent.

ARBACES.

Guards! come forth;

Give me again my chains: back to my dungeon

Once more conduct me.

[Guards return.]

ARTABAN.

O! I burn with rage! *[Aside.]*

ARBACES.

Bid me farewell, my father.

ARTABAN.

Hence, and leave me;

Think not I'll listen to a wretch like thee.

ARBACES.

ARBACES.

When such resentment fills thy mind,
Such anger arms thy brow severe;
How can I hope my peace to find,
Or comfort from thy lips to hear?
Inhuman rigour, thus to drive
A father's pity from your breast;
And of a parent's love deprive
A son as guiltless as distressed!

SCENE III.

ARTABAN *alone.*

Now, Artaban, subdue thy weak affections,
And to his fate resign a rebel son.
And yet I cannot from my heart condemn him;
Methinks I love him more for diff'ring from me;
At once I'm fill'd with rage and admiration;
Pity and wrath by turns divide my soul.

SCENE IV.

ARTABAN, MEGABISES.

MEGABISES.

What dost thou? What are now thy thoughts?
O Sir!

Why are you thus irresolute and slow?
'Tis now no time to ponder, but to act:
The peers in council meet; together join'd
Are all the victims of your just resentment.
There shall we find your rivals; these destroy'd,
The path is smooth'd to empire. Let us fly
To set Arbaces free.

ARTABAN.

Ah! Megabises,

What wretchedness is mine! my son refuses
Empire and liberty; heeds not his life,
And with himself involves us all in ruin.

MEGABISES.

What dost thou say?

ARTABAN.

Ev'n now contending with him,
I strove in vain to conquer his resolves.

MEGABISES.

MEGABISES.

Then from the prison let us bear him off
By force.

ARTABAN.

The time we lose to overcome
His guard's fidelity, or shake their valour,
Affords the king full leisure for defence.

MEGABISES.

'Tis true: then first let Artaxerxes die,
And after save Arbaces.

ARTABAN.

But the life
Of my dear son remains a hostage for me.

MEGABISES.

Behold this remedy: let us divide
Our trusty friends between us, at one instant
Do you attack the prison, I the palace.

ARTABAN.

Our forces thus divided will be weaken'd.

MEGABISES.

Something must be resolv'd.

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ARTABAN.

ARTABAN.

The safest course
Is to resolve on nothing : we must now
Have time to plan anew our baffled schemes.

MEGABISES.

What if meanwhile Arbaces be condemn'd ?

ARTABAN.

Extremity of need will teach us then
The speediest remedy : let it suffice,
That thou continuest to dissemble yet,
And keep thy followers steady to my cause.
Meantime with caution ev'ry means I'll try
That may seduce the guards : till now I thought
Th' attempt was needless, therefore deem'd it folly,
Without necessity, t'increase our dangers.

MEGABISES.

Dispose of me as to thyself seems fit.

ARTABAN.

Betray me not, my friend.

MEGABISES.

Who, I betray you ?
Ah, Sir ! What have you said ? Can you believe

I'll e'er be thus ungrateful? I remember
My low beginning: to your bounteous hand
I owe my all: you from th' ignoble vulgar
Have rais'd me to the foremost ranks of honour.
Ah, Sir! what have you said? Shall I betray you?

ARTABAN.

What hitherto I've done for thee is little:
If fortune smiles upon me, Megabises,
Thou shalt perceive my love: full well I know
Thy passion for Semira, nor condemn it.
I have resolv'd——behold she comes——my will
Shall make thy love secure, and join us both
By closer ties.

MEGABISES.

O transport!

SCENE V.

ARTABAN, MEGABISES, SEMIRA.

ARTABAN.

Come, my daughter;
Behold thy husband.

SEMIRA.

Heav'ns! What do I hear?

Is this a time, my lord, to think of nuptials;
When my unhappy brother now——

ARTABAN.

No more;
Thy marriage here may stand him much in stead.

SEMIRA.

Great is the sacrifice—Ah! yet, my father,
Reflect again; I am——

ARTABAN.

Thou'rt lost to sense;
If thou refusest my command—see there
Thy husband; 'tis my will; reply no further.

Then learn to love; and should he seem
Ungracious in your eyes;
In him a father's choice esteem;
Respect it and be wise.
Less slow perhaps your heart will prove
To catch the gentle fire,
When midst the temple, kindling love,
Shall Hymen's flames aspire.

SCENE

SCENE VI.

SEMIRA, MEGABISES.

SEMIRA.

Now hear me, Megabises, I begin
At length to hope indulgence from your love:
May I expect you'll grant me one request?

MEGABISES.

What would I not t'obey you?

SEMIRA.

Yet I fear

Thou wilt oppose my wish.

MEGABISES.

Remove that fear

By speaking thy command.

SEMIRA.

O! if thou lov'st me

Break off these nuptials.

MEGABISES.

I!

SEMIRA.

SEMIRA.

Yes, Megabises,
So may'st thou save me from my father's anger.

MEGABISES.

I would obey you: but Semira surely
Means but to jest——

SEMIRA.

O no! I speak my soul.

MEGABISES.

It cannot be—you mean to give me torment,
I read your purpose.

SEMIRA.

Dost thou then deride me?
Till now I thought thee a more gen'rous lover.

MEGABISES.

And I till now believ'd Semira wiser.

SEMIRA.

Thus dost thou shew the greatness of thy mind

MEGABISES.

Is this the favour thou would'st ask a lover?

SEMIRA.

SEMIRA.

I've open'd thee a field, where thou with praise,
Without offending me, may'st prove thy virtue.

MEGABISES.

My virtue would I prove, but not in this.

SEMIRA.

Then must I hope in vain?

MEGABISES.

Thou hop'st in vain.

SEMIRA.

These tears I shed——

MEGABISES.

Avail not.

SEMIRA.

These intreaties——

MEGABISES.

Are scatter'd to the wind.

SEMIRA.

Hear then, inhuman!

I will obey my father; but expect not

That ever I shall love thee: I shall still
 Detest the fatal tie that binds me to thee.
 I swear thou shalt be hateful to my eyes:
 Thou may'st possess my hand, but ne'er my heart.

MEGABISES.

I ask it not, Semira: 'tis enough
 That Megabises knows thee for his bride:
 If hating me will satiate thy revenge,
 Pursue thy hatred, I shall ne'er complain.

Fear not I shall e'er repine,
 Call thee faithless or ingrate;
 Hate me still, but still be mine,
 Happy shall I deem my fate.

The irksome folly I despise,
 Of the lover fond and vain;
 That would, in oppressive ties,
 Liberty of thought restrain.

SCENE VII.

SEMIRA, MANDANE.

SEMIRA.

How many evils has one day united
 For my unhappiness!—Hear me, Mandane!

MANDANE.

Delay me not, Semira.

SEMIRA.

Whither go'st thou
With such impatience?

MANDANE.

To the royal council.

SEMIRA.

Conduct me with thee, if my pow'r can ought
Avail Arbaces.

MANDANE.

Diff'rent are our views ;
Thou seek'st to save him, I pursue his life.

SEMIRA.

Can thus the lover of Arbaces speak?

MANDANE.

Thus Xerxes' daughter speaks.

SEMIRA.

Alas ! my brother
Has sure no guilt, or for thy sake is guilty,
Because too much he lov'd thee.

MANDANE.

This, Semira,
This is his greatest crime: his death alone
Must clear my honour, must avenge the insult
My virtue feels, to think the love I gave him
That should have rous'd his soul to gen'rous deeds,
Has, to my shame, now mark'd him for a traitor.

SEMIRA.

Cannot the rigour of the threat'ning laws
Suffice, without thy help, to punish him?

MANDANE.

No, it suffices not: in Artaxerxes
I fear th' emotions of a tender friendship;
And in the nobles of the land I fear
The force of blind affection; in himself
I fear that unknown pow'r, that friendly star
Which conquers all, and makes each heart his own.

SEMIRA.

Go then, inhuman! urge the fatal stroke,
Accuse him, see him die—but yet reflect—
First weigh thy constancy, thou must forget
Thy hopes, affections, and thy plighted faith;
Thy tenderness; the mutual sighs exchang'd,
The first fond looks; oblit'rate from thy mind

The

The dear idea of that well known face,
From whence thy heart first learnt the sighs of love.

MANDANE.

Unkind Semira, how have I deserv'd
That you should thus awaken in my soul
The pity that rebels against my duty,
Which till this hour my virtue had suppress'd?
Why will you call again ideas forth
That bid my firmest courage sink before them,
And in my breast renew the war of thoughts?

If e'er I hop'd to triumph o'er
The tyrant Love's too cruel pow'r,
O! let me still myself deceive;
O! let me fondly still believe
My heart has burst its chain.
But, since, alas! to thee 'tis known,
That hate is here my duty grown,
Why wilt thou force me now to own,
That while I strive, I strive in vain?

SCENE VIII.

SEMIRA *alone.*

For which of all the num'rous trials round me
Shall I first arm my constancy? Mandane,

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Arbaces,

Arbaces, Megabises, Artaxerxes,
 My father, all are now my foes ; and each
 Affails my bosom in some tender part.
 While one I seek t'oppose, I leave myself
 Defenceless to the rest, and find my strength
 Too weak alone to bear the shock of all.

So when some flood, with mighty roar,
 Attempts above its bed to rise,
 To stop its rage, from shore to shore
 In haste th' affrighted lab'rer flies.
 Vain are his toils, while here his care
 The torrent's rapid course restrains ;
 Burst thro' a hundred channels there,
 It foams victorious o'er the plains.

SCENE IX.

*A great Council Hall with a throne on one side, seats
 on the other for the Grandees of the kingdom. A
 table and chair on the right hand of the throne.*

ARTAXERXES preceded by a part of the Guards,
 and by the Grandees of the kingdom, and followed
 by the rest of the Guards. MEGABISES.

ARTAXERXES.

Behold, ye guardians of our Persian realm,
 Behold me ready to embrace the cares

Of

Of my paternal seat ; but so unhappy,
 So full of turbulence begins my reign,
 This hand, yet unexperienc'd, dreads to grasp
 The scepter of dominion : you, whose breasts
 Are fill'd with faith, experience, zeal and valour,
 Which oft you've shewn to recompense the love
 My god-like father gave you, now assist me
 And guide my steps to tread the paths of empire.

MEGABISES.

My gracious king, Mandane and Semira
 Impatient ask admittance to your presence.

ARTAXERXES.

Ye pow'rs!—Let them approach ; full well I know
 What diff'rent cause incites them.

SCENE X.

ARTAXERXES, MANDANE, SEMIRA, MEGA-
 BISES, GRANDEES, GUARDS.

SEMIRA.

Artaxerxes,

Have pity.

MANDANE.

Vengeance, vengeance, Artaxerxes :
 I come to urge the death of one that's guilty.

SEMIRA.

I ask the life of one that's innocent.

MANDANE.

The treason's certain.

SEMIRA.

Doubtful is the traitor.

MANDANE.

But all appearances condemn Arbaces.

SEMIRA.

Justice and reason must absolve Arbaces.

MANDANE.

The father's blood, shed from his veins, requires
The murd'rer's punishment.

SEMIRA.

The son's preserv'd,
Demands a recompense for its preserver.

MANDANE.

Remember rigour is the throne's support.

SEMIRA.

Reflect that mercy is its strongest basis.

MANDANE.

O let the sorrows of a wretched daughter
Excite your indignation!

SEMIRA.

Let the tears
Of an afflicted sister calm your anger.

MANDANE.

All whom you here behold, except Semira,
Require this sacrifice.

SEMIRA.

Hear, Artaxerxes,
Have pity!

MANDANE.

Vengeance, vengeance!

ARTAXERXES.

Rise—O Heav'n!—

Rise both: ~~now~~ are your pains excell'd by mine!

Semira fears the rigour of my justice,

Mandane fears my mercy: Artaxerxes,

At once a friend and son, feels both your pangs,

And trembles with Mandane and Semira.

Ah! come my Artaban; speak comfort to me:

[Seeing Artaban.]

Haſt thou found aught that may defend Arbaces?
Say, has he prov'd his innocence?

S C E N E XI.

ARTAXERXES, MANDANE, SEMIRA, MEGA-
BISES, ARTABAN, GRANDEES, GUARDS.

ARTABAN.

In vain

Is all our proffer'd pity: for his ſafety
He heeds it not, or now deſpairs to find it.

ARTAXERXES.

Ingrate! and will he force me to condemn him?

SEMIRA.

Condemn him!—Too inhuman Artaxerxes!
Shall then Semira's brother, Perſia's glory,
The friend of Artaxerxes, his defender,
Bend to the fatal ignominious ax?
Wretched Arbaces! All my tears are vain!
O unregarded grief!

ARTAXERXES.

Falfely, Semira,

Thou ſay'ſt that I'm inhuman—can I more?
Thou

Thou see'st Arbaces offers no defence :
What would'st thou do, or what would Artaban?
Guards, let Arbaces be conducted to me :
The father's self shall judge his son, shall hear,
And, if he can, acquit him ; to his hand
I trust, in this, my right of sov'reign pow'r.

ARTABAN.

What have you said ?

MANDANE.

Shall friendship thus prevail
Above your duty ? Sure you never fought
His punishment, since to a father's voice
You thus commit the sentence of the guilty,

ARTAXERXES.

Yes, I commit the sentence to a father,
Whose truth is known, who has himself accus'd
A son whom now I vainly would defend ;
A father, who has greater cause than I
T'enforce his doom.

MANDANE.

Yet is he still a father.

ARTAXERXES.

Thence has he double cause to punish him :
I on Arbaces only would revenge

The death of Xerxes slain ; but Artaban
Must on his son revenge, with greater rigour,
The death of Xerxes, and his own dishonour.

MANDANE.

Then thus——

ARTAXERXES.

Should then Arbaces' guilt be prov'd,
I thus secure a victim for the king,
Without ingratitude to my preserver.

ARTABAN.

Such trial, Sir——

ARTAXERXES.

Is worthy of thy virtue.

ARTABAN.

How will the world approve your choice ?

ARTAXERXES.

Can aught
Be urg'd against it ? Speak, ye peers, declare,
[To the Grandees.
Is there a doubt that prompts you to dissent ?

MEGABISES.

Each, by his silence, seems t'approve the choice.

SEMIRA.

See where my brother comes.

MANDANE.

Ah me! [*Afide.*]

ARTAXERXES.

No more:

Let him be heard.

[*Artaxerxes ascends the throne, and the
Grandeess take their places.*]

ARTABAN.

Now, now my soul, conceal
Thy inward pangs. [*Afide.*]
[*Takes his seat at the table.*]

MANDANE.

Be still my beating heart! [*Afide.*]

SCENE XII.

ARTAXERXES, MANDANE, SEMIRA, MEGABISSES,
GRANDEES, ARBACES *in chains*, GUARDS.

ARBACES.

Am I to Persia then become so hateful,
That all are gather'd to behold my sufferings?
My king——

ARTAXERXES.

Call me thy friend : fain would I still
Continue thus, that I might doubt thy guilt.
And since th' indulgent name of friend but ill
Beseems the judge, the trial of thy crime
To Artaban's committed.

ARBACES.

To my father !

ARTAXERXES.

To him.

ARBACES.

I freeze with horror ! [*Afide.*]

ARTABAN.

Wherefore art thou
Thus lost in thought ? Perhaps thou stand'st amaz'd
To see my fortitude.

ARBACES.

Alas ! my father ;
I'm struck with horror to behold thee here,
Reflecting what I am, and what thou art.
Canst thou then judge me ? Canst thou thus preserve
Thy looks unchang'd, nor feel thy breast within
Torn by conflicting pangs ?

ARTABAN.

Whate'er I feel,
'Tis not for thee t'explore my secret thoughts,
Or search how far my heart and face agree.
Remember thou hast made me what I am:
Had'st thou observ'd my counsels, had'st thou
learn'd
To tread the steps of an indulgent father,
Before these peers I had not been the judge,
Nor thou the criminal.

ARTAXERXES.

Unhappy father!

MANDANE.

We come not here t'attend your private griefs:
Or let Arbaces now defend himself,
Or let him be condemn'd.

ARBACES.

Inhuman princess! [*Aside.*]

ARTABAN.

Then let the criminal appear before me,
And answer my demands: thou'rt here, Arbaces,
As Xerxes' murderer; and these the proofs
That speak thy guilt: thy rash presumptuous love,
Thy wrath against the king——

ARBACES.

My bloody weapon,
The time, the place, my fear, my flight, I know
All these proclaim me guilty; yet all these
Are other than they seem—I'm innocent.

ARTABAN.

Produce the proofs; clear up thy sully'd fame,
And calm the anger of distress'd Mandane.

ARBACES.

Oh! would'st thou have me constant in my
suff'rings,
Affail me not in that most tender part.
At that lov'd name—Inhuman father—

ARTABAN.

Hold,
With passion blind, thou know'st not where
thou art,
With whom thou speak'st, or what assembly hears
thee.

ARBACES.

But yet my father—

ARTABAN.

ARTABAN.

Yet my soul conceal
Thy inward pangs. [*Aside.*]

MANDANE.

Be still my beating heart. [*Aside.*]

ARTABAN.

Thy fault demands repentance or defence.

ARTAXERXES.

O speak——assist our pitying grace.

ARBACES.

My king!

I cannot speak of guilt or of defence;
Nor can I find a motive to repent;
And should you question me a thousand times,
I must a thousand times repeat the same.

ARTABAN.

O filial love! [*Aside.*]

MANDANE.

Yes, yes, his speech, his silence
Alike declare him guilty: wherefore then
This long delay? What means the judge? Is this
The

The man that should revenge his murder'd king,
And clear his own dishonour?

ARBACES.

Dost thou seek

My death, Mandane?

MANDANE.

Persevere, my soul. [*Aside.*]

ARTABAN.

Princess, thy just reproach has rous'd my virtue :
Let Artaban pronounce the rig'rous sentence,
And give to Persia's realms a great example
Of loyalty and justice yet unknown.
I here condemn my son——Arbaces die.

[*Signs the paper.*]

MANDANE.

O Heav'n! [*Aside.*]

ARTAXERXES.

Defer, my friend, the fatal sentence.

ARTABAN.

The deed is sign'd——I have fulfill'd my duty.

[*Rises and gives the paper.*]

ARTAXERXES.

ARTAXERXES.

O barb'rous triumph!

[Descends from his throne, the Grandees rise.]

SEMIRA.

Most inhuman father!

MANDANE.

My tears betray me. *[Aside.]*

ARBACES.

Does Mandane weep?
Can then my fate at length excite thy pity?

MANDANE.

Tears flow not less from pleasure than from grief.

ARTABAN.

The rig'rous judge has done his part—O Sir!
Permit the father now to be indulg'd.
Forgive, my son, the laws of tyrant duty,
Endure with patience what remains to suffer:
Let not the thought of punishment affright thee;
The fear of evil is the greatest evil.

ARBACES.

Alas! my constancy begins to shake,
To view myself before the world expos'd

A seeming criminal ; to see my hopes
 Thus blasted in their spring ; my day of life
 Extinct at early dawn ; to find myself
 Hateful to Persia, to my friend, my love ;
 To know my father——most unnat'ral father !
 But whither am I hurry'd ?—O farewell !

ARTABAN.

My soul is chill'd. [*Aside.*]

MANDANE.

I faint. [*Aside*]

ARBACES.

Too rash Arbaces,
 What hast thou utter'd ? Pardon me, my father ;
 Behold me at your feet : excuse the transports
 Of wild despair : let all my blood be shed,
 I'll ne'er complain, nor call the sentence cruel,
 But kiss the hand that signs my doom.

ARTABAN.

O rise !
 Thou hast indeed too deep a cause for anguish.
 But know---O Heav'n !——This last embrace and
 leave me.

ARBACES.

ARBACES.

While on this dear embrace I dwell,
O hear me by this last farewell!
Preserve thyself from ill, remove
This cruel scorn from her I love;
And still my king defend.
I meet my death without regret,
If all the woes that Persia threat
On me alone descend.

SCENE XIII.

ARTAXERXES, ARTABAN, MANDANE,
SEMIRA.

MANDANE.

Arbaces gone, I now indeed begin
To feel the stroke of death.

ARTABAN.

Behold, Mandane,
T'appease thy rage I shed my dearest blood.

MANDANE.

Ah! wretch! fly from my presence, from the light
Of Heav'n, the golden stars: hide thee, inhuman,

Deep in the hollow earth's most dark recess,
 If earth herself will in her entrails yield
 A shelter for a cruel impious father,
 Lost to affection, and to nature lost!

ARTABAN.

And is my virtue then——

MANDANE.

Barbarian! peace:
 What virtue dost thou boast? Virtue has still
 Its bounds prescrib'd; extending to excess,
 It grows a vice.

ARTABAN.

But art not thou the same
 That urg'd my tardy justice?

MANDANE.

Yes, I am;
 And glory in my rigour——Let Arbaces
 Be judg'd again, again I'll urge his sentence.
 Mandane's duty was t'avenge a father,
 But Artaban's to save a son: compassion
 Became thy state, and hatred suited mine.
 I was forbid to listen to the call
 Of tender love, but thou should'st have forgot
 The rig'rous judge: such were our diff'rent duties,
 Hence

Hence to Hircania's woods confin'd,
 Whose gloom a thousand monsters hides;
 There none amid the savage kind,
 So cruel as thyself resides.
 Whate'er of evil Afric forms,
 Whose sands are parch'd with burning heat;
 Whate'er is seen in raging storms,
 All, all, in thee collected meet.

S C E N E XIV.

ARTAXERXES, ARTABAN, SEMIRA.

ARTAXERXES.

O my Semira! how has Heav'n conspir'd
 To ruin poor Arbaces!

SEMIRA,

Barb'rous tyrant!
 And art thou chang'd so soon? First would'st thou
 kill
 Thy friend, and then lament him?

ARTAXERXES.

To his father

G 2

I gave

I gave the pow'r t'acquit or to condemn him.
And am I then a tyrant? Have I kill'd him?

SEMIRA.

O! 'tis the most ingenious cruelty!
The father judging, was compell'd to act
Subservient to the laws; to thee, a king,
The laws were subject: pity had in him
Been criminal, but was from thee a duty:
No, rather tell me that with savage joy,
Thou see'st a son slain by his father's doom;
That friendship and that love are thine no more.

ARTAXERXES.

Let Persia witness for me, that I now
Am grateful to Arbaces, that I feel
Compassion for my friend, and love for thee.

SEMIRA.

Yes, till this hour, I with the world deceiv'd,
Admir'd thy seeming virtue, and believ'd thee
A tender lover, and a gen'rous friend:
But now, one moment shews thee, as thou art,
A treach'rous friend, and an inhuman lover.

When

When love with unresisted chains
The natives of the woods constrains,
Th' Armenian tigress drops her rage,
The lion learns his wrath t'assuage.
But thou with wrath more fell indu'd,
Than ev'ry savage of the wood,
Canst bid thy heart relentless prove
To ev'ry tender call of love.

SCENE XV.

ARTAXERXES, ARTABAN.

ARTAXERXES.

Didst thou not hear unkind Semira's rage?

ARTABAN.

Didst thou not hear unjust Mandane's anger?

ARTAXERXES.

I'm all compassion, yet she calls me tyrant.

ARTABAN.

I'm only just, and yet she calls me cruel.

ARTAXERXES.

And does my mercy meet with this reward?

ARTABAN.

Is this the recompense of rigid virtue?

ARTAXERXES.

O Artaban! in one distressful day,
What loss have I sustain'd!

ARTABAN.

Forbear to murmur;
Leave, leave complaints to me, for I this day
Of all mankind am surely most unhappy.

ARTAXERXES.

Great are thy pains indeed, nor little mine.

Alas! I know not of the two,
To which compassion most is due,
The friend or father's state:
But this I to my grief must own,
That love in me was choice alone,
In thee decreed by fate.

SCENE

S C E N E XVI.

ARTABAN *alone.*

At length I am alone, and once again
Can breathe at liberty: to hear myself
Declar'd Arbaces' judge, had almost lost me.
But let me think no more on perils past,
Myself I've sav'd, now let me save my son.

So when the sudden light'ning flies,
The shepherd, struck with pale surprize,
Falls senseless to the ground:
But when he finds his fears were vain,
Again he rises, breathes again;
And careful numbers on the plain
His frighted flock dispers'd around.

A C T III. S C E N E I.

An inner part of the Citadel where ARBACES is confined. A view of several Prisons. A little door on the right hand that leads up to the Palace.

ARBACES.

Ah! why should death so slowly move,
When death is but the end of woe?
To those who happy fortune prove,
Death only can be deem'd a foe.

S C E N E II.

ARBACES, ARTAXERXES.

ARTAXERXES.

Arbaces.

ARBACES.

O ye pow'rs! Whom do I see!
What brings you to these seats of grief and horror?

ARTAXERXES.

Pity and friendship.

ARBACES.

Wherefore come you, Sir,
To share my wretchedness?

ARTAXERXES.

I come to save thee.

ARBACES.

To save me!

ARTAXERXES.

Linger not—but where yon' way
Leads to a lonely quarter of the palace,
Direct thy hasty steps: fly, swiftly fly,
Far, far from hence, and seek some safer realm:
Remember Artaxerxes, love him still,
And live.

ARBACES.

My king, if you believe me guilty,
Why would you save me? and if innocent,
Then wherefore should I fly?

ARTAXERXES.

If thou art guilty
I give thee back the life thou gav'st to me;
If thou art innocent, I offer now
The only means by which thou canst escape,
While thou continuest silent—Spare thy friend
The grief of killing thee; appease the tumults
Of this distracted bosom: whether friendship
Has

Has o'er my senses cast her partial veil,
 Or that some God protects the innocent,
 I have no peace till thou art safe: methinks
 I hear a secret voice that bids me weigh
 Thy merit and thy fault in equal scales;
 And now reminds me that the crime is doubtful,
 But certain is the virtue that preserv'd me.

ARBACES.

Permit me, Sir, to die; before the world
 I stand condemn'd; your dignity compels you
 To see me punish'd; I shall die contented
 To think that once I sav'd my friend his life,
 And dying now preserve my sov'reign's honour.

ARTAXERXES.

Such sentiments ne'er came from guilty lips:
 Belov'd Arbaces, let us not delay:
 Enough that for my honour it be rumour'd
 Thou wert in private punish'd, that I fear'd
 To stain the pomp of this important day,
 When Asia first beholds me on the throne.

ARBACES.

At length your mercy may be known—and then—

ARTAXERXES.

Arbaces, hence; I beg thee to depart;

And

And if th'intreaties of thy friend avail not,
Thy king commands it.

ARBACES.

Yes, I will obey :
Some future time Arbaces may be grateful :
Meanwhile Heav'n hear my vows for Artaxerxes :
May ev'ry year of his auspicious reign
Be mark'd with triumphs : may the subject world
Bring palms and laurels for his conqu'ring arms :
Slow may the Parcae wind his thread of life ;
And may that peace be his which I have lost ;
Which never more this bosom must regain,
Till to my friend and country I return !

The stream, divided from the main,
Bathes the mountain, bathes the plain ;
In some crystal river goes,
Or confin'd in fountains flows :
Still with sighs it seems to mourn,
Gently murm'ring to return
To the sea from whence it rose :
Whence was drawn its limpid store,
Where, its many wand'rings o'er,
Again it hopes to find repose.

SCENE

SCENE III.

ARTAXERXES *alone.*

Those looks erect, that open mien of virtue
 Can never speak the traitor : no disguise
 Can hide the lustre of a noble mind ;
 And in the features oft we read the heart.

Light vapours that ascending play,
 And spread with fleecy clouds the day,
 May thinly veil,
 But not conceal
 The sun's refulgent ray.
 In vain the shallow riv'let flows
 The sandy bed to hide;
 The clear transparent crystal flows
 Each reed beneath the tide.

SCENE IV.

ARTABAN *followed by the Conspirators, MEGA-*
 BISES.

ARTABAN.

My son, Arbaces ! Whither art thou gone ?
 He surely hears my voice——Arbaces---Heav'ns!
 Where

Where lurks he? While I seek my son, my friends,
The care be yours to keep this pass secure.

[Enters betwixt the scenes, on the right hand.]

MEGABISES.

And wherefore do ye loiter still? *[To the Conspirators.]*

The time

Now calls us forth—But where is Artaban?

Where is Arbaces? Wherefore this inaction?

In such an enterprize is this a season

For cold neglect?—What hoa! Lord Artaban.

[Enters betwixt the scenes, on the left hand.]

ARTABAN.

Unhappy me! *[Coming out a different way.]*

My son, my son is lost!

A deadly coldness freezes at my heart:

I fear, I doubt—yet there perhaps conceal'd,

I yet may find—Ha! Megabises here!

[Meets Megabises.]

MEGABISES.

What Artaban!

ARTABAN.

Say, hast thou found my son?

MEGABISES.

Hast thou not seen him then?

ARTABAN.

O Heav'n! my doubts
Still more and more increase.

MEGABISES.

Explain yourself;
What has befall'n Arbaces?

ARTABAN.

Who, alas!
Can now inform me of him? I'm distracted
Amidst a thousand cares and dread suspicions.
How many fatal images has fear
Rais'd in my tortur'd breast! Who knows his fate?
Who knows if yet he lives?

MEGABISES.

Too soon you drive
Suspitions to extremes; may not Mandane
Or Artaxerxes, urg'd by love or friendship,
Have set the pris'ner free? Behold the way
That to the palace leads.

ARTABAN.

But wherefore yet
From me conceal his flight? Ah! Megabises,
Arbaces is no more; I know it well,
And each in pity hides it from his father.

MEGABISES.

Avert the omen, Heav'n! Yet recollect
Your troubled thoughts; resume your wonted
firmness;
Our enterprize demands it all.

ARTABAN.

Alas!

What enterprize can now engross my mind?
I have no enterprize——my son is lost!

MEGABISES.

What says my lord? And have you then in vain
Seduc'd the royal guards? Have I in vain
Seduc'd th' allegiance of the troops?—Resolve:
This moment Artaxerxes goes to swear
Observance to the laws: the sacred cup
By your command already have I ting'd
With deadly juice: and shall we now so poorly
Lose all our cares and toils?

ARTABAN.

For whom, my friend,
Should I still toil, unless I find Arbaces?
My son was all my joy; to make him great
I first became a traitor; for his sake
Was odious to myself; depriv'd of him,

What

What further hope remains? I lose the fruit
Of all my crimes.

MEGABISES.

Arbaces, dead or living,
Claims at your hands the empire, or revenge.

ARTABAN.

For that alone I live—Yes, Megabises,
Lead, lead me where thou wilt; I trust in thee.

MEGABISES.

Trust that I lead thee on to victory.

O! let the splendor of a crown
To fearless deeds thy soul inspire:
O! let the danger of a son
With gen'rous rage thy bosom fire.
The heart that brave revenge pursues,
Can ev'ry feeble thought controul:
And sweet 'tis then the calm to lose
Amidst the tempest of the soul.

SCENE V.

ARTABAN *alone.*

Relentless Gods! you now have found the way,
The only way t'unman me: but to doubt

If yet my dear Arbaces lives distracts me ;
I cannot overcome this secret tumult,
That from my reason takes the pow'r to govern.

If thou, my son, to life art lost,
No more I'll breathe the vital air ;
But first, dispatch'd to Pluto's coast,
A monarch shall my message bear.
Beside the sable stream his oar
Th' infernal pilot shall suspend,
Till to the margin of the shore
The mournful father shall descend.

S C E N E VI.

An Apartment belonging to MANDANE.

MANDANE.

Whether too frequent sorrow dulls the sense,
Or that our souls partake some inward light
That glances at futurity, I know not :
I cannot mourn Arbaces as I ought :
Yet surely still he lives, for were he dead,
The tidings must have reach'd me ; fame is ever
Industrious to disperse the news of woe.

SCENE VII.

MANDANE, SEMIRA.

SEMIRA.

At length thou may'st be comforted, Mandane,
For Heav'n now smiles upon thee.

MANDANE.

Has the king
Releas'd Arbaces?

SEMIRA.

Rather say the king
Has slain Arbaces.

MANDANE.

Ha! What dost thou mean?

SEMIRA.

'Tis plain to all; in secret has he fall'n
A cruel sacrifice.

MANDANE.

Fallacious hopes!
O fatal day!

SEMIRA.

SEMIRA.

Behold thou art reveng'd,
Thy rage is fated : would'st thou more ? Or seek'st
thou
Some other victim ? Speak.

MANDANE.

Alas ! Semira,
Light evils speak, but mighty griefs are silent.

SEMIRA.

What heart was e'er more cruel found than thine !
There's not an eye unmoisten'd at his death,
Yet thou canst hear his fate without a tear.

MANDANE.

That grief is little which permits our tears.

SEMIRA.

Go, if thou art not yet appeas'd, and glut
With my dear brother's corse thy greedy sight :
Observe his bosom, number o'er his wounds,
Then, with exulting looks——

MANDANE.

Forbear, and leave me.

H 2

SEMIRA.

SEMIRA.

Leave thee!—forbear!—no, while my life remains
 Thou shalt behold me ever hov'ring round thee;
 I'll haunt thee still, and make thy days unhappy.

MANDANE.

Say when have I deserv'd so many foes?

Wherefore this insulting strain?

Must I bear a cruel name?

Cease, inhuman maid, in vain

Cease Mandane's heart to blame.

Think, abandon'd to despair,

What from thee, ingrate, I prove:

Think, Semira, can I bear

Hatred from the friend I love?

SCENE VIII.

SEMIRA *alone*.

What has my rashness done? I vainly hop'd
 That grief divided would decrease the burthen;
 But ah! it swells the more; while now I thought
 To ease myself by insults on Mandane,
 I pierc'd her heart, without relieving mine.

'Tis

'Tis false to think content we find,
 Whene'er with us in sorrow join'd,
 Another's tears o'erflow :
 To see a friend oppress'd with grief,
 Affords th' afflicted no relief,
 But swells the sighs of woe.

SCENE IX.

ARBACES *alone.*

Yet here I find her not——O grant, ye pow'rs !
 That I may calm my lov'd Mandane's anger,
 Once more behold her, and depart in peace.
 Perhaps retir'd to some more lone apartment
 I may——but whither would my rashness lead me?
 O Heav'n ! Behold ~~she~~ comes ! I have no heart
 To venture in her sight. [Retires.]

SCENE X.

ARBACES *apart*, MANDANE.

MANDANE.

Let none presume
 To break on my retirement. [To a Page, who
 [having received the order, departs.]

Now, my soul,
 Thou may'st at liberty indulge thy anguish,
 Thy wild despair—Yes, yes, my dear Arbaces,
 My savage fury shed thy blood, and now
 My own shall flow t'appease thee. [*Draws a dagger.*]

ARBACES.

Hold!

MANDANE.

Ye pow'rs!
 [*Seeing Arbaces, she lets fall the dagger.*]

ARBACES.

What inconfid'rate rage!

MANDANE.

Arbaces here!
 In freedom and alive!

ARBACES.

A friendly hand
 Struck off my chains.

MANDANE.

Fly hence! Begone! Ah! leave me—
 What will be said if here thou'rt found? Ingrate,
 Leave then my fame unfully'd.

ARBACES.

ARBACES.

Who can quit
His native land without beholding thee?

MANDANE.

What would'st thou seek from me, perfidious
traitor!

ARBACES.

Ah! princess; speak not thus—I know full well
Thou wear'st a sternness foreign to thy heart.
Did I not hear thee? Yes, my dear Mandane,
Arbaces heard thy love.

MANDANE.

'Tis falsehood all,
Or self deceit; but grant I've spoken ought,
My lips, betray'd by use, bely'd my soul.

ARBACES.

Yet am I still the object of your passion.

MANDANE.

Thou art my detestation.

ARBACES.

Cruel maid!

Take then this sword, and sate thy utmost rage;

Behold my bosom bare to meet the blow.

MANDANE.

Death would reward, not punish thee.

ARBACES.

'Tis true :
Forgive me, I have err'd ; but with this hand
All shall be heal'd. [*About to stab himself.*]

MANDANE.

What would'st thou do ? Perhaps
Thou think'st thy blood sufficient to appease me :
No, I would have thy death a spectacle
Of public infamy ; no mark, no shadow
Of gen'rous courage must adorn thy fall.

ARBACES.

Ingrate, inhuman ! thou shalt have thy wish ;
[*Throws away the dagger.*]
I'll seek again my prison. [*Going.*]

MANDANE.

Stay, Arbaces !

ARBACES.

What would'st thou say ?

MANDANE.

MANDANE.

Alas! I know not what!

ARBACES.

And hast thou yet some small degree of love
That still detains me here?

MANDANE.

Enquire no further:
Why would'st thou raise my blushes? Save thyself,
No more afflict me.

ARBACES.

Still thou lov'st Arbaces,
If thus thou'rt mov'd to pity him.

MANDANE.

O no!
Believe not that 'tis love: but fly and live!

ARBACES.

Thou bid'st me, dear Mandane, live,
But if thy love thou wilt not give,
My tortur'd heart must break!

MANDANE.

Ye pow'rs! how cruel is my pain!
O let these blushes then explain
The thoughts I dare not speak.

ARBACES.

Hear me once more.

MANDANE.

Ah no!

ARBACES,

Thou art, Mandane—

MANDANE.

Light of these desiring eyes!

Leave me, leave me yet in peace!

BOTH.

Tell me when, relentless skies!

When your fatal rage will cease?

What cannot human life sustain,

If life can bear such cruel pain!

SCENE

SCENE XI.

A magnificent place designed for the coronation of ARTAXERXES. A throne on one side, with a scepter and crown thereon. An altar kindled in the midst, with an image of the Sun.

ARTAXERXES and ARTABAN, with a numerous attendance: and PEOPLE.

ARTAXERXES.

To you, my people, I present myself,
No less your father than your king: be you
My children more than subjects: I'll defend
Your lives, your fame; whatever arms may gain,
Or peace bestow: do you defend my throne:
And let our hearts now make the just exchange
Of loyalty and love: the reins of empire
I'll sway with gentle hand, and guard the laws
Inviolatè——this to perform, to all
Religiously I swear. [*An attendant brings the cup.*]

ARTABAN.

The sacred cup [*Gives the cup.*]
Receive, and bind thy oath with stronger ties,
Compleat the rite—and drink thy own destruction.

[*Aside.*]

ARTAXERXES.

ARTAXERXES.

" Bright God ! by whom the vernal flow'rs arise ;
 " By whom the whole creation lives or dies ;
 " Hear !—if my lips the words of falsehood speak,
 " On this devoted head your vengeance break :
 " Let my life fade, as now the languid flame
 " Fades at the pouring of the sacred stream :
 [Sheds part of the wine upon the fire.]
 " And while I drink some secret bane infuse ;
 " To deadly poison change the vital juice.
 [About to drink.]

SCENE XII.

ARTAXERXES, ARTABAN, SEMIRA, PEOPLE.

SEMIRA.

Defend yourself, my lord, the palace-wall,
 Encompass'd by a faithless throng, resounds
 With rebel shouts—and all require thy death.

ARTAXERXES.

Almighty pow'rs !

ARTABAN.

What impious wretch has dar'd
 To rise against his king ?

ARTAXERXES.

Alas! too late
I know him now——Arbaces is the traitor.

SEMIRA.

He whom we mourn'd as dead.

ARTAXERXES.

He lives, th' ingrate:
He lives——forgetful of my faith to Xerxes,
Forgetful of my duty to my father,
I set him free, and merit to receive
The punishment which Heav'n has destin'd for me:
Yes, I myself have woo'd my own destruction.

ARTABAN.

Why should you fear, my king? For your protection
Your faithful Artaban shall still suffice.

ARTAXERXES.

Then let us haste to punish—— [Going.

SCENE

SCENE XIII.

ARTAXERXES, ARTABAN; SEMIRA, MANDANE, PEOPLE.

MANDANE.

Stay, my brother;
Great news I bring—the tumult is appeas'd.

ARTAXERXES.

Is't possible? Say, how?

MANDANE.

The rebel crowd,
By Megabises led, had reach'd already
The inner palace yard, when brave Arbaces,
Rouz'd by the madd'ning clamour, came to aid thee;
What said, what did he not for thy defence?
He painted all the horrors of their crime,
And shew'd the praise that waits on loyalty.
He set thy merits and thy fame before them:
On some with threats he wrought, on some with
 pray'rs;
Oft chang'd his looks, from placid to severe;
Till each laid down his arms, and Megabises
The impious cause of all alone remain'd;
But him he conquer'd, slew, and thus reveng'd thee.

ARTABAN.

ARTAXERXES. III

ARTABAN.

Rash, inconfid'rate son ! [*Afide.*]

ARTAXERXES.

Some friendly pow'r
Inspir'd me to preserve him——Megabises
Was author then of ev'ry crime committed.

ARTABAN.

Most fortunate delusion ! [*Afide.*]

ARTAXERXES.

Where is now
My lov'd Arbaces ? Find and bring him hither.

SCENE LAST.

ARTAXERXES, ARTABAN, SEMIRA, MAN-
DANE, ARBACES, PEOPLE.

ARBACES.

Behold, my lord, Arbaces at your feet.

ARTAXERXES.

Come to my breast again : forgive me, friend,
That e'er I doubted thee : thy innocence

Is

Is now most clear : O give me then the pow'r
 To recompense thee ; from the people's mind
 Chace ev'ry dark suspicion ; tell us why
 That crimson steel was in thy hand ; what meant
 Thy flight, thy silence, all that spoke thee guilty ?

ARBACES.

O Sir ! if aught from you I have deserv'd,
 Permit me to be silent still——my lips
 Are guiltless of a lie——believe his faith
 Who once preserv'd thy life——I'm innocent.

ARTAXERXES.

Swear it at least, and let the solemn rite
 Confirm thy truth : behold the ready cup,
 And as the custom of our Persia claims,
 Call down some God to witness.

ARBACES.

I am ready.

[Takes the cup.]

MANDANE.

Behold my lov'd Arbaces freed from danger. *[Aside.]*

ARTABAN.

Where am I ? Should he swear, my son is poison'd.

[Aside.]

ARBACES.

ARBACES.

“Bright God! by whom the vernal flow’rs arise,
“By whom the whole creation lives or dies.”

ARTABAN.

O me unhappy! [*Aside.*]

ARBACES.

“If I falsehood speak,
“This vital bev’rage—— [*About to drink.*]

ARTABAN.

Hold! the cup is poison’d,

ARTAXERXES.

What do I hear?

ARBACES.

O Gods!

ARTAXERXES.

And why till now
Didst thou conceal it from me?

ARTABAN.

’Twas for thee

I had prepar’d it.

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I

ARTAXERXES.

ARTAXERXES.

What could urge thy rage?

ARTABAN.

Diffimulation can no more avail:
 Paternal love already has betray'd me.
 I was the murderer of Xerxes; all
 The royal blood I sought to shed: 'tis I
 Am guilty, not Arbaces: to his hand,
 I, to conceal it, gave the bloody weapon.
 His looks proclaim'd his horror for my crime;
 His silence the compassion of a son:
 O had not virtue wrought so strong in him,
 Or love in me, I had fulfill'd my purpose,
 And had depriv'd thee now of life and empire.

ARTAXERXES.

Perfidious wretch! my father hast thou murder'd,
 And made me guilty of Darius' death:
 To what excesses has thy impious thirst
 Of greatness led thee! — Traitor, thou shalt die.

ARTABAN.

At least we'll die together. [*Draws his sword,*
 [*Artaxerxes does the same.*

ARBACES.

Heav'ns!

ARTABAN.

My friends,
Heed not his threats, the feeble last remains
Of desperation——let the tyrant die.

[The Guards, seduc'd by Artaban,
prepare to attack Artaxerxes.

ARBACES.

What would'st thou do, my father?

ARTABAN.

Bravely perish.

ARBACES.

Lay by thy sword, or here I drink my death.

ARTABAN.

What say'st thou, ha!

ARBACES.

O, if you kill my friend,
My Artaxerxes, I can live no longer.

ARTABAN.

Let me compleat what I've begun. [Going to attack
Artaxerxes,

Artaxerxes.

The innocent and guilty; thou Arbaces
Shalt wed Mandane, and the fair Semira
With me divide the throne; but for that traitor
No pardon can be granted.

ARBACES.

Take my life,
I ask it not, if by my truth to you,
If, by preserving you, I kill my father!

ARTAXERXES.

O virtue that excites our admiration!

ARBACES.

I do not ask your mercy for myself;
Be rig'rous still—but change his death for mine.
Hear him, who once preserv'd you, at your feet
[Kneels.

Now kneeling beg to suffer for a father.
Thus, thus appease your justice, shed my blood,
And, shedding mine, the blood of Artaban.

ARTAXERXES.

O rise—no more—dry up those gen'rous tears,
Who can resist thee? Artaban shall live,
But let him live at least in mournful exile;
Thus far thy Sov'reign grants thy pious suit;
The virtuous son preserves the guilty father.

I 3

CHORUS.

CHORUS

Great King! with reverence Persia sees

Mercy seated on the throne,

When forgiveness the decrees

A hero's loyalty to crown.

Justice still we brighter find,

When with godlike Pity join'd!

F I N I S.

DRAMATIS PERSONAE.

LEONIDAS, King of Sparta, Father of the Hero.

ARISTIDES, his Son.

ALCIBIADES, a young Athenian, in love with the Hero's Daughter.

PERICLES, a young Athenian, in love with the Hero's Daughter.

THEOPHILUS, a young Athenian, in love with the Hero's Daughter.

LYCARGUS, a young Athenian, in love with the Hero's Daughter.

THE OLYMPIAD.

ALCIBIADES, in love with the Hero's Daughter, and Father of the Hero.

ARISTIDES.

ALCIBIADES, the Governor of the Hero's Daughter.

ALCIBIADES, the Governor of the Hero's Daughter.

ALCIBIADES, in love with the Hero's Daughter, and Father of the Hero.

ALCIBIADES, in love with the Hero's Daughter, and Father of the Hero.

ALCIBIADES.

DRAMATIS PERSONÆ.

CLISTHENES, King of SICYON, Father of
ARISTEA.

ARISTEA, in love with MEGACLES.

ARGENE, a CRETAN Lady, in the dress of a
Shepherdess, under the name of LYCORIS, in
love with LYCIDAS.

LYCIDAS, in love with ARISTEA, and Friend of
MEGACLES.

MEGACLES, in love with ARISTEA, and Friend
of LYCIDAS.

AMYNTAS, the Governor of LYCIDAS.

ALCANDER, the Confident of CLISTHENES.

The SCENE lies in the Fields of ELIS, near the
City OLYMPIA, on the Banks of the River
ALPHEUS.



A C T I. S C E N E I.

The woody part of a deep valley, with high trees that grow upon the opposite hills, the branches of the Trees meeting overshade the valley that lies between them.

LYCIDAS, AMYNTAS.

LYCIDAS.

AMYNTAS, I'm resolv'd—forbear to urge
Thy fruitless counsels——

AMYNTAS.

Hear me, Lycidas ;
Calm yet a little this tempestuous passion.

LYCIDAS.

LYCIDAS.

In whom again shall Lycidas confide,
 If Megacles deceives him? Megacles,
 Ev'n in the greatest need, deserts his friend:
 Most wretched he who trusts his future bliss
 On friendship's doubtful faith!

AMYNTAS.

Be not too rash
 In censuring his delay: no little space
 Divides fair Elis from the Cretan shore
 Where Megacles resides: must your impatience
 Give wings to him? Perchance your messenger
 Might linger on his way: the sea that rolls
 His tides between, may stay your friend: be calm,
 He still may come in time. Th' Olympic games
 Begin not till the sun has pass'd the noon,
 And scarce Aurora yet proclaims the dawn.

LYCIDAS.

Thou know'st that all who hope the victor's prize,
 Should with the morn appear within the temple,
 To tell their rank, their country, and their name;
 And swear at Jove's high altar, not t'employ
 Or fraud or circumvention in the field.

AMYNTAS.

I know it well.

LYCIDAS.

Thou know'st that he who comes
Too late to execute this solemn rite,
Must stand excluded from the glorious trial.
See'st thou not how the combatants already
Throng to the temple? Hear the rural shouts
Of eager multitudes; then say, Amyntas,
What have I more t'expect? What hopes remain?

AMYNTAS.

But what is thy design?

LYCIDAS.

Among the train
T'appear before the altar.

AMYNTAS.

What besides?

LYCIDAS.

Prove with the rest my fortune in the field.

AMYNTAS.

Thou, Lycidas!

LYCIDAS.

And dost thou think my courage
Unequal to th' attempt?

AMYNTAS.

Alas ! my prince,
 Here nought avails the skill in sanguine fields
 To wield the gleaming faulchion ; other arms,
 Far other forms of war must here be try'd ;
 Far other arts, the names to us unknown ;
 The dreadful destus and the pond'rous disk ;
 These to your rivals are familiar grown,
 By frequent exercise ; but you, untaught,
 In the first ardor of unthinking youth,
 Too late may mourn with them th' unequal conflict.

LYCIDAS.

Had Megacles, expert in arts like these,
 Arriv'd in time, his valour had supply'd
 The place of Lycidas : but since he's absent,
 What else remains for me ? This day, Amyntas,
 Th' Olympic combatants contend not only
 For olive wreaths, the victor's wonted meed,
 But Aristeia is the bright reward ;
 The royal heir of mighty Clisthenes ;
 The first and loveliest of our Grecian dames,
 Whose charms have kindled in my breast a flame,
 That blazes forth even in its infancy.

AMYNTAS.

What then of Argene ?

LYCIDAS.

LYCIDAS.

These eyes no more
Must hope to see her: love no longer lives
When hope expires.

AMYNTAS.

And yet you oft have sworn—

LYCIDAS.

I know thy purpose, thou would'st here detain me
In fruitless converse till the hour is past.
Farewell.

AMYNTAS.

Yet hear me.

LYCIDAS.

No.

AMYNTAS.

Behold where comes—

LYCIDAS.

Who comes, Amyntas?

AMYNTAS.

Megacles.

LYCIDAS.

LYCIDAS.

Ha! where?

AMYNTAS.

Between those tufted trees——no——'tis not him,

LYCIDAS.

Thou dost but mock me; and indeed, Amyntas,
I well deserve it, who could blindly place
My hope in Megacles.

S C E N E II.

LYCIDAS, AMYNTAS, MEGACLES.

AMYNTAS.

Behold him here——

LYCIDAS.

Ye righteous pow'rs!

MEGACLES.

My prince!

LYCIDAS.

My friend! O come,
Come to my breast: my hopes again revive.

THE OLYMPIAD. 127

MEGACLES.

And is it true that Heav'n affords me once
The means to shew the gratitude I owe you?

LYCIDAS.

Yes, thou canst give me happiness and life.

MEGACLES.

Say, how?

LYCIDAS.

By ent'ring on th' Olympic games
Beneath my name, and combating for me.

MEGACLES.

Are you in Elis yet unknown?

LYCIDAS.

I am.

MEGACLES.

By this device what would you seek?

LYCIDAS.

My peace.

O Heav'n! let us not waste the time——this hour
The rival combatants must give their names.

Fly

128 THE OLYMPIAD.

Fly to the temple; say thou'rt Lycidas;
If thou delay'st, thy coming here is vain;
Go—I will tell thee all at thy return.

MEGACLES.

With secret pride, my friend, I go
The name of Lycidas to wear;
That all the much lov'd name may know,
Which ever in my heart I bear.
Observing Greece henceforth shall say,
Our thoughts, or actions are the same;
Our hearts the like affections sway,
Nor have we differ'd ev'n in name.

SCENE III.

LYCIDAS, AMYNTAS.

LYCIDAS.

O gen'rous friend! O faithful Megacles!

AMYNTAS.

It was not thus you spoke of him but now.

LYCIDAS.

View me at length possess'd of Aristeia;
Go, dear Amyntas, see that all's prepar'd;
I, with

I, with my spouse, will ere the close of day
Depart from Elis.

AMYNTAS.

Prince, be not so ready
To fancy happiness: you yet have much
To fear; your artifice may be discover'd;
Or in the trial Megacles may fail.
I know he ever has been found victorious;
Yet well I know an unforeseen event
Sometimes confounds the coward and the brave:
Nor virtue always meets the same success.

LYCIDAS.

Why would'st thou seek to trouble me in vain
With thy perpetual doubts? So near the port
Would'st thou persuade me still to dread a storm!
The man who blindly listens to thy fears,
Will doubt of morning light, or ev'ning shade.

The steed, approaching to the goal,
His eager course impatient speeds;
No more obeys the rein's controul,
The chiding voice no longer heeds.
Thus, fill'd with hopes, th'exulting breast
No dread can know, no counsel hear;
But seems of present joy possest,
To think that happiness is near.

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SCENE

SCENE IV.

A spacious country at the foot of a hill, covered over with pastoral cottages. A bridge over the river ALPHEUS, composed of trunks of trees. Between the trees, that grow upon the plain, is a prospect of the City of OLYMPIA at a distance.

ARGENE *in the dress of a Shepherdess, weaving garlands. Chorus of Nymphs and Shepherds, all busied in pastoral employments.*

CHORUS.

Hail! peaceful shades, dear pleasing seat!
Hail happy freedom's sure retreat!

ARGENE.

No fraud here lurks with foul design
Our pleasures to destroy;
But constancy and love combine
To heighten ev'ry joy.

CHORUS.

Hail! peaceful shades, dear pleasing seat!
Hail happy freedom's sure retreat!

ARGENE.

THE OLYMPIAD. 131

ARGENE.

Here each of little store possést,
Content with little lives;
Rich in himself, his tranquill breast
No poverty perceives.

CHORUS.

Hail! peaceful shades, dear pleasing seat!
Hail happy freedom's sure retreat!

ARGENE.

Without or guards or strong-built hold,
Our peace is here secure;
No treasur'd heaps of tempting gold
The midnight thief allure.

CHORUS.

Hail! peaceful shades, dear-pleasing seat!
Hail happy freedom's sure retreat!

ARGENE.

Here undisguis'd the simple loves
Of nymphs——

No more——for Aristeia comes. *[Rising, the
Nymphs and Shepherds go out.]*

K 2

SCENE

SCENE V.

ARGENE, ARISTEA *attended.*

ARISTEA.

Lycoris,
Pursue your harmless pastime.

ARGENE.

Dost thou, princess,
Return to bless again my poor abode?

ARISTEA.

O that I could as well avoid myself
As I can fly from others! Ah! my friend,
Thou little think'st how fatal is this day
To Aristeia.

ARGENE.

Rather say this day
Is glorious to you! Of your matchless beauty
What ampler proofs can future times receive?
To win you all the flow'r of Greece this day
Meet in th' Olympic lists.

ARISTEA.

He whom alone
I wish to find, alas! he is not there.

But let us change to some more pleasing theme ;
 Again resume your interrupted tasks :
 Lycoris sit, and let me hear thee speak ;
 Thou didst begin to tell me all thy fortunes ;
 Pursue the story now ; with thy lov'd converse,
 Assuage awhile my pains ; and if thou canst,
 By telling thy afflictions, soften mine.

ARGENE.

If aught from me has pow'r to charm your grief,
 Then are my suff'rings not without reward.
 Already have I told you that my name
 Is Argene, that Crete beheld me born
 Of noble blood, that my affections soar'd
 A higher flight than ev'n my birth could claim.

ARISTEA.

Thus far I've learnt.

ARGENE.

Hear whence my woes began :
 On Lycidas, the princely heir of Crete,
 I fix'd my love, and was again belov'd.
 Awhile with prudence we conceal'd our flames :
 Till passion strength'ning, as it oft befalls,
 And prudence growing weak, some watchful eye
 Perceiv'd at length, and read our mutual glances :
 The tale to others flew ; from tongue to tongue

The rumour spreading reach'd the royal ear :
 The king with anger heard, rebuk'd his son,
 And sternly bade him never see me more ;
 And thus by opposition but increas'd
 His wish to see me ; so the fanning wind
 Adds strength to flame ; so rivers higher swell,
 In streighten'd bounds : impatient with his love
 The frantic Lycidas resolv'd to fly
 And bear me thence by force ; his whole design
 To me he sent, the messenger betray'd
 His trust, and gave the letters to the king.
 My hapless lover then was close confin'd,
 And I commanded to a foreign husband
 To give my hand, which I refus'd t'obey :
 Against me all declar'd ; the monarch threaten'd,
 My friends condemn'd me, and my father oft
 Urg'd me t'accept the nuptials : nothing now
 Could save me but determin'd flight or death :
 Of these I chose the first, which prudence seem'd
 To point, and nature least recoil'd to follow :
 Unknown I came to Elis : in these woods
 I purpos'd to reside, 'midst shepherds here
 A rural nymph, I now am call'd Lycoris :
 But in the faithful bosom of Lycoris,
 I cherish still the heart of Argene.

ARISTEA.

Indeed I pity thee ; but cannot yet

Approve

Approve thy flight; a virgin and alone
To seek a distant country—to forsake—

ARGENE.

And should I then have yielded up my hand
To Megacles?

ARISTEA.

To Megacles!—O Heav'n!
Declare what Megacles was this?

ARGENE.

The husband
For whom the king design'd me: ought I then
To have forgotten—

ARISTEA.

Know'st thou not his country?

ARGENE.

Athens.

ARISTEA.

What cause had brought him into Crete?

ARGENE.

The cause was love; for so himself declar'd.
A band of robbers, at his first arrival,

K 4

Attack'd,

136 THE OLYMPIAD.

Attack'd, and had depriv'd him of his life,
But Lycidas by chance came by and sav'd him.
Since which they still have liv'd in strictest friend-
ship:

This friend of Lycidas, known to the king,
Was, as a stranger, by the royal mandate
Decreed for me.

ARISTEA.

But dost thou yet remember
His aspect?

ARGENE.

Yes, methinks I see him present.
Fair were his shining locks, his eyebrows dark,
His lips of ruddiest hue, and gently swelling;
His looks sedate, and full of tenderness;
A frequent smile, a pleasing speech—but princefs,
Your colour changes—say—what can this mean?

ARISTEA.

O Heav'n! that Megacles whom you describe,
Is him I love.

ARGENE.

What say'st thou?

ARISTEA.

O! 'tis true:

In secret long he lov'd me ; but my father
Refus'd my hand to one in Athens born :
Nay would not hear or ev'n vouchsafe to see him.
He left me in despair, and never since
Have I beheld him ; but from thee I learn
What has befall'n him since.

ARGENE.

Our fortunes both
Are surely wond'rous.

ARISTEA.

Could he now be told
That here I'm made the prize of victory.

ARGENE.

Dispatch some trusty messenger to Crete,
To give him notice : thou meantime, procure
The games to be delay'd.

ARISTEA.

Say how, my friend ?

ARGENE.

Great Clifthenes is Aristeas's father ;
'Tis he presides, th' elected judge, to rule
The solemn rites ; he if he will can change——

ARISTEA.

ARISTEA.

But, ah! he will not.

ARGENE.

Yet, what harm, my princeſs,
Sprints from the trial?

ARISTEA.

Haste then, let us go
And find out Clisthenes.

ARGENE.

Forbear——He's here.

SCENE VI.

ARGENE, ARISTEA, CLISTHENES *attended.*

CLISTHENES.

My daughter, ev'ry thing is now prepar'd;
The names are gather'd, and the victims slain,
The hour of combat fix'd; nor can we longer
Defer the games without offending Heav'n,
The faith of nations, and thy father's honour.

ARISTEA.

Fond hopes, farewell!

CLISTHENES.

O! I should give thee cause
For pride indeed, did I disclose the rivals
That seek to combat for thy sake: Olinthus
From Megara; Clearchus comes from Sparta;
Thebes sends her Atys; Corynthus Erylus;
And Crete's fam'd isle the youthful Lycidas.

ARGENE.

Who?

CLISTHENES.

Lycidas, the Cretan monarch's son.

ARISTEA.

Does he too seek me?

CLISTHENES.

Yes; he comes to prove
His fate with others.

ARGENE.

Has he then so soon
Forgot his once lov'd Argene? [*Aside.*]

CLISTHENES.

My daughter,
Let us be gone.

ARISTEA.

Grant my request, my father,
Delay the combat for awhile.

CLISTHENES.

Impossible!
But wherefore should'st thou ask it? What can urge
This strange desire?

ARISTEA.

'Tis ever time enough
To barter freedom: marriage to our sex
Is but a galling yoke; and sure we suffer
Enough of evil in our servile state,
Without the nuptial tie.

CLISTHENES.

Such is the language
Of womankind; but falsely they complain.

No longer murmur that your fate
Ungently dooms you to obey;
Since ev'n in your subjected state
You o'er us rule with sov'reign sway.
While we in fortitude transcend,
You boast resistless beauty's arms:
In vain would feeble man contend;
For courage yields to female charms.

SCENE VII.

ARGENE, ARISTEA.

ARGENE.

And didst thou, princess, hear?

ARISTEA.

My friend, farewell!

I must attend my father: thou who know'st
Of my dear Megacles, O if thy heart
Be gentle as thy looks, in kind compassion
Procure me tidings of the man I love.

Ah! seek to know what land detains

The object of my care:

If still his breast unchang'd remains,

If I his converse share.

Enquire if e'er he gently sighs

At mention of my name;

If e'er, when tender passions rise,

His lips his thoughts proclaim.

SCENE

SCENE VIII.

ARGENE *alone.*

Has then ungrateful Lycidas so soon
Forgot his vows? Unhappy Argene!
To what have thy offended stars reserv'd thee!
Learn, unexperienc'd virgins, learn from me:
Behold the practice of deceitful men!
Each calls you still his life, his soul, his treasure;
Each swears the dear remembrance of your charms
Beguiles the day, and wastes the midnight hours:
All arts are theirs: they can turn pale and weep,
Before your sight seem ready to expire:
But heed them not—they are dissemblers all.

Amidst a thousand hope not e'er
One heart sincere to find;
Tho' each in presence of the fair
May boast a constant mind.
By custom now is grown despis'd,
The faithful lover's name;
And constancy, that once was priz'd,
Is made the lover's shame.

SCENE

SCENE IX.

LYCIDAS, MEGACLES *meeting.*

MEGACLES.

My Lycidas!

LYCIDAS.

My friend!

MEGACLES.

Behold me here——

LYCIDAS.

Hast thou compleated——

MEGACLES.

Ev'ry thing is done.

I, in thy stead, have visited the temple,
And, in thy place, shall soon begin the trial;
Then, ere the signal for the strife is giv'n,
Thou may'st disclose the bent of thy design.

LYCIDAS.

O! should'st thou conquer, all the realm of Love
Has not a lover happier than myself.

MEGACLES.

MEGACLES.

What mean'st thou?

LYCIDAS.

To reward the victor's toils
A maid is promis'd of transcendent charms,
And royal birth: these eyes had scarce beheld her
When my heart glow'd, and panted to possess her:
But little vers'd in these athletic games——

MEGACLES.

I understand you——I for you must win her.

LYCIDAS.

Ev'n so, my friend—demand my life, my kingdom,
Whate'er I have, my Megacles, is thine,
And all too little to return thy friendship.

MEGACLES.

There need not, prince, such motives to incite
A grateful vassal, and a faithful friend:
To thee I owe my life; then hope the best;
I trust thou shalt possess thy wish'd-for bride.
I come not unexperienc'd here; ere this
My labours have bedew'd the sands of Elis:
Nor is the sylvan olive to these brows
An unaccustom'd wreath; and never yet

This

This breast was more secure of victory :
 The thirst of honour, and the warmth of friendship,
 Add strength to ev'ry nerve : I pant with ardor,
 And seem already in the glorious list.
 Methinks I see each rival combatant,
 Methinks I conquer ! From the trampled field
 My locks and face with dust are cover'd o'er,
 And shouts of pleas'd spectators fill my ears.

LYCIDAS.

O my lov'd friend ! O dearest Aristeia !

MEGACLES.

What say'st thou, ha !

LYCIDAS.

I call by name on her

My soul adores.

MEGACLES.

And nam'st thou Aristeia ?

LYCIDAS.

I do.

MEGACLES.

What Aristeia ?

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L

LYCIDAS.

LYCIDAS.

Aristea,
Born on Asopus' banks, the only off-spring
Of royal Clithenes.

MEGACLES.

O Heav'n! 'tis she,
'Tis she I love! [*Aside.*]—And must we fight
for her?

LYCIDAS.

For her.

MEGACLES.

Is this the virgin I must gain you,
By conqu'ring here?

LYCIDAS.

The same.

MEGACLES.

Is Aristea
Your hope, your comfort?

LYCIDAS.

O! she's all to me.

MEGACLES.

MEGACLES.

I feel the stroke of death! [*Aside.*]

LYCIDAS.

Be not surpriz'd:
When thou shalt see the beauties of that face,
Thou wilt perhaps excuse me: Gods themselves
Without a blush might own a passion there.

MEGACLES.

Too well I know it. [*Aside.*]

LYCIDAS.

Should'st thou prove victorious,
Can there be found one happier than myself?
Ev'n Megacles shall triumph in my joy:
Wilt thou not sympathize in my delight?

MEGACLES.

Doubtless.

LYCIDAS.

And wilt thou not, my friend, esteem
The moment blest that gives me Aristeia?

MEGACLES.

Most blest——O Gods! [*Aside.*]

L 2

LYCIDAS.

LYCIDAS.

And will not Megacles
Grace with his presence these auspicious nuptials?

MEGACLES.

Distraction! [*Aside.*]

LYCIDAS.

Speak.

MEGACLES.

I have no will but yours.
What unknown misery, what hell is this! [*Aside.*]

LYCIDAS.

How tedious seems the day! Alas! thou know'st
not,
Or can'st not sure believe, that expectation
Is death to one who loves, and loves like me.

MEGACLES.

I know it well.

LYCIDAS.

Yes, Megacles, ev'n now
My thoughts call up futurity: already
In fancy I possess my beauteous bride.

MEGACLES.

MEGACLES.

This is too much. [*Aside.*]

LYCIDAS.

Methinks I seem——]

MEGACLES.

No more——

You've said enough ; I own the name of friend,
And know the duties which that name implies :
Yet think not therefore——

LYCIDAS.

Why are you displeas'd ?

In what have I offended ?

MEGACLES.

Inconfid'rate !

What have I done !———[*Aside.*] This transport
springs from zeal

To do you service : hither am I come
Tir'd with a length of way, the fight draws near,
But little time remains for my repose,
And of that little you would now deprive me.

LYCIDAS.

What hinder'd thee before to speak thy thoughts ?

L 3

MEGACLES.

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MEGACLES.

Respect restrain'd my tongue.

LYCIDAS.

Then would'st thou rest?

MEGACLES.

I would.

LYCIDAS.

Shall we from hence retire together?

MEGACLES.

No, Lycidas.

LYCIDAS.

Then wilt thou still remain
Beneath these shades?

MEGACLES.

I will.

LYCIDAS.

Shall not thy friend
Attend thee here?

MEGACLES.

O no. [*Impatiently.*]

LYCIDAS.

What can this mean! [*Aside.*]
Farewell, and may'st thou find thy wish'd repose!

Still while you sleep, with pleasing themes
May Love inspire your peaceful dreams,
And whisper how I'm blest!
May yonder stream more silent flow,
And ev'ry zephyr gentler blow,
To soothe my friend to rest.

SCENE X.

MEGACLES *alone.*

Ye gracious pow'rs! What tidings have I heard?
What unexpected stroke is fall'n upon me!
Shall she I love become another's right,
And I resign her to my rival's arms?
But, O! that rival is my dearest friend!
How strangely for my torment fate unites
Two names so opposite! Yet sure the laws
Of friendship never can exact so much;
Forgive me, prince, I am a lover too;
To ask me to resign my Aristeia,
Is but to ask my life—And does not then
This life belong to Lycidas who sav'd it?

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Do

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Do I not breathe thro' him? And canst thou doubt,
 Ungrateful Megacles! Should Aristeia
 E'er know thee thus forgetful of thy friendship,
 Ev'n she might justly hate thee: never, never
 Shall she be witness to this change—the laws
 Of faith and amity alone I'll hear,
 Of gratitude and honour. All I dread
 Is to behold her; let me shun th' encounter;
 How shall I meet her fight! To think of it
 My heart beats quick, cold sweats bedew my face,
 I tremble, I'm confus'd—I cannot bear it.

SCENE XI.

MEGACLES, ARISTEA.

ARISTEA.

Stranger. [*Without seeing his face.*]

MEGACLES.

Ha! who is this that breaks upon me?
 [*Turning.*]

ARISTEA.

O Heav'n! [*Sees Megacles.*]

MEGACLES.

O Gods! [*Sees Aristeia.*]

ARISTEA.

My Megacles! My life!
And is it thee, do I again behold thee!
Ye pow'rs! I faint with joy, my tender breast
Can scarce support this mighty tide of pleasure.
Thou dearest object of my constant wishes,
So long bewail'd, so long invoc'd in vain!
At length thou hear'st thy faithful Aristeia;
Thou art return'd in a propitious hour;
O happy suff'rings! O indulgent love!
My sighs and tears are amply now repaid.

MEGACLES.

How cruel is my fate! [*Aside.*]

ARISTEA.

Thou answer'st not,
My much lov'd Megacles! Still art thou silent!
Why does thy colour change? What mean those
looks
Confus'd? Why seem thy eyes to shun me thus?
Whence is that starting tear? Perhaps, alas!
No longer I possess thy love——perhaps——

MEGACLES.

What say'st thou!—Ever still—know then, I am—
I cannot speak---How dreadful is my fate! [*Aside.*]

ARISTEA.

ARISTEA.

Thou chill'st me to the soul : and know'st thou not
That here for me the combatants contend ?

MEGACLES.

I know it well.

ARISTEA.

And com'st not thou to enter
The lists for Aristeas sake ?

MEGACLES.

I do.

ARISTEA.

Why are you then so sad ?

MEGACLES.

Because——O Gods !
What torment equals mine !

ARISTEA.

I understand thee :
Some envious tongue has made thee doubt my truth :
If this afflicts thee, thou'rt indeed unjust ;
For never, Megacles, since last we parted,
Have I ev'n sinn'd in thought against my love.

Thy

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Thy voice has seem'd for ever in my ears ;
My lips have dwelt for ever on thy name ;
My heart retain'd thy image : never yet
I've felt a second flame : thy Aristeia——

MEGACLES.

Enough——I know it well——

ARISTEA.

Thy Aristeia,
Shall sooner die than for a single moment
Forego her plighted faith.

MEGACLES.

Distracting thought ! [*Aside.*]

ARISTEA.

But look upon me——speak——

MEGACLES.

What can I say ?

SCENE

SCENE XII.

MEGACLES, ARISTEA, ALCANDER *in haste.*

ALCANDER.

My lord, dispatch, if here you come to fight ;
The signal's giv'n, that to the glorious trial
Invites the combatants.

SCENE XIII.

MEGACLES, ARISTEA.

MEGACLES.

Assist me Gods !

Farewell, my love !

ARISTEA.

And wilt thou leave me thus ?
Yet go——return my husband ; I forgive thee.

MEGACLES.

Such happiness is not reserv'd for me. *[Going.]*

ARISTEA.

Hear me, dost thou still love me ?

MEGACLES.

MEGACLES.

More than life.

ARISTEA.

Dost thou believe me true?

MEGACLES.

Thy truth I think
Unfully'd as thy beauty.

ARISTEA.

Go'st thou not
To conquer, and to win me?

MEGACLES.

I would hope it.

ARISTEA.

And dost thou still possess thy wonted valour?

MEGACLES.

I trust, I do.

ARISTEA.

And thou wilt gain the prize?

MEGACLES.

I hope for victory.

ARISTEA.

Then am not I,
Dear Megacles, thy spouse?

MEGACLES.

My life, adieu.

In thy future happy days,
Think on him who lov'd so well,

ARISTEA.

Tell me what thy grief can raise,
Tell me, love, thy comfort tell.

MEGACLES.

Cease, cease, thou idol of my heart.

ARISTEA.

Speak, Megacles, thy thoughts disclose.

BOTH.

Alas! by speaking }
Alas! by silence } you impart
New troubles that increase my woes.

ARISTEA,

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ARISTEA.

While thus I see my lover mourn,
In vain the cause I seek.

MEGACLES.

With jealousy, I rage, I burn,
Yet, ah! I dare not speak.

BOTH.

What hearts could e'er before sustain
Such fatal grief, such cruel pain!

ACT

ACT II. SCENE I.

ARISTEA, ARGENE.

ARGENE.

No tidings of the combat yet arriv'd?

ARISTEA.

No, beauteous Argene: the law is hard
That suffers not our sex to be spectators.

ARGENE.

Alas! 'twere greater pain, perhaps, to see
The man we love expos'd in such a conflict,
Nor have it in our pow'r to give him succour,
Yet to be present——

ARISTEA.

I methinks am present
Tho' absent far: ev'n now my lab'ring mind
Forms things that are not. Could'st thou see this
heart;
The combat's here, my friend, here, here it rages
More than in yonder field: before my eyes
I see the lifts, I see my Megacles,
The judges and contending combatants:
Imagination

I.
Imagination paints his rivals stronger,
His judges partial: doubly in my soul
I feel whate'er he feels: the cruel blows,
The threats, th' insulting shouts——O! were I
 present,
I should but fear the truth; while thus I'm absent,
My anxious thoughts create a thousand dangers,
And what is not, and is, alike I fear.

ARGENE.

No messenger as yet appears——[*looking out.*

ARISTEA.

None yet——

O Heav'n!

ARGENE.

What can this mean?

ARISTEA.

Alas! I doubt!

How my heart trembles!

ARGENE.

Whence this mighty tumult?

ARISTEA.

My fate's decided——See, Alcander comes.

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ARGENE.

ARGENE.

O! haste Alcander, haste to give us comfort;
What news?

SCENE II.

ARISTEA, ARGENE, ALCANDER.

ALCANDER.

Most fortunate! The king, O princess!
Sends me to you the harbinger of joy.
And I——

ARISTEA.

Are the games finish'd?

ALCANDER.

Yes; they are.

ARGENE.

Declare the victor.

ALCANDER.

I'll relate the whole:
Already now th' impatient gazing crowd——

ARISTEA.

ARISTEA:

All this I ask not.

ALCANDER.

Let me yet relate——

ARISTEA.

Say, who has conquer'd?

ALCANDER.

Lycidas has conquer'd.

ARISTEA.

Ha! Lycidas!

ALCANDER.

The same.

ARGENE.

The prince of Crete?

ALCANDER.

Yes, he who lately landed on these shores.

ARISTEA.

Ill fated Aristeia! [*Aside.*]

M 2

ARGENE.

ARGENE.

Wretched Argene! [*Aside.*]

ALCANDER.

Most happy princefs! What a noble confort
Has fate allotted thee!

ARISTEA.

Alcander, leave us.

ALCANDER.

The king expects you.

ARISTEA.

Leave us——I will follow.

ALCANDER.

He waits your coming in the sacred temple,
Where now assembled——

ARISTEA.

Wherefore go'st thou not?

ALCANDER.

Is this the recompense my tidings find? [*Aside.*]

SCENE

SCENE III.

ARISTEA, ARGENE,

ARGENE.

Ah! tell me, princess, is there under Heav'n
One, O ye pow'rs! more hopeless than myself?

ARISTEA.

Yes, Argene, that wretch am I!

ARGENE.

O never

May love on thee inflict the pangs I feel!
Thou know'st not what I've lost; how dear that heart
Had cost me, which thou now hast ravish'd from me.

ARISTEA.

Nor canst thou judge the torments I endure.

I grant the suff'rings great you prove,
You lose the object of your love;
But yet may freely vent your grief,
And seek from pity some relief:
While I, by ruthless fortune cross'd,
Behold myself and lover lost;
Yet cannot, midst my woes, retain
The wretched freedom to complain.

SCENE IV.

ARGENE, AMYNTAS.

ARGENE.

And must I neither pity find nor succour?

AMYNTAS.

Almighty pow'rs! Sure Argene appears
In yonder form!

ARGENE.

At least revenge, revenge
May be procur'd. [*Going.*]

AMYNTAS.

Thou, Argene, in Elis!
Why here, and here alone in homely weeds?

ARGENE.

Art thou too come t'assist the black designs
Of thy perfidious prince? The Cretan king
Has doubtless to a sage conductor giv'n
The care of Lycidas! Behold the fruit
Of thy instructions! Glory then, Amyntas,
To see thy pains succeed: who seeks at full
To know the tiller's care, must mark the soil.

AMYNTAS.

AMYNTAS.

Already has she heard—[*Aside.*] Not my advice—

ARGENE.

Enough—no more—In Heav'n there still is justice
For all, and may sometimes be found on earth :
I will implore it both from men and Gods ;
My rage shall, like his falsehood, keep no bounds :
To Clifthenes, to Greece, to all the world
I'll publish he's a traitor : infamy
Shall still pursue his steps, that ev'ry one
May hate, may shun him, and with just abhorrence
May point him out to all that know him not.

AMYNTAS.

These thoughts are sure unworthy Argene :
Anger, tho' just, is yet a treach'rous guide .
Were I as thee I'd prove more gentle methods ;
Contrive that he may see thee, speak to him,
Recall his promises to his remembrance ;
'Tis ever better to regain a lover,
Than to subdue a foe.

ARGENE.

And dost thou think
That e'er Amyntas he'll return to me ?

M 4

AMYNTAS.

AMYNTAS.

I hope at least — thou wert his only joy,
 For thee he languish'd, dy'd for thee; remember,
 Has he not vow'd a thousand times —

ARGENE.

Remember!

I for my sorrow recollect it all.

What said he not one fatal day?

What God did not attest?

And can he then, ye pow'rs, betray

The faith he once profess'd?

For him I ev'ry blessing spurn,

Yet now he flies my sight;

And wilt thou, love, with this return,

A constant heart requite?

S C E N E V.

AMYNTAS *alone.*

Unthinking state of youth! when I behold thee
 Expos'd to ev'ry giddy change of love,
 I find new comfort in the calm of years.
 'Tis ever grateful from the shore to view
 The distant wreck; not that we take delight

In

In other's woe, but that the mind with pleasure
 Contemplates ills from which ourselves are free.
 Yet hold——and has not hoary age its storms?
 Alas! too many; nor is ev'n exempt
 From dread of others: tho' the name may change,
 Folly is folly still; each age is rul'd
 By love or hate, by anger or desire.

We're vessels left to wander wide
 Amidst a rough and stormy tide;
 Our furious passions that prevail,
 Are dang'rous winds that swell the sail;
 Our life's the sea on which we steer,
 And pleasure is the rock we fear.

Tho' like a wary pilot now
 Her watchful station reason keeps;
 Yet soon the waves may stronger grow,
 And whirl us headlong o'er the deeps.

SCENE

SCENE VI.

CLISTHENES *preceeded by* LYCIDAS, ALCANDER, *and* MEGACLES *with an olive crown.*
Chorus of Wrestlers, GUARDS and PEOPLE.

CHORUS.

Than Lycidas a nobler name
 For fortitude renown'd,
 Along the margin of his stream
 Did Alpheus ne'er resound.

CHORUS. PART I.

No hero e'er more bravely stood,
 In combat hand to hand;
 No mightier labours e'er bedew'd
 The fam'd Olympic sand.

CHORUS. PART II.

Great Pallas' arts are his in fight,
 The wings of love in speed;
 Not Phœbus' or Alcides' might
 Could Lycidas exceed.

CHORUS.

Such worth, such val'rous deeds display'd,
 For ages shall endure:
 No time with deep oblivion's shade
 Such honours shall obscure.

CLISTHENES.

Brave youth ! who 'midst thy glory still retain'st
 Thy graceful modesty ; permit me now
 To press thee thus with fondness to my bosom,
 O happy king of Crete ! who could give birth
 To such a son as thee ! O had I still
 Preserv'd my son Philinthus, he perhaps
 Had been like this—[*To Alcander.*] Alcander thou
 remember'st
 With what affliction I consign'd him to thee;
 But yet——

ALCANDER.

It now avails not to revive
 Misfortunes past.

CLISTHENES.

'Tis true——My Aristeia
 [*To Megacles.*]

Shall recompense thy worth : if Clisthenes
 Has aught besides to give, demand it freely :
 Thou canst not ask what I'd refuse to grant.

MEGACLES.

Be firm, my heart !—[*Aside.*] My lord, I am a son,
 And have a tender father ; ev'ry pleasure
 I share not with him loses half its worth :
 I would be first to bear the tidings to him

Of all that has befall'n me; I would ask
 The sanction of his will for my espousals;
 And in his presence give my hand in Crete
 To Aristeia.

CLISTHENES.

Thy desire is just.

MEGACLES.

With your permission I will now depart:
 But, in my stead, I leave this friend behind
 The guardian and conductor of my bride.
[Presenting Lycidas.]

CLISTHENES.

What can those features mean? While I behold
 them,
 A strange emotion runs thro' ev'ry vein! [*Aside.*]
 Declare, what youth is this.

MEGACLES.

His name's Egeſthus;
 His country Crete; he to the royal blood
 Is near ally'd; but friendship more than blood
 Unites our souls; so equal are our thoughts,
 In ev'ry grief or joy alike we share,
 And naming Lycidas you name Egeſthus.

LYCIDAS.

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LYCIDAS.

Ingenious friendship! [*Aside.*]

CLISTHENES.

Let Egyfthus then
Conduct thy spouse: but surely Lycidas
Will not depart without one interview.

MEGACLES.

O no——this meeting must be dreadful to me,
For parting would be death: I feel already
The pangs of suff'ring——

CLISTHENES.

Aristea's here.

MEGACLES.

Unhappy me! [*Aside.*]

SCENE VII.

CLISTHENES, LYCIDAS, ALCANDER, MEGACLES, ARISTEA.

ARISTEA.

To these detested nuptials
I come, ev'n as a victim to the altar. [*Aside.*]

LYCIDAS.

Those heav'nly charms will soon be mine for ever!
[*Aside.*]

CLISTHENES.

Draw near, my daughter: look, behold thy husband:
[*Presenting Megacles.*]

MEGACLES.

Ah! were it so! [*Aside.*]

ARISTEA.

My husband! [*Sees Megacles.*]

CLISTHENES.

Yes; confess
A fairer tie was never form'd by Heav'n.

ARISTEA.

If Lycidas has conquer'd, can my love—
My father's sure deceiv'd. [*Aside.*]

LYCIDAS.

She thinks her husband
Is Lycidas, and hence her trouble springs. [*Aside.*]

ARISTEA.

Is this the victor, father?

CLISTHENES.

Canst thou ask it?

Dost thou not know him by his looks? His face
Besmear'd with dust, bedew'd with honour'd toils?
That leafy wreath, the glorious ornament
Of him who triumphs?

ARISTEA.

Said'st thou not, Alcander—

ALCANDER.

I said the truth, O princess!

CLISTHENES.

Doubt no longer:

Behold the spouse to whom thou'rt join'd by Heav'n;
And never could a father's love obtain
A nobler from th' indulgent Gods.

ARISTEA.

O transport! [*Aside.*]

MEGACLES.

O torture! [*Aside.*]

LYCIDAS.

Happy day! [*Aside.*]

CLISTHENES.

CLISTHENES.

What! neither speak!
Whence is this silence?

MEGACLES.

Heav'ns!—What shall I say!

ARISTEA.

Fain would I speak but——

CLISTHENES.

Well I understand thee,
My presence is ungrateful : majesty,
The stern demeanour of the king and father,
Accords but ill with love. I know how irksome
To me were such restraints : remain together,
I praise the modesty that keeps you thus
In mutual silence.

MEGACLES.

Still my fate's more wretched! [*Aside.*]

CLISTHENES.

CLISTHENES.

I know that Love's a boy, and flies
The converse of the grave and wife;
Delights in gamesome toys, but fears
The rigid frowns of hoary years:
For distant awe can ne'er agree
With frolick mirth and liberty.

SCENE VIII.

ARISTEA, MEGACLES, LYCIDAS.

MEGACLES.

O whither shall I turn, divided thus
Between my friend and love! [*Aside.*]

LYCIDAS.

'Tis time I now
Reveal myself to Aristeia. [*To Megacles.*]

MEGACLES.

Stay——[*To him.*]
O Heav'n! [*Aside.*]

ARISTEA.

My lord, my husband, from thy wife
Conceal thy grief no longer.

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MEGACLES.

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MEGACLES.

Cruel fate! [*Aside.*]

LYCIDAS.

My friend, my love admits no more delay.

[*To Megacles aside.*]

ARISTEA.

Thy silence, dearest Megacles, distracts me.

MEGACLES.

Yet hold, my heart; compleat thy sacrifice: [*Aside.*
Vouchsafe, O prince! one moment to retire.

[*To Lycidas.*]

LYCIDAS.

Retire! Say, wherefore——

MEGACLES.

Go: confide in me.
I must disclose the whole to Aristeia.

LYCIDAS.

But may not I be present?

MEGACLES.

No: this converse
Imports far more than thou may'st think——

LYCIDAS.

'Tis well;
 Thou bid'st and I obey: I'll not be far,
 An instant may recall me——Think, my friend,
 For what, for whom thou speak'st: if Lycidas
 Has e'er deserv'd thy gratitude and love,
 Now prove it; to thy faithful aid I trust
 My peace, my life.

SCENE IX.

MEGACLES, ARISTEA.

MEGACLES.

O cruel recollection!

ARISTEA.

At length we are alone, and I may now,
 Without constraint, give vent to joy; may call thee
 My hope, my treasure, my delight——

MEGACLES.

No, princess;
 Those rapt'rous names are not for me: reserve them
 To grace a happier lover.

N 2

ARISTEA.

ARISTEA.

And is this
A time for such discourse? this happy day——
But thoughtless as I am thou dost but mock me;
I am to blame to be alarm'd.

MEGACLES.

Alas!
Thou hast but too much cause——

ARISTEA.

Explain thyself.

MEGACLES.

Hear then; but rouse thy courage, Aristeia:
Prepare thy soul to give th' extremest proof
Of dauntless virtue.

ARISTEA.

Speak, what would'st thou say?
How my heart shudders!

MEGACLES.

Hast thou not declar'd
A thousand times, 'twas not my form that won thee,
But that sincerity, that grateful mind,
That soul of honour which inspir'd my thoughts?

ARISTEA.

ARISTEA.

Most true indeed : such didst thou seem to me ;
As such I know thee yet, as such adore thee.

MEGACLES.

Should Megacles e'er change from what thou
knew'st him,
Be false to friendship, perjur'd to the Gods,
Forget the benefits conferr'd upon him,
And give him death to whom he owes his life ;
Say, couldst thou love him still ? permit him still
To woo thee, or receive him for thy husband ?

ARISTEA.

And dost thou think that I can e'er suppose
My Megacles so lost to ev'ry virtue ?

MEGACLES.

Know then, by fate's decree, that Megacles
Must be this wretch if e'er he proves thy husband.

ARISTEA.

What hast thou said ?

MEGACLES.

Now hear the fatal secret.
The prince of Crete, who languish'd for thy charms,
N 3 Implor'd

182 THE OLYMPIAD.

Implor'd my pity; 'twas to him I ow'd
My life preserv'd: ah! princess, judge thyself,
Could I refuse——

ARISTEA.

And thou hast fought——

MEGACLES.

For him.

ARISTEA.

And wilt thou lose me thus?

MEGACLES.

Yes, to maintain
Myself still worthy of thee.

ARISTEA.

Must I then——

MEGACLES.

Thou must compleat my task: O Aristeia!
Confirm the dictates of a grateful heart.
Yes, gen'rous maid, let Lycidas henceforth
Be what till now thy Megacles has been;
To him transfer thy love: my friend deserves
This happiness: I live within his breast;
Nor can I deem thee lost if he has gain'd thee.

ARISTEA.

ARISTEA.

Distracting change! I fall from highest Heav'n
To deepest Hell—A passion, pure as mine,
Deserves a better fate—Alas! without thee
Life is not life!

MEGACLES.

O beauteous Aristeia!
Do not thou too conspire against my virtue;
Already has it cost me dear to form
This dreadful resolution: one soft moment
Destroys the glorious work.

ARISTEA.

To leave me thus—

MEGACLES.

I have resolv'd.

ARISTEA.

Hast thou resolv'd? And when?

MEGACLES.

This is the last—How shall I live to speak it?
This is the last farewell.

ARISTEA.

The last!—Ingrate!

184 THE OLYMPIAD.

Assist me, Heav'n! my feet begin to fail;
Cold damps bedew my face; methinks I feel
The freezing hand of death upon my heart.

[leans against a tree.]

MEGACLES.

My boasted fortitude decays apace;
The longer I remain, the less I find
The pow'r to part——Rouze, rouze, my soul!—

I go——

O! Aristeia, live in peace.

ARISTEA.

What say'st thou?

Wilt thou then leave me?

MEGACLES.

Fate, my Aristeia,
Demands this separation.

ARISTEA.

And thou go'st——

MEGACLES.

Yes, never to return. *[Going.]*

ARISTEA.

Hear me——Ah no!——

Say, whither go'st thou?

MEGACLES.

Far from thee, my love,
To breathe in other climes. [*Going, he stops at
the entrance.*]

ARISTEA.

O help!—I faint—
[*Falls in a swoon upon a rock.*]

MEGACLES.

Unhappy Megacles! what do I see?
Her spirits sink with grief; my only joy,
[*Returning.*]

My Aristeia, droop not thus: behold
Thy Megacles is here—I will not go—
Thou shalt be yet—What have I said? Alas!
She hears me not: and have ye, cruel stars,
More mis'ry for me? No; there rests but this,
This only to sustain! Where shall I find
A friend to counsel? What must I resolve?
To leave her thus were cruel tyranny!
But what avails my stay? Shall I espouse her,
Deceive the king, betray my friend? O! never:
Honour and friendship both forbid the thought:
Yet may I not at least defer this parting?
Alas! my resolution then must meet
A second separation: Cruelty

Is

Is mercy now—Farewell, my life! Farewell,
My dear lost hope! On thee may Heav'n bestow
The peace deny'd to me—[*Kisses her hand.*]—

Almighty Pow'rs!

Preserve this beauteous frame, and add to her's
The days that I may lose!—What Lycidas!
Where art thou Lycidas? [*Looking out.*]

SCENE X.

MEGACLES, ARISTEA, LYCIDAS.

LYCIDAS.

Has Aristeia

Been told of all?

MEGACLES.

She has---Make haste, O prince!
Assist thy spouse. [*Going.*]

LYCIDAS.

Ye pow'rs! What do I see?
What can this mean! [*To Megacles.*]

MEGACLES.

Some unforeseen disorder
Has overcome her senses. [*Going.*]

LYCIDAS.

THE OLYMPIAD. 187

LYCIDAS.

Dost thou leave me?

MEGACLES.

I go—but O! remember Aristeia! [*To Lycidas.*
What will she say on her returning sense!
Methinks I know it all!—[*Aside.*] Hear, Lycidas!

O! should she seek, or ask thee where
Thy hapless friend is fled;
Return this answer to the fair:
My hapless friend is dead.

Yet, ah! let not such grief torment
The tender mourner's breast:
Reply but this: from hence he went,
With anguish fore oppress'd.

What deep abyss of woe is mine!
From her I love to part!
And thus for ever to resign
The treasure of my heart!

SCENE

SCENE XI.

LYCIDAS, ARISTEA.

LYCIDAS.

What labyrinth is this in which I'm lost!
See Aristeia senseless! Megacles
Departs afflicted——

ARISTEA.

O ye pow'rs! [*Coming to herself.*]

LYCIDAS.

But look!

Her gentle soul resumes its wonted functions:
My love, my princess! once again uncloseth
Those beauteous eyes.

ARISTEA.

Ah! faithless, faithless husband!
[*Not seeing him.*]

LYCIDAS.

Call me not thus; but here receive my hand,
A pledge of constancy. [*Takes her hand.*]

ARISTEA.

THE OLYMPIAD. 189

ARISTEA.

At least--O Heav'ns! *Sees him.*
Where, where is Megacles?

LYCIDAS.

He's gone!

ARISTEA.

Ingrate!

Is he then gone! Had he the heart to leave me
In such a cruel state?

LYCIDAS.

Thy husband's here.

ARISTEA.

Is then humanity, faith, love, compassion,
[*Rising in a rage.*
Banish'd from ev'ry breast! If swift-wing'd justice
Consume not such offenders, why, ye Pow'rs!
Why are there bolts in Heav'n?

LYCIDAS.

I'm all amazement!
Say, who has wrong'd thee? Dost thou seek
 revenge?
Speak, speak, my love! Behold thy husband present,
Behold thy Lycidas!

ARISTEA.

O Gods! art thou,
 Art thou that Lycidas? Fly hence, be gone!
 Avoid my fight! It is thro' thee, perfidious,
 I suffer all this wretchedness!

LYCIDAS.

What crime
 Have I, unknown, committed?—I'm distracted!

ARISTEA.

Barbarian! 'tis by thee I'm slain;
 By thee I from myself am torn:
 Thro' thee this anguish I sustain,
 Thro' thee forsaken and forlorn!

Ne'er hope from me thy peace to find;
 That treach'rous bosom I despise:
 Thy soul is hateful to my mind;
 Thy looks are poison to my eyes!

SCENE

SCENE XII.

LYCIDAS, ARGENE.

LYCIDAS.

And am I this barbarian, this perfidious!
Ye pow'rs! — I'll follow her, and know the cause
Of this mysterious chiding.

ARGENE.

Traitor, stay!

LYCIDAS.

Ha! do I dream or wake! [*Sees Argene.*]

ARGENE.

Thou dost not dream;
O no! thou seest forsaken Argene;
Ungrateful man! behold these features, once
Thy sole delight, if midst my past misfortunes
A trace remains of what they once have been.

LYCIDAS.

Whence could she come? In what a luckless hour
Am I surpriz'd? If still I loiter here
I lose my Aristeia. [*Aside.*] — [*To her.*] Beauteous
maid!

I understand

192 THE OLYMPIAD.

I understand not what thy words import ;
Some other time thou may'st at better leisure
Explain thy meaning. [*Going.*]

ARGENE.

Hear me, cruel man !
[*Holding him.*]

LYCIDAS.

Unhappy me ! [*Aside.*]

ARGENE.

Dost thou not understand me ?
But well I understand thy perfidy,
Thy new affection ! All thy frauds I know ;
And Clisthenes from me shall know them all,
To thy confusion. [*Going.*]

LYCIDAS.

O forbear ! Yet hear me ;
[*Holding her.*]

Be not offended, Argene : forgive
This seeming coldness : I remember now
My former love, and if thou wilt conceal me,
Perhaps—who knows th' event ?

ARGENE.

And can I suffer
A baser insult ? Say'st thou then, perhaps——

THE OLYMPIAD. 193

Who knows th' event? Yes, yes, 'tis I am guilty:
The motives thou hast urg'd to plead thy pardon,
Are doubtless mighty proofs of thy affection.

LYCIDAS.

Yet hear what I would say. [*Offers to take her hand.*]

ARGENE.

Leave me, ingrate!

I'll hear no more!

LYCIDAS.

Ye Pow'rs! I'm all distraction!

ARGENE.

No; the flatt'rer Hope in vain
Effays his soothing pow'r:
Revenge alone I seek to gain,
And love expect no more.

Let peace be banish'd from thy breast,
Where treason holds her seat;
I'll call myself no more distressed,
But all my pains forget.

VOL. I.

O

SCENE

S C E N E X I I I .

LYCIDAS *alone.*

Was ever fate so cruelly perplex'd !
If Argene betrays me, I'm undone !
I must pursue her yet, and calm her rage ;
But who, meanwhile, shall pacify the princess !
My friend alone——but whither is he gone ?
I'll seek him ; Megacles at least will give me
Advice and comfort. [*Going.*]

S C E N E X I V .

LYCIDAS, AMYNTAS.

AMYNTAS.

Megacles is dead.

LYCIDAS.

Say'st thou, Amyntas !

AMYNTAS.

'Tis, alas ! too true.

LYCIDAS.

Ha ! wherefore !—Say, what impious hand has dar'd
Cut off a life so precious ? Let me find him,

He shall be made a monument of vengeance
To all mankind.

AMYNTAS.

Forbear thy search, and know
'Twas Lycidas that kill'd him.

LYCIDAS.

Me!—Thou rav'st!

AMYNTAS.

O would to Heav'n I did! wand'ring but now
In search of thee, amid these trees I heard
A sudden groan, and hast'ning tow'ards the sound,
Beheld a man who turn'd his sword unsheath'd
Against his breast, and stood prepar'd to fall
Upon the fatal point: I ran to save him,
Held him from death, and snatch'd the weapon from
him:

But when I saw the face of Megacles,
Think how we both remain'd; recov'ring soon,
What madness urges thee to seek thy death?

I would have said, but ere I could begin,

"Amyntas, I have liv'd enough.—" (he cry'd,
And sigh'd full deeply from his inmost heart)

"I cannot, will not longer bear the light,

"Depriv'd of Aristeia; ten long years

"I've liv'd for her! 'Tis Lycidas, ye Pow'rs!

Q 2

"Unknowing

196 THE OLYMPIAD.

"Unknowing kills me : yet he wrongs me not ;
 "This life was once his gift, and he resumes it."

LYCIDAS.

Alas ! my friend ! — Go on —

AMYNTAS.

This said he vanish'd
 Swift as a Parthian shaft. Thou see'st yon' rock,
 Whose low'ring front o'er shadows Alpheus' stream :
 Like light'ning thither speeding, from the summit
 He leap'd, and headlong plung'd amid the flood.
 In vain I cry'd for help, the waves receiv'd him,
 And op'ning, swift in circling eddies whirl'd,
 Then sudden clos'd again ; the echoing banks
 Return'd the sound, and I no more beheld him.

LYCIDAS.

What dreadful scene now rises to my sight !

AMYNTAS.

O let us seek at least those dear remains
 That once contain'd such treasure of a soul :
 'Tis the last office that afflicted friendship
 Can pay his memory !

SCENE

SCENE XV.

LYCIDAS *alone.*

Alas! Where am I!
 What has befall'n! Must then offended Heav'n
 Show'r all its wrath on my devoted head?
 O Megacles! Where art thou, Megacles!
 What is this world without thee? Cruel Gods!
[Raving.]
 Restore to me my friend! 'Twas you who snatch'd
 him

From my embrace, from you I now demand him;
 If you refuse to give him to my vows,
 Where'er he is, by force I'll wrest him from you;
 I fear not all your bolts—I have a soul
 Can urge my steps to tread the paths of death,
 Which Hercules and Theseus trod before,

SCENE XVI.

LYCIDAS, ALCANDER.

ALCANDER.

What, Lycidas!

LYCIDAS.

Ev'n from the utmost height——
[Not hearing Alcander.]

ALCANDER.

Hear, Lycidas!

LYCIDAS.

Ha! what art thou whose rashness
Breaks in upon my frenzy?

ALCANDER.

From the king
I come a messenger.

LYCIDAS.

What would the king?

ALCANDER.

He wills that thou be banish'd far from hence,
A shameful exile: should the setting sun
Leave thee in Elis, thou'rt condemn'd to die.

LYCIDAS.

And sends he thus to me?

ALCANDER.

Learn hence t'assume
A borrow'd name, to break the bonds of faith,
And dally with the majesty of kings.

LYCIDAS.

LYCIDAS.

Dar'ft thou, rafh man! —

ALCANDER.

No more--thus far, O prince!
My duty bids me, which I have fulfil'd;
The reft remains with thee.

SCENE XVII.

LYCIDAS *alone.*

Presumptuous man! [*Draws.*
This fword fhall thro' thy breast—What have I
faid?
Whom would my rage chaftife? 'Tis I am guilty:
I am th' offender—Let me rather plunge
My weapon here—Die, wretched Lycidas!
Ha! wherefore doft thou tremble, coward hand,
What is't withholds thee?—This indeed is mis'ry:
I hate my life, and yet my death affrights me.
My heart is torn in pieces! Rage, revenge,
Repentance, friendship, tendernefs, compaffion,
Love, fhame, all, all diftract me: never breast
Was rent before with fuch contending paffions!
What can this mean? I tremble 'midft my threats!
I burn and freeze; I weep ev'n while I rave;
I wifh for death, yet know not how to die.

Methinks the shades of night arise,
And blot the lustre of the skies !
Around what horrid forms appear !
I feel a thousand furies here !

Megæras' sanguine torch inspires
My bosom with terrific fires !
Alecto all her venom drains,
And sheds the poison thro' my veins.

ACT

A C T III. S C E N E I.

A double path formed by the ruins of an antient Hippodrome, in a great part overgrown with ivy, brambles, and other wild plants.

MEGACLES, *held by* AMYNTAS, *on one side, and on the other, ARISTEA, held by* ARGENE, *unseen of each other.*

MEGACLES.

Leave me, thou seek'st in vain t'oppose my purpose,

AMYNTAS.

O! think my friend! think yet again: believe me
Thou may'st not find once more the fisher's hand
Whose aid but now preserv'd thee from the stream:
Reflect that Heav'n is tir'd of succouring them
Who tempt too far its goodness.

MEGACLES.

Impious succour!
Inhuman pity! to refuse him death
Who lives a dying life! O Heav'n!—Amyntas,
Leave me.

AMYNTAS.

AMYNTAS.

O never!

ARISTEA.

Leave me, Argene.

ARGENE.

No, hope it not.

MEGACLES.

Depriv'd of Aristeia,
I cannot, ought not longer to survive.

ARISTEA.

Yes, I will die where Megacles was lost!

AMYNTAS.

Yet stay.

ARGENE.

Yet hear me.

MEGACLES.

Wherefore should I stay?

ARISTEA.

What must I hear?

MEGACLES.

MEGACLES.

There is no comfort now
Remains for me.

ARISTEA.

I have no hope on earth.

MEGACLES.

Yet to prolong my life thou striv'st in vain.

ARISTEA.

To keep me here from means of death, in vain
Thou would'st attempt.

AMYNTAS.

Yet stay.

ARGENE.

Yet hear.

ARISTEA.

O Heav'n!

MEGACLES.

O Gods!

[Meeting each other in the middle of the stage.]

ARISTEA.

ARISTEA.

And art thou Megacles!

MEGACLES.

Ah! princess!

ARISTEA.

Ungrateful! dost thou hate me, fly me thus?
That when I seek for death t' unite me to thee,
Thou tread'st again the paths of life.

MEGACLES.

Behold,

My dearest Aristeia, how I'm curs'd!
All, all the ways that lead to wish'd-for death,
Are barr'd against me.

ARISTEA.

Say, what pitying hand—

S C E N E II.

MEGACLES, ARISTEA, AMYNTAS, ARGENE,
ALCANDER.

ALCANDER.

O! sacrilegious madness! impious fury!

ARISTEA.

What new disasters are there yet in store!
Alcander, speak.

ALCANDER.

This instant has thy father
Receiv'd new life.

ARISTEA.

What dost thou mean?

ALCANDER.

What mourning,
What ruin might have cover'd all the land,
Had Heav'n preserv'd him not.

ARISTEA.

Say, how?

ALCANDER.

Thou know'st
By ancient custom that the solemn pomp
Of sacrifice concludes this festive day.
While Clisthenes, encompass'd by his guards,
Drew near the hallow'd temple to compleat
The sacred rites, whate'er the cause we knew not,
Or whence he came, but Lycidas impetuous
Oppos'd

Oppos'd our way ; such dreadful looks till then
 I ne'er beheld ; his right hand grasp'd a sword,
 His head was bare, and all his garments torn ;
 His locks dishevell'd ; from his fiery eyes
 Darted malignant beams ; fierce indignation
 Flush'd on his cheek still moist with recent tears :
 Amid th' astonish'd guards he forc'd his way,
 And rushing tow'rs the king----Here end thy life,
 Furious he cry'd, and rais'd his impious steel.

ARISTEA.

O Gods !

ALCANDER.

The king, with countenance unchang'd,
 Stood still to wait th' event, fix'd on the youth
 A look severe, and thus majestic spoke :
 Rash man, what mean'st thou ?—Mark how Heav'n
 protects
 The lives of kings !——These words at once stopt
 short
 Th' insensate youth ; a sudden chillness froze him ;
 His lifted arm refus'd the fatal blow ;
 With awe he own'd offended majesty,
 Grew pale and trembled, dropt his threat'ning
 sword,
 And from his eyes that glar'd so late with rage,
 The copious tears gush'd forth.

ARISTEA.

ARISTEA.

I breathe again.

ARGENE.

O fatal rashness!

AMYNTAS.

O unthinking youth!

ARISTEA.

What of my father now?

ALCANDER.

He has before him

The criminal in chains.

AMYNTAS.

Ah! let us try

What means may save him yet.

SCENE III.

MEGACLES, ARISTEA, ARGENE, ALCANDER.

MEGACLES.

Tell me, what says

Unhappy Lycidas?

ALCANDER.

To all they ask

He nought replies; tho' doom'd to death, he seems
To know it not, or heeds not what befalls him.

He weeps, he calls on Megacles, for him
Enquires of all, on that dear name his lips
Still dwell, as if no other sound they knew.

MEGACLES.

I can no longer hold: for pity's sake
Lead, lead me to my friend.

ARISTEA.

O unadvis'd!

Where would thy rashness tempt thee! Hast thou
not

Deceiv'd my father? Know'st thou not that thou
Art Megacles? T'appear before the king,
Would ruin thee, and cannot save thy friend.

MEGACLES.

Yet let me die at least with Lycidas. [*Going.*

ARISTEA.

Hear me: Believ'st thou not 'tis better far
That I should fly t'appease my angry father?

MEGACLES.

MEGACLES.

I durst not hope so much.

ARISTEA.

Yes, for thy sake
At least I'll try.

MEGACLES.

O gen'rous Ariste! !
Grant Heav'n that virtuous soul may long reside
In thy dear form: I said, when first I saw thee,
Thou wert not mortal—go, my love!

ARISTEA.

Enough;
This needs not, one persuasive look from thee
Binds me to all that Megacles can ask.

In thee I bear so dear a part,
By love so firm am thine;
That each affection of thy heart,
By sympathy is mine.

When thou art griev'd, I grieve no less,
My joys by thine are known:
And ev'ry good thou would'st possess,
Becomes in wish my own.

SCENE IV.

MEGACLES, ARGENE.

MEGACLES.

Assist, ye mighty Pow'rs ! the pitying goodness
 Of Aristeia !——Will her father then
 Forego his indignation ! Justice sure
 Too strongly claims th' offender's punishment :
 And yet paternal love may conquer all.
 But should it fail——O Heav'n ! might I at least
 Be witness to their converse——Argene
 At distance I will follow.

ARGENE.

No, forbear :
 Why should thy care for him distress thee thus ?
 Thou see'st the Gods themselves are weary'd
 grown,
 Then leave him to his fate.

MEGACLES.

Ha ! leave my friend !
 O no, such baseness never shall be mine !

When Heav'n assum'd a pleasing face,
 I follow'd him in smiling skies :
 Then let me still his footsteps trace,
 Tho' round us gath'ring storms arise.

As

THE OLYMPIAD. 211

As in the furnace gold refin'd,
 Casts ev'ry dross impure away :
 So in adversity we find
 That constant friends their faith display.

S C E N E V.

ARGENE *alone.*

Spite of myself I feel compassion for him :
 Fain would I shew my rage ; I know full well
 I've ample cause, but midst my anger still
 My threat'ning lips belye my trembling heart.
 And wilt thou Argene confess this weakness !
 It shall not be——ungrateful ! perjur'd man !
 I here detest my pity, never more
 Will I behold that treach'rous face ! 'tis now
 The object of my scorn ; I should exult
 To see him punish'd : should he fall before me
 Wounded to death, I would not shed a tear.

S C E N E VI.

ARGENE, AMYNTAS.

AMYNTAS.

Where shall Amyntas fly ? I'll fated day !
 O Lycidas !

P 2

ARGENE.

ARGENE.

Is then the traitor dead !

AMYNTAS.

No, but he soon must die.

ARGENE.

Believe it not,

Amyntas : many with the wicked join,
And hence they never fail of help at need.

AMYNTAS.

Thou art deceiv'd : there is no more to hope.
The laws pronounce his death ; the people murmur ;
The priests exclaim : offended majesty
Demands his blood : the criminal is nam'd
A victim to compleat the sacrifice
He had profan'd : the public have already
Confirm'd his sentence : he must now be slain
On Jove's high altar ; there th' offended king
Must to the priest present the sacred ax.

ARGENE.

Can nought reverse his doom ?

AMYNTAS.

AMYNTAS.

What can reverse it ?
The youth already is enrob'd with white :
I saw him crown'd with flow'rs—O Heav'n !—

I saw him
Move to the temple : now, perhaps ev'n now,
He is arriv'd, and now, O Argene,
The consecrated steel may drink his blood !

ARGENE.

Alas ! unhappy prince !

AMYNTAS.

Why shouldst thou weep
When tears are vain ?

ARGENE.

And comes not Aristeia ?

AMYNTAS.

She comes, but nothing has obtain'd ; the king
Or will not hear, or cannot grant her suit.

ARGENE.

And what of Megacles ?

AMYNTAS.

Hapless he's fall'n
Upon the guards that sought his track : but now

I heard him midst his chains demand to die
 To save his friend ; and were himself not guilty
 He had obtain'd his wish ; but never here
 One criminal can for another bleed.

ARGENE.

At least he has procur'd another victim
 That may and will redeem him : Gen'rous goodness !

O glorious fortitude ! Can I hear this
 Without a blush ! Are then the bonds of friendship

More strong than those of love ?—My soul is warm'd

To emulate such virtue ! let us gain
 Our share of honour, while the world endures
 Let my misfortunes be admir'd and pity'd,
 And none with tearless eyes repeat my name.

My bosom glows with unknown fire,
 I feel the God my soul inspire ;

No mortal bounds his pow'r restrain.
 Methinks I see, unmov'd with fear,
 Cords, axes, wheels, and swords appear,
 And dreary shades of victims slain !

SCENE

SCENE VII.

AMYNTAS *alone.*

Fly! save thyself, Amyntas! on these shores
 All, all is death and horror: yet, O Heav'n!
 Where shall I go, depriv'd of Lycidas?
 I who have nurs'd him from his infant years,
 Bred him from birth obscure to regal honours,
 Shall I forsake him thus, depart without him?
 No, to the temple I'll again return;
 There meet the fury of th' offended king:
 Let Lycidas involve me in his fate,
 There let me die with grief, but die beside him:

Like the poor wretch by tempests thrown
 To suffer wreck on seas unknown,
 When 'midst the waves he pants for breath,
 And struggles with surrounding death.
 The wreck that bore him, bears no more,
 The stars are lost he view'd before;
 Ev'n hope her seat no longer keeps,
 But leaves him helpless to the deeps.

SCENE VIII.

An outside view of the temple of JUPITER OLYMPUS, the descent from which is by a magnificent flight of steps. An open place before the temple, with an altar burning in the middle: around is a wood of sacred olive-trees, from whence the crowns are made for the victors in the games.

CLISTHENES descends from the temple preceded by a crowd of people and his guards, LYCIDAS in white vestments crown'd with flowers: ALCANDER, Chorus of priests, some of whom carry the instruments of sacrifice.

CHORUS.

Eternal Pow'r ! in Heav'n rever'd,
Great Sire of Gods attend !
Thy vengeful bolts, by mortals fear'd,
Great God of Kings suspend !

PART CHORUS

See mighty Jove ! thy wrath t'assuage,
His blood thy altar stain,
Who in a King, with impious rage
Thy image durst profane,

CHORUS.

Eternal Pow'r ! in Heav'n rever'd,
Great Sire of Gods attend !

THE OLYMPIAD. 217

Thy vengeful bolts, by mortals fear'd,
Great God of Kings suspend.

PART CHORUS.

The wretch shall pass the dreary tide
From Lethe's silent shore :
With him shall all our fears subside ;
His guilt be heard no more !

CHORUS.

Eternal Pow'r ! in Heav'n rever'd,
Great Sire of Gods attend !
Thy vengeful bolts, by mortals fear'd,
Great God of Kings suspend !

CLISTHENES.

Ill fated youth ! behold thy hapless days
Draw to their wretched period : yet may Jove
Punish me if I feel not such compassion
I dare not look on thee : and would to Heav'n
I could conceal thy crime : but this, my son,
This must not be. I'm guardian of the throne,
To me the dignity unstain'd descends,
And I must render it unstain'd to him
Who shall succeed me, or must vindicate
The rights infring'd. It is the painful duty
Of those who reign, sometimes to curb their pity.
But if thou wishest aught, except thy life,
Speak freely thy desire ; and here I swear

To

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To see it duly answer'd : yes, my son,
Ask what thou wilt, and close thy eyes in peace.

LYCIDAS.

My father, for these words are from a father
And not a king and judge, I hope not, ask not,
Desire not pardon ; nor would ev'n receive it.
Fate with afflictions has so heap'd my days,
That life not death I fear : my only wish,
Since he still lives, is to behold my friend
Before I die : this final grace I beg,
Let me embrace him once and die contented.

CLISTHENES.

Thy suit is granted. Guards ! let Megacles
Be brought before our sight.

ALCANDER.

You weep, my lord !
What new compassion has so far depress'd
Your troubled soul ?

CLISTHENES.

Alcander, I confess it.
I wonder at myself ; his looks, his voice
Have rais'd a strange emotion in my heart
That vibrates thro' my frame : Midst all my
thoughts

I seek

I seek, but seek in vain to find the cause ;
Ye righteous Gods what can these tumults mean ?

Whence can these tender passions rise ?
This warmth that thro' my bosom flies,
This new, but pleasing pain ?
Sure pity never could impart
Such strong emotions to the heart,
That thrill thro' ev'ry vein.

SCENE IX.

CLISTHENES, LYCIDAS, ALCANDER,
PRIESTS, PEOPLE, MEGACLES, *guarded.*

LYCIDAS.

Come, great example of unfully'd friendship,
Come, most belov'd, and dearest Megacles !

MEGACLES.

Alas ! my prince, and do I find thee thus ?

LYCIDAS.

To see thee living makes me blest in death.

MEGACLES.

And what is life to me if I'm deny'd
To pay it for thy safety: yet thou shalt not

Be

Be long before me ; no, my Lycidas,
 Together shall our friendly manes cross
 The dismal ford.

LYCIDAS.

O ! thou, while fate permitted,
 The dear companion of my joys and sorrows !
 Yes, we must part ; since then we've reach'd at
 length

This fatal hour, give me thy faithful hand
 And hear me ; 'tis my pray'r, my last command ;
 Still live, I charge thee live ; and O ! my friend,
 Close with thy pitying hand my dying eyes :
 Sometimes remember me : return to Crete :
 There to my father——most unhappy father !
 All unprepar'd for such a cruel stroke !
 There soften, while thou tell'st the bitter tale ;
 Comfort, assist his age oppress'd with grief,
 I recommend him to thee——if he weeps,
 Dry up his tears, and if he asks a son ;
 Thou, in thyself, to him a son restore.

MEGACLES.

Ah ! hold——thy words distract me !

CLISTHENES.

No Alcander,
 I can resist no longer : mark those looks,
 Observe

THE OLYMPIAD. 221

Observe each strict embrace, each tender sigh,
Those last adieus confus'd with frequent tears !
Unhappy state of frail mortality !

ALCANDER.

My lord, the hour for sacrifice is past.

CLISTHENES.

'Tis true——Ye sacred ministers, receive
The victim to your charge, and you, ye guards,
Divide him from his hapless friend.

[The priests and guards part them.]

MEGACLES.

Barbarians !

O ! from my breast, you rend my bleeding heart.

LYCIDAS.

Alas ! my friend !

MEGACLES.

My dearest prince !

BOTH.

Farewell !

[looking on each other at a distance.]

CHORUS.

CHORUS.

Eternal Pow'r ! in Heav'n rever'd,
 Great Sire of Gods attend !
 Thy vengeful bolts, by mortals fear'd,
 Great God of Kings suspend !

[While the Chorus is sung, Lycidas kneels at the altar by the side of the Priest. The King receives the consecrated ax from one of the Ministers of the temple ; and as he is preparing to deliver it to the Priest, the foregoing verse is sung accompanied with solemn music.]

CLISTHENES.

O Sire of Gods and men ! Almighty Jove !
 At whose dread nod, earth, sea and Heav'n are
 mov'd !
 Thou, with whose pow'r the universe is fill'd,
 Thou, from whose hand depends the wond'rous
 chain
 Of causes and events ! accept this victim
 Now sacrific'd to thee ; and may it wrest
 The threat'ning thunder from thy awful hand !

[As Clisthenes is about to deliver the ax to the Priest, he is interrupted by the sudden appearance of Argene.]

S C E N E

SCENE X.

CLISTHENES, LYCIDAS, ALCANDER,
PRIESTS, PEOPLE, MEGACLES, ARGENE.

ARGENE.

Forbear, O king ! Forbear ye holy priests !

CLISTHENES.

O rashness unadvis'd ! Thou know'st not, nymph,
What rites thou hast disturb'd.

ARGENE.

I rather come
To make them more acceptable to Jove ;
I bring a guiltless voluntary victim,
One who has fortitude enough, and seeks
To die for this offender.

CLISTHENES.

Where's the victim ?

ARGENE.

In me behold it.

MEGACLES.

Wond'rous proof of love ! [*Aside.*

LYCIDAS.

LYCIDAS.

O my confusion !

[*Aside.*]

CLISTHENES.

Know our law permits not
The weaker sex to suffer for the strong.

ARGENE.

Yet sure the wife may suffer for her husband :
For thus I've heard Alceste in Theffalia
Preserv'd Admetus' life ; and well I know
That her example is become our law.

CLISTHENES.

What art thou then the wife of Lycidas ?

ARGENE.

He gave his hand, and plighted me his faith.

CLISTHENES.

Lycoris, hearing thee, I've more than caught
Thy frenzy : can a Kingdom's heir espouse
A low-born shepherdes ?

ARGENE.

ARGENE.

Aside.
I'm not Lycoris,
Nor am I lowly born—my name is Argene:
The ancient glory of my noble blood
Is known in Crete; and Lycidas can tell
If e'er he vow'd me love.

CLISTHENES.

Speak, Lycidas.

LYCIDAS.

'Tis surely now compassion to be false. [*Aside.*]
Believe her not. [*To Clisthenes.*]

ARGENE.

Ha! canst thou then deny it?
Turn thee, ingrate! if me thou wilt not own,
Yet see thy gifts; behold this golden chain,
Which I from thee receiv'd that hapless day
When thou didst swear to take me for thy bride.

LYCIDAS.

O 'tis too true! [*Aside.*]

ARGENE.

Behold him, mighty king.

VOL. I.

Q

CLISTHENES.

CLISTHENES.

Guards! take her from my presence.

ARGENE.

Hear, my friends!

Ye sacred ministers! Eternal Gods!
 If any Gods are present at these rites,
 This sacrifice unjust, before ye all
 I here protest, I swear that I am wise
 To Lycidas, and I will die for him;
 Nor shall a pow'r—O princes! haste, assist me,
 Thy father hears me not.

SCENE XI.

CLISTHENES, LYCIDAS, ALCANDER, MEGACLES,
 ARGENE, PRIESTS, ARISTEA.

ARISTEA.

Believe me, sir,

She well deserves your pity.

CLISTHENES.

Would you then
 Reduce me to distraction like yourselves?
 Speak, but be brief. [To Argene.

ARGENE.

THE OLYMPIAD, 217

ARGENE.

Then let these jewels speak
While I am silent; do the nymphs of Elis
Wear ornaments like these?

[Gives the chain to Clisthenes.

CLISTHENES.

What do I see! [disturbed.
Tell me, Alcander, know'st thou not this chain?

ALCANDER.

Know it! 'Tis what adorn'd thy helpless son,
When to the waves an infant I expos'd him.

CLISTHENES.

Lycidas!—Heav'ns! thro' all my frame I tremble!
Rise, Lycidas——look here——say, is it true?
Had she this gift from thee?——

Lycidas.

And yet for that
She must not die——our promise was a secret——
It never had effect——the marriage rites
Were never solemniz'd.

CLISTHENES.

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CLISTHENES.

I ask but this,
Was this thy gift?

LYCIDAS.

It was.

CLISTHENES.

Say, from what hand
Didst thou receive it?

LYCIDAS.

From Amyntas' hand.

CLISTHENES.

And who is that Amyntas?

LYCIDAS.

One to whom
My father gave the charge to form my youth.

CLISTHENES.

Where is he now?

LYCIDAS.

With me he came from Crete,
With me arriv'd at Elis.

CLISTHENES.

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CLISTHENES.

Instant seek
For that Amyntas.

ARGENE.

He himself is here,

SCENE XII.

CLISTHENES, LYCIDAS, ALCANDER, ME-
GACLES, ARGENE, ARISTEA, PRIESTS,
AMYNTAS.

AMYNTAS.

O Lycidas! [*Offers to embrace him.*]

CLISTHENES.

Forbear awhile, and answer,
But truly answer, whence thou hadst this chain.

AMYNTAS.

My lord, 'twas giv'n me by a hand unknown;
Since which have twenty-five long years elaps'd,

CLISTHENES.

But where was this?

Q 3

AMYNTAS.

AMYNTAS.

Where turbulent Asopus
Near Corinth pours his current to the sea.

ALCANDER.

Sure in that visage I confess the trace
Of features seen before : I'm not deceiv'd,
'Tis he himself ! [*Aside.*]—O mighty king ! I'm
guilty, [Kneels,
And own my former crime : yet grant me pardon,
And I'll disclose the whole.

CLISTHENES.

Rise then, and speak,

ALCANDER.

I did not, as thou gav'st to me in charge,
Expose the infant ; vanquish'd by my pity,
I gave him to this stranger, who by chance
Appear'd before me, hoping he might bear
The hapless child to some far distant shore.

CLISTHENES.

Where is that child, Amyntas ? What befell him ?

AMYNTAS.

I——Heav'n ! What mystery must I reveal !

CLISTHENES.

CLISTHENES,

Ha! art thou pale? Speak, wretch, what didst
thou with him?

Add not by silence to thy former guilt.

AMYNTAS.

Thou hast him present——Lycidas is he.

CLISTHENES.

How! Is not Lycidas the prince of Crete?

AMYNTAS.

That prince an infant dy'd: when I to Crete

Again return'd, I gave th' afflicted king

This child; and to supply the son he lost,

By my advice he bred him for his heir.

CLISTHENES.

Gods! 'tis Phillinthus, 'tis my son, my son!

[Embracing him.]

ARISTEA.

Ye pow'rs!

LYCIDAS.

Am I your son?

Q 4

CLISTHENES

CLISTHENES.

Yes; thou wert born
 A twin with Ariftea: Delphos bade me
 Expose thee, when an infant, to the sea,
 Threat'ning in thee the crime of parricide.

LYCIDAS.

Now I perceive from whence my secret horror,
 When late this hand was rais'd against your life,

CLISTHENES.

Now well I understand the strange emotion
 I felt before thy presence.

AMYNTAS.

Happy father!

ALCANDER.

'Tis yours this day to render many blest.

CLISTHENES.

Nor do I purpose less: my son shall be
 The spouse of Argene, and Megacles
 Of Ariftea—but my son Philinthus
 Is criminal, and stands condemn'd to die.

MEGACLES.

No more he's guilty since he's found your son.

CLISTHENES.

Has then my blood the mighty privilege
Of doing wrong unpunish'd? All come here
To shew their fortitude; shall I alone
Give proofs of weakness? Never shall the world
Thus witness to my shame: ye ministers!
The sacred fire rekindle on the altar.
Go, die my son!—I shall not long survive thee.

AMYNTAS.

O cruel justice!

ALCANDER.

O inhuman virtue!

MEGACLES.

My lord, forbear, thou canst not now condemn
him;
In Sicyon, not Olympia, art thou king:
The day is past in which thou didst preside,
The criminal must wait the public sentence,

CLISTHENES.

Then hear the public voice; let that decide,
I neither ask his life, nor seek to save him.

CHORUS

CHORUS of PRIESTS and PEOPLE.

The son, tho' guilty, shall survive,
 Nor by his punishment deprive
 Of peace a guiltless sire:

Let not such horror stain the day,
 Or unpropitious grief allay
 The joys our rites require.

AMYMATA

ALEXANDER

Olympian virgin

MELICIA

My lord, forbear, thou canst not know my name

and

I know not Olympia, nor thou dost know me

The day is past in which thou didst come

I cannot tell what was the public voice

Cleisthenes

The great the public voice: but I am not the voice

I am not the voice: but I am not the voice

HYPSIPILE.

O NEW ATESHERSON

THE KING OF THE

THE

THE

THE

THE

THE

HYPISILE

THE

THE

THE

THE

THE

E.

DRAMATIS PERSONÆ.

TOANTES, King of LEMNOS, Father of HYP-
SIPILE.

HYPsipILE, in love with, and betrothed to JASON.

EURYNOME, a Widow Princess of the royal
blood, Mother of LEARCHUS.

JASON, Prince of THESSALY, in love with, and
betrothed to HYPsipILE; General of the AR-
GONAUTS in the Expedition to COLCHOS.

RHODOPE, Confidante of HYPsipILE, in love
with, but deceived by LEARCHUS.

LEARCHUS, Son of EURYNOME, in love with,
but rejected by HYPsipILE.

The SCENE lies in LEMNOS.



Isaac Taylor del. et sculp.

ACT I. SCENE I.

The entrance of the temple of BACCHUS, adorned with festoons of vine leaves, hanging from the arches, and wreathed round the columns. Various images of Satyrs and Silenus's.

HYPSIPILE and RHODOPE, crown'd with vine leaves, each with a thyrsis in her hand. A troop of Bacchanals at a distance.

HYPSIPILE.

HASTE, Rhodope, in pity to my grief,
Fly, save my father: let him not approach
These fatal shores, tell him what danger waits
In this detested palace; open all
The dire conspiracy of female malice.

RHODOPE.

And yet this instant has thy tongue pronounc'd
The dreadful oath to take thy father's life!
Myself beheld thee at the horrid altar
With countenance unmov'd——

HYPsipILE.

All, all was feign'd
To blind Eurynome; thou saw'st how fierce
She breath'd her impious rage from breast to breast;
Say, who can stop a torrent's headlong course?
When ev'ry one besides confess'd her fury,
Had I remain'd suspected, I had lost
The means to assist my father: filial duty
Taught me to wear the mask of fell revenge;
But while my lips breath'd out the murd'rous vow,
My heart invok'd the Gods for his protection;
And ev'n my seeming boldness sprung from fear.

RHODOPE.

Yet think not me——

HYPsipILE.

If thou delay'st, we're ruin'd—
O fly, my friend! lose not a moment's time;
Already are his vessels near the port——
O Heav'n! whom do I see! Eurynome!

RHODOPE.

RHODOPE.

What threat'ning vengeance sparkles in her eyes!

HYPSIPILE.

Whisper some counsel to me, gracious Pow'rs!

S C E N E II.

HYPSIPILE, RHODOPE, EURYNOME, *with a
train of Women, dressed like Bacchanals.*

EURYNOME.

Princess! and you my brave companions, hear!
 The faithless Lemnians from the Thracian shores,
 Once more regain their long forsaken home:
 The glorious task is ours t'avenge the wrongs
 Of our neglected sex; th' ingrateful traitors
 At length return, but distant from our soil,
 Thrice have they seen successive harvests rise:
 They come, but with them bring th' ill-omen'd
 fruits
 Of their detested loves, and stol'n embraces:
 Ev'n in our sight they bring our hated rivals,
 With features painted like the mountain savage,
 And nurs'd with milk of beasts; and these, O
 shame!

Shall

Shall boast the spoils of your affronted beauty.
 Revenge ! revenge ! our solemn oath is giv'n ;
 All must conspire to aid the great design :
 The night will to defenceless sleep consign
 Th' offenders spent with toil ; the rites of Bacchus
 With festive shouts will drown each dying groan :
 O then let fathers, brothers, husbands, sons,
 Fall undistinguish'd in one common ruin ;
 A great example of vindictive justice,
 To warn mankind to keep their plighted faith.

HYPsipILE.

Yes, she who harbours pity merits death.

RHODOPE.

How well she feigns a fury ! [*Aside.*]

HYPsipILE.

Rhodope,
 Depart with speed, thou know'st what I would say ;
 And when the Lemnian troops shall gain the land,
 Repair to give us tidings.

EURYNOME.

Fruitless caution :
 Myself beheld the squadrons leave the ships.

HYPsipILE.

What says Eurynome !

EURYNOME.

Ev'n now I saw them.

HYPsipILE.

O let me stop my father! [*Aside, going.*]

EURYNOME.

Whither go'st thou?

HYPsipILE.

To meet the king, and with a forc'd embrace
Conceal my hatred, and prevent suspicion.

EURYNOME.

'Tis now too late——behold Toantes here.

HYPsipILE.

O Heav'ns! I faint! [*Aside.*]

S C E N E III.

HYPsipILE, RHODOPE, EURYNOME,
TOANTES *attended*, BACCHANALS.

TOANTES.

Thou dearest of my cares!
Come to thy father's breast; remote from thee
VOL. I. R I heavier

I heavier felt the weight of lengthen'd years;
But now, my daughter, thou art present with me,
My age seems lost, and youth again revives.

[*Embraces her.*]

HYPsipILE.

O my torn heart! [*Aside.*]

TOANTES.

What mean, Hypsipile,
Those looks of sadness? Is it coldly thus
A daughter meets her father?

HYPsipILE.

Ah! thou know'st not—[*Aside.*]

My Lord!——

EURYNOME.

Take heed, Hypsipile. [*Aside to Hypsipile.*]

HYPsipILE.

O torture! [*Aside.*]

EURYNOME.

Her weakness will betray me.

TOANTES.

Is my presence
Become so hateful to thee?

HYPSIPILE.

Ah! my father!

Thou little know'st my thoughts!

[Eurynome threatens Hypsipile, to prevent
her speaking.

TOANTES.

Speak.

HYPSIPILE.

Heav'ns! I cannot.

TOANTES.

Speak, daughter, if thy heart averse disclaim
The destin'd nuptials with Thessalia's prince,
Whom ev'ry moment we expect —

HYPSIPILE.

O fir!

From the first instant I beheld, I lov'd him.

TOANTES.

Perchance accusom'd in my stead to reign,
Thou fear'st that my return must end thy pow'r;
Thou art deceiv'd; I am no longer here
A Sov'reign or a King: absolve, condemn;
Rewards and punishments are in thy hand;

I ask no further, dear Hypsipile,
 Than here to live with thee, and die beside thee.
[Embraces her.]

H Y P S I P I L E.

No more, my father!—
[weeps and kisses his hand.]

T O A N T E S.

Whence these gushing tears?

E U R Y N O M E.

The soft effusions of too sudden joy.

T O A N T E S.

Excess of joy, thro' quick surprize,
 Oft bids the tears o'erflow;
 But sure some passion fills her eyes
 With drops that spring from woe.

Few can deceive, with shews of art,
 A father's watchful care;
 Whose sight explores a daughter's heart,
 And reads her sorrows there.

S C E N E

S C E N E IV.

HYPsipILE, EURYNOME, RHODOPE, BACCHANALS.

EURYNOME.

Hypsipile!

HYPsipILE.

What would'st thou?

EURYNOME.

If thy nature

Refuse to lift thy hand against Toantes,
Relinquish the task to us.

HYPsipILE.

Why dost thou seek
To rob me of the deed my arm aspires to?
Think better of my faith.

EURYNOME.

'Tis boldly promis'd:
Thou bid'st me trust thee, yet but now I saw
When in thy father's fight thy looks grew pale.

R 3

HYPsipILE.

HYPSIPILE.

Ev'n from the hardy warrior's cheek,
 Oft-times the colour flies;
 When first the trumpet's clangors speak,
 And bid the battle rise.
 Yet scorns his soul, with brave disdain,
 Ignoble doubts to hear;
 Tho' on his face awhile remain
 The transient marks of fear.

S C E N E V.

EURYNOME, RHODOPE, BACCHANALS.

EURYNOME.

See, Rhodope! already day declines:
 We must delay no longer: some few moments
 Shall give th' expected signal—but methinks
 Thou look'st confus'd.

RHODOPE.

Toantes' rev'rend age
 Excites my pity; and in him I still
 Respect the name and person of a king.

EURYNOME.

EURYNOME.

He is our greatest foe: in cruel exile
By him Learchus dy'd; and Rhodope
Might better sure remember both our wrongs:
In him I lost a son, and thou a lover.

RHODOPE.

His crimes but well deserv'd his punishment:
For me he feign'd a passion, while he sought
With impious love to force Hypsipile.

EURYNOME.

I see full well thou seek'st with vain excuses
To hide thy weakness.

RHODOPE.

I'm a woman still,

EURYNOME.

Then as a woman burst thy slavish bonds,
And vindicate thy sex on perjur'd man.

R 4

'Tis

'Tis falsely said that woman-kind,
 As by the laws of Heav'n design'd,
 To gentle passions still confin'd,
 With love alone the heart controul.
 'Tis ours alike, when vengeance warms,
 To mix in battle's stern alarms,
 With beauty's or with valour's arms,
 T'allure or terrify the soul,

S C E N E VI.

RHODOPE, LEARCHUS.

RHODOPE.

Why seem the Gods regardless of mankind!
 Is there no pitying pow'r that will protect
 This wretched land? O most detested night!
 O horror!—Ha! what do I see! Learchus!

LEARCHUS.

Silence, dear Rhodope, betray me not,

RHODOPE.

O Heav'n! thou liv'st! all here bewail'd thy death.

LEARCHUS.

I spread the rumour to deceive Toantes.

RHODOPE.

What brings thee unadvis'd to perish here?
Fly, fly, Learchus!

LEARCHUS.

Let me yet a moment
Breathe out my faithful vows.

RHODOPE.

Learchus, no:
Too late thou would'st betray my easy faith:
'Tis jealousy that brings thee back to Lemnos.
Hast thou not heard Hypsipile must wed
The prince of Theffaly? Thou hast, and now
Thy treach'rous mind revolves some black design.

LEARCHUS.

Believe me not so guilty——

RHODOPE.

Hence! no more:
Fly, save thyself: to-morrow's fatal dawn
Shall here behold the race of man extinct.
The vengeful daughters of our Isle have sworn
To wreak their rage on the devoted sex:
This is the hour of slaughter.

LEARCHUS.

LEARCHUS.

Canst thou hope
That I'm so weak? Invent some better fiction
To terrify Learchus.

RHODOPE.

Yet believe me;
O fly! thou'rt lost, if thou contemn'st my pity.

LEARCHUS.

Forgive me if I must suspect thy pity.
Thou think'st I have betray'd thee, canst thou then
So warmly prize the safety of a foe?
No, Rhodope, that virtue ill we credit
Which soars above the weakness of mankind.

RHODOPE.

Each thinks another's passions still
Are by his own exprest;
And thus confounds the good or ill,
In ev'ry other breast:
If thou canst scarcely now conceive
That pity dwells in mine,
With equal pain must I believe
That treason dwells in thine.

SCENE

S C E N E VII.

LEARCHUS alone.

No—I despise a woman's foolish threats :
Befall what will we must disturb the nuptials
Of the too happy Jason : near the shore
A desp'rate band, inur'd to live on spoil,
And long the terror of the sailor-train,
Attend my nod : I know each avenue
And quarter of the palace ; here awhile
I'll lurk conceal'd, and act as time demands.
Let those who but begin to plunge in guilt,
Shrink at the danger ; I've already pass'd
So far from crime to crime, 'twere fruitless now
To stop my mid career with late remorse.

Who ne'er has left the flying shore,
When first he sails the ocean o'er,
Thinks ev'ry star with fate combin'd,
And dreads a storm in ev'ry wind.
With trembling heart each sound he hears ;
But custom soon dispels his fears ;
Then to the billows' roar he sleeps,
Or careless sings amid the deeps.

S C E N E

S C E N E VIII.

*Part of the garden belonging to the palace, with
fountains on each side, and a view of a grove sacred
to DIANA. Time: night.*

HYPISPILE, TOANTES, LEARCHUS *apart*.

HYPISPILE.

At length thou'rt safe, my father: here unseen
In Dian's sacred grove, till my return
Amid these shades remain.

TOANTES.

Are these, my daughter,
Thy Jason's nuptials! this our tender meeting!

HYPISPILE.

Ah! Sir! conceal yourself: the time admits not
Of vain complaints.

TOANTES.

O Heav'n! must thou return,
Expos'd to all the rage of female malice?

HYPISPILE.

By this alone I can secure our safety:

My

My preſence muſt confirm what I've invented,
That all may deem thee dead.

TOANTES.

How canſt thou hope
To blind Eurynome?

HYPsipILE.

A Lemnian ſlain
Wrap'd in thy regal veſt, ſhall cheat the eye;
O'er him I'll mourn, and ſeem to weep my father.

TOANTES.

I doubt thy pious fraud——

HYPsipILE.

O no! in Heav'n
There ſtill are Gods that watch the life of kings,
And aid the juſt deſigns of innocence.

TOANTES.

There is no friendly pow'r for us——

HYPsipILE.

If all
Conſpire againſt us, and vindictive rage
Should for thy blood preſerv'd demand my own,
Flow deep the vital ſtream; at leaſt theſe eyes
Shall

Shall ne'er behold thy death: the world shall know
 That midst my sex's universal gullt,
 I still pursu'd th' unerring path of virtue,
 Nor e'er forgot a daughter's sacred ties.

S C E N E IX.

TOANTES *alone.*

Heroic maid! Fate, I forgive thee all;
 Thou mad'st me father to Hypsipile,
 And ev'ry suff'ring's light: take, take my throne,
 Deprive me next of life, but cherish still
 Such sentiments t'inspire my daughter's breast,
 And, pitying Gods! I'll thank you for your bounty.

My soul, indulging in the thought,
 With tender bliss runs o'er;
 Her words to me that peace have brought,
 My breast had lost before.
 Despis'd alike be ev'ry ill
 Which mortals can sustain,
 One moment's joy which now I feel,
 Is worth an age of pain.

[Retires into the grove.]

S C E N E

SCENE X.

LEARCHUS, TOANTES *apart.*

LEARCHUS.

What have I heard? Did Rhodope indeed
Declare the truth?—How if Hypsipile
Returning here should take me for her father?
O fair device!—then might I seize the princess,
Deceive and force her—ha! it shall be so:
But what—no matter—doubtless love inspires
The happy fraud:—be bold my heart—Toantes!
Where can he lie conceal'd? [*Approaches to the grove.*]

TOANTES.

A voice unknown
Repeats my name! What means it?

LEARCHUS.

Wretched daughter!
Whom now thy father undefigning kills.

TOANTES.

What hast thou said? for whom dost thou lament?
Who art thou? speak.

LEARCHUS.

LEARCHUS.

Unless I find the king,
Hypsipile is lost.

TOANTES.

Ha! lost! Say, wherefore?
Behold me here. [*Coming out.*]

LEARCHUS.

Thanks to the mighty Gods!
But fly, my lord! fly from this impious palace:
In Lemnos 'tis suspected you're conceal'd.
Soon will the vengeful female bands appear;
And should your presence verify suspicion,
Your daughter for her piety must suffer.

TOANTES.

At least I'll stay and die in her defence.

LEARCHUS.

Ah! if thou truly lov'st her, rather fly;
Thy flight alone can save her.

TOANTES.

Tell me, friend,
To whom I stand indebted for this kindness.

LEARCHUS.

LEARCHUS.

Thou know'st me not—I am—but haste, depart;
For look, already thro' the parting boughs,
I see the mingled gleam of rebel arms.

TOANTES.

When will ye cease your malice, cruel stars!

S C E N E XI.

LEARCHUS *alone.*

Heav'n prospers to my wish the wiles of love:
Ye tim'rous lovers, learn from me to mix
Boldness and stratagem—to seize—to ravish—
All means are glorious: be the conquest ours,
And whether wit or fortune give the prize,
Alike the victor merits his reward.

Each lover that would win the fair,
May with the warrior well compare,
For whether fame or beauty charms,
Alike the school of love and arms.
The lover uses fraud and lies;
Insidious arts the warrior tries;
And both, when victory they gain,
Forget their former toil and pain.

[Retires into the grove.]

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S

SCENE

S C E N E XII.

A hall illuminated, with an Image of Revenge in the middle.

HYPsipILE, RHODOPE.

HYPsipILE.

Yet hear me——shun me not!

RHODOPE.

I dare not stay;
My soul is chill'd with terror——Can I view
A cruel daughter who has dar'd to steep
Her impious weapon in a father's blood?
Leave me——

HYPsipILE.

Suppose thou art deceiv'd?

RHODOPE.

Deceiv'd!
Shall I not then believe these eyes that saw
The murder'd monarch in his regal palace?
I saw, and tremble yet with fear and horror.

HYPsipILE.

○ no, my friend, in him who seem'd Toantes,

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Thou saw'st—but hark—some one approaches—go,
Attend me at Diana's sacred grove,
There shalt thou know the whole, and further
may'st
Assist me with thy friendship.

S C E N E XIII.

HYPsipile, Rhodope, Eurynome.

EURYNOME.

One amongst us

Betrays her faith.

HYPsipile.

And whence is this alarm?

EURYNOME.

One of our tyrants yet survives, ev'n now
He was surpriz'd within the narrow pass
That leads into the palace.

HYPsipile.

Heav'ns! I doubt——

My father sure——[*Aside.*]

RHODOPE.

Perhaps it is Learchus. [*Aside.*]

HYPISIPILE.

Could'st thou discern his person?

RHODOPE.

Has his name

Yet reach'd thy ears?

EURYNOME.

By favour of the shade

He scap'd our knowledge; but in armour sheath'd,
Against our force he made a bold defence.

RHODOPE.

Is he then taken?

HYPISIPILE.

Is he vanquish'd?

EURYNOME.

No:

But soon the female squadrons must o'erpow'r
His single arm.

RHODOPE.

O ill-advis'd Learchus! [*Aside.*]

HYPISIPILE.

Ah! wretched father! [*Aside.*]

S C E N E XIV.

HYPsipile, Rhodope, Eurynome, Jason
with his sword drawn, pursuing some Amazons.

JASON.

'Tis in vain ye hope
 T' elude my just revenge, while thus—
 [*Sees Hypsipile.*]

EURYNOME, RHODOPE.

O Heav'n!

JASON.

My love!

HYPsipile.

Ah prince!

JASON.

Is this the Lemnian palace?
 Or these th' inhospitable Lybian shores?

HYPsipile.

Ah! my lov'd prince! what God has fav'd your
 life?

S 3

JASON.

JASON.

I came to celebrate the rites of Hymen,
But found myself beset with hostile arms.

HYPSIPILE.

Thou should'st e'er this have sent to give us notice
Of thy arrival.

JASON.

No; I hop'd t'increase
Thy rapture by this unexpected meeting:
For this I left my followers in the vessel,
And tow'rds the palace took my purpos'd way:
When sudden by an armed troop assail'd,
I drew my sword; and soon th' assailants fled;
Enrag'd I follow'd; but when now I hop'd
T'o'ertake and punish the perfidious band,
I met with thee.

HYPSIPILE.

Go, Rhodope, command
That all forbear the prince of Thessaly;
His life be sacred; for our vow extends
To Lemnians only.

S C E N E

S C E N E X V.

HYPsipile, EURYNOME, JASON.

JASON.

Vow! what means Hypsipile?

EURYNOME.

Th' ungrateful sex have fall'n a sacrifice
To woman's just revenge: there lives not now
A single man in Lemnos.

JASON.

Heav'ns! what force
Suffic'd to perpetrate this horrid purpose?

HYPsipile.

Night and fatigue betray'd th' unthinking victims;
Some, while they yielded to a false embrace,
Expos'd their bosoms to the vengeful sword;
Some quaff'd fallacious death in poison'd bowls;
Some breath'd their last in sleep: a thousand forms
Conceal'd the treason with the mask of friendship.

JASON.

My blood is chill'd with horror—but Teantes—

S 4

HYPsipile.

HYPSIPILE.

He too expir'd amidst the gen'ral slaughter :
Should I speak truth I must expose my father.

[*Aside.*]

JASON.

Are these the regions where the Furies dwell ?
Come, dear Hypsipile, retire with me,

[*takes her hand.*]

To breathe in other climes an air less cruel,
Where happier omens may attend our loves ;
Nor shall the death of this ill-fated king
Remain unpunish'd : witness all ye Pow'rs !
I swear full vengeance for the horrid deed.

EURYNOME.

Th' offender's name shall calm thy utmost rage.

JASON.

O never ! never !

EURYNOME.

She's so dear to Jason,
Thou wilt at once forgive and pity her.

JASON.

No charm shall stop my wrath, whoe'er is guilty—
So

So may kind love preserve the pure affections
Of her to whom are all my thoughts devoted.

EURYNOME.

'Twas she that slew Toantes.

JASON.

Who?

EURYNOME.

Hypsipile,

Thy wife.

HYPsipILE.

O Heav'n! [*Aside.*]

JASON.

Speak, speak, my life, defend
Thy glory from the dreadful imputation:
Can this be true?

HYPsipILE.

O cruel fate! [*Aside.*—Ev'n so.
[*to him, after having looked at Eurynome.*]

JASON.

Say'ft thou! [*lets go her hand.*]

HYPsipILE.

HYPSIPILE.

I must endure it. [*Aside.*]

JASON.

Do I dream!

Or is it frenzy all! What voice was that
Struck thro' my heart! Was that Hypsipile!
Did Jason hear!

EURYNOME.

Now, prince, compleat thy vow;
Now, if thou wilt, revenge the slaughter'd king.

JASON.

Are there such savage minds!

HYPSIPILE.

My lord, my Jason,
Condemn not yet thy wife.

JASON.

Hence from my sight!
My wife! am I thy love! who now shall press
That hand still reeking with a father's murder?
I seem already to partake thy guilt
While here with thee I breathe one common air,
And

And my heart shudders while I now behold thee.

*[Going, he stops at the entrance of the scene,
and continues looking attentively at Hyp-
sipile.]*

H Y P S I P I L E.

How much, my father, to insure thy safety
Thy daughter suffers! *[Aside.]*

J A S O N.

Who shall henceforth say
The looks reflect the image of the mind?
Let them contemplate yonder form, and learn
How vice can lurk beneath the mask of goodness.

H Y P S I P I L E.

Why dost thou thus in silence gaze upon me?

J A S O N.

I seek thro' all that lovely face
Some marks of cruelty to trace;
No cruelty I find:
So deep from ev'ry searching eye,
Can dire revenge and fury lie
Conceal'd within the mind.

S C E N E

S C E N E XVI.

HYPsipILE, EURYNOME.

HYPsipILE.

Hear'st thou?—O Heav'n!

EURYNOME.

Sigh not, Hypsipile:

Thou lovest thus the glory of the deed;
 And these weak signs of womanish repentance,
 Disgrace the former courage thou hast shewn.

S C E N E XVII.

HYPsipILE *alone.*

O let me haste, and from my lover's mind
 Remove an error fatal to my fame.
 No——first a father's danger claims my care,
 Let him be safe and then——but ah! meantime
 Jason forsakes me!——Yet Hypsipile
 Shall first preserve the rights of filial duty,
 And those preserv'd, the rest be left to Heav'n!

I feel

I feel thy pow'r, unpitying love!
Thy hopes and fears too strongly move
A heart with ev'ry pain distress'd :
Yet ah ! forbear——this fatal hour
Must love and duty rend no more
With struggling pangs a daughter's breast ?

A C T

A C T II. S C E N E I.

*Part of the garden belonging to the Palace, with
fountains on each side, and in the middle a grove
sacred to DIANA. Time: night.*

EURYNOME, LEARCHUS *apart.*

EURYNOME.

In ev'ry part methinks these eyes behold
Some dreadful objects that augment my fury.
Ye lonely horrors of the silent night,
Raise no remorse to terrify my soul!
Say rather that my son's unhappy shade
No longer roves without a wish'd revenge:
Say that no more he sighs in vain to cross
The dire Lethean shore; and that his peace
Is cheaply purchas'd by his mother's crime.

LEARCHUS.

It is Hypsipile—be bold Learchus. [*Comes out of
the grove.*]

EURYNOME.

Some one approaches! Heav'ns! what can it be?

LEARCHUS.

Thou dearest! [*takes her hand.*]

EURYNOME.

Say, what art thou? Whence that voice?

LEARCHUS.

Ha! I'm deceiv'd! [*Retires.*]

EURYNOME.

Ye pow'rs! what chilling fear
Runs thro' my veins! Methought I heard the voice
Of my Learchus—where art thou, my son!
Ah! do not hide thee from a mother's sight:
O! speak and tell me why thou art return'd;
What would'st thou? Wherefore dost thou hover
round me?

Unhappy shade of him I mourn,
Dear son, no longer mine;
If vengeance prompt thee to return,
Know 'tis already thine:
What victim can appease the dead,
What peace canst thou obtain,
If all the blood this hand has shed,
Was shed for thee in vain?

SCENE

S C E N E II.

EURYNOME, HYPsipILE *in haste.*

HYPsipILE.

Sure Rhodope has reach'd this place before me;
 But hark! she's here: fly swift, my friend, to Jason,
 [meeting Eurynome, she takes her for Rhodope.]
 Tell him the king yet lives, and that this hour
 Shall see us both together at the port:
 Yet stay awhile, for Jason with his friends
 Perhaps may meet us, and secure our flight.
 [goes towards the grove.]

EURYNOME.

What secret treason here has chance discover'd!
 Now well I know, my son, why round me hovers
 Thy plaintive ghost: and have I then in vain
 Been plung'd in guilt? And shall the tyrant live?
 O no——nor shall it e'er be said I've lost,
 The fruit of all my crimes, a great revenge.
 [goes out in a rage.]

S C E N E

S C E N E III.

HYPSIPILE, LEARCHUS.

HYPSIPILE.

This is the sacred grove where lies conceal'd
 My dearest father. At my first arrival,
 The shade, my terror, and impatient duty,
 Perplex'd my trembling steps; but now full well
 I know the place—My lord! my father! haste.

LEARCHUS.

Sure 'tis the voice of her I love—be bold—
[Coming out of the grove.]
 O Heav'n! my heart beats quick as I approach her.

HYPSIPILE.

Come near—where art thou?—Yet I hear thy
 steps,
 But cannot find thee—'midst this dreary gloom
 Perhaps—O no, thou'rt here. *[Takes his hand.]*

LEARCHUS.

Assist me, Love!

[Aside.]

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T

HYPSIPILE.

HYPsipILE.

Thou tremblest, O my father ! fear not ; Jason
Will make our flight secure : for ev'n but now
He reach'd the port of Lemnos.

LEARCHUS.

Fatal chance !

What do I hear ? [*Aside.*]

HYPsipILE.

Already from afar

I see the blaze of torches.

LEARCHUS.

Then I'm lost. [*Aside.*]

HYPsipILE.

And now methinks I hear my Jason's voice.

LEARCHUS.

Let me again retire. [*Returns again to the grove.*]

HYPsipILE.

But whither go'st thou ?

Why dost thou fly, my lord ? — Alas ! how far
Misfortunes can unnerve the firmest soul !

SCENE

S C E N E IV.

HYPHIPILE, LEARCHUS *apart*, EURYNOME
with BACCHANALS and AMAZONS with arms
and lighted torches.

EURYNOME.

Companions, compass round the wood, and stop
Each outlet of the garden.

HYPHIPILE.

Ah! Toantes!

Thy fear was sure prophetic. [*Aside.*]

EURYNOME.

Thou'rt discover'd:

Say where thy father lurks? [*To Hypsipile.*]

HYPHIPILE.

Assist me, Gods! [*Aside.*]

Dost thou require the dead?

EURYNOME.

'Tis now too late

For this dissimulation: thou wert heard

To call his name, and hold a converse with him.

T 2

HYPHIPILE.

HYPSIPILE.

O! 'tis too true——his mournful image ever
 Appears before my sight; where'er I go
 Pursues my trembling steps; calls me ungrateful;
 Reproaches me with savage cruelty,
 That durst cut short a father's rev'rend days.

EURYNOME.

Her words congeal me, tho' I know she feigns.

[*Aside.*]

HYPSIPILE.

I tremble while I strive to hide my fear. [*Aside.*]

EURYNOME.

No more——deceit is vain——

HYPSIPILE.

O Gods! look there!

Behold Eurynome, see where he comes!
 Observe his fiery eyes that swell with rage,
 While tears of anger trickle down his cheek;
 His snow-white locks still dropping crimson blood,
 Hang o'er his hoary face: dost thou not hear
 His threat'ning voice, and mark his dreadful mien?
 Unhappy shade!——Enough have I endur'd
 Of punishment——O Heav'ns!——In pity, hide,
 Hide

Hide from my sight the torch of hell—take hence
The furies' iron whips——

EURYNOME.

Ill fated princess!
My soul is mov'd!

HYPsipILE.

She softens at my words. [*Aside.*]

EURYNOME.

Yon' trees afford a shelter in their gloom
For melancholy phantoms: haste, my friends,
Hurl round the flames, and swift consume to ashes
That unpropitious wood.

HYPsipILE.

Ah, no! forbear
Those trunks devoted to the Sylvan Goddess.

EURYNOME.

Hearken not to her——

HYPsipILE.

Impious! shall not then
The Gods themselves be sacred from thy fury?
And who shall execute the dire command?

T 3

EURYNOME.

EURYNOME.

Unthinking maid! thou hast betray'd thyself:
Behold the grove that now conceals Toantes;
Go, friends, and drag him thence to punishment.
[*The Amazons enter the grove.*]

HYPSIPILE.

Hear me! O! hear a most unhappy daughter!
What shall I do? O all ye Pow'rs of Heav'n!
Eurynome have pity!

EURYNOME.

'Tis in vain;
Thy father shew'd no pity to my son.

HYPSIPILE.

If thou'rt so thirsty for revenge, strike here;
O pierce this breast, and let me bleed for him!
Behold me suppliant, grov'ling at your feet——
[*Kneels.*]

EURYNOME.

Her tears disarm my rage. [*Aside*]

HYPSIPILE.

O yet relënt,
Or change the destin'd victim of thy fury.

By

By all that is rever'd in earth or Heav'n,
Ev'n by the ashes of thy dear Learchus!

EURYNOME.

That name has rouz'd anew my sleeping rage;
The tyrant dies, ev'n by this hand he dies:

[Draws her sword.]

Ne'er will I rest till I behold my sword
Drench'd in his blood.

[As she turns, thinking to find Toantes, she meets Learchus, conducted by the Amazons from the grove; she stands in amazement, and lets fall her sword.]

LEARCHUS.

My mother!

EURYNOME.

Heav'ns! my son!

HYPsipILE.

What can this mean? Amazement seizes me!

[Rises.]

T 4

SCENE

S C E N E V.

EURYNOME, HYPsipILE, LEARCHUS,
RHODOPE, AMAZONS.

RHODOPE.

What do I see? Learchus here and bound!
What pow'r can save him!--Yes--I must dissemble.

EURYNOME.

Art thou my son! Am I Eurynome!

LEARCHUS.

As certain as desire t'avenge thy son
Has made thee cruel to him.

EURYNOME.

Wretched mother,
That blindly has destroy'd thee! Dost thou live
Only to make me guilty of thy death?
O my lov'd son! how dearly must I buy
The bitter pleasure of this fond embrace!

RHODOPE.

Companions, bind the victim to yon' trunk,
And let our thirsty arrows drink his life.

[The Amazons bind Learchus to a tree.]

EURYNOME.

EURYNOME.

Ah! hold——Inhuman——

RHODOPE.

First by force remove
Eurynome, nor let maternal sorrows
Disturb our purpose.

HYPsipILE.

O unhappy mother!

EURYNOME.

Have pity, Rhodope——

RHODOPE.

Would'st thou o'erturn
The laws thyself hast made?

EURYNOME.

Hypsipile,
Compassionate my tears!

HYPsipILE.

Alas! what pow'r
Remains in me!

RHODOPE.

RHODOPE.

If but a moment more
Thou linger'st here, we speed the stroke of death.

EURYNOME.

What mortal pangs can equal what I suffer!

The last farewell how shall I speak!
A mother's pain what words can tell!
I feel my heart with anguish break——
Dear offspring of my love farewell!
This fond embrace from her receive,
Whose fatal error seals thy death:
O! that I thus my woes could leave,
And in these arms resign my breath!

S C E N E VI.

HYP SI P I L E, R H O D O P E, L E A R C H U S,
A M A Z O N S.

L E A R C H U S.

Unpitying princefs! in Learchus' fate
Behold the dreadful trophies of thy charms!
Excess of love impell'd me to this ruin.

HYP SI P I L E.

HYPsipile.

Learchus, no: thou art thyself alone]
The cause of thy misfortunes.

LEARCHUS.

At my birth
This day was fix'd in fate's eternal volume.

HYPsipile.

Unhappy moment when I pleas'd thee first!

That hapless instant when thy eyes
Beheld and thought me fair,
Some baleful star was seen to rise,
And shed a dismal glare.

Less cruel would thy hatred prove,
Than such a dire destructive love.

S C E N E VII.

RHODOPE, LEARCHUS, AMAZONS.

RHODOPE.

My friends, unwelcome here to Nemesis
Would prove the victim: be the sacrifice

Public

Public and solemn : haste and raise an altar
 Amid the full assembly of the people :
 Convene together all the conqu'ring band :
 Meantime myself will in this place remain
 To guard the pris'ner.

S C E N E VIII.

RHODOPE, LEARCHUS.

LEARCHUS.

Never did I think
 Such tyranny could harbour in thy breast.

RHODOPE.

Ungrateful man ! learn better how to judge
 The soul of Rhodope ; I feign'd resentment
 T'avert from thee th' effects of female rage.

LEARCHUS.

Should this be true, my heart is thine——

RHODOPE.

O ! no—
 Think not I mean to bargain for thy love.

LEARCHUS.

Perhaps thou doubt'st me still—By all the Gods—

RHODOPE.

Learchus, hold—I would not have thee purchase
My gift with perjury : from Rhodope
Receive at once thy liberty and life. *[unbinds him.]*

LEARCHUS.

Yet what return can gratitude afford thee?

RHODOPE.

I'm now rewarded, but thou know'st it not.

Thou canst not judge the gen'rous mind,
What sweets from mercy flow ;
My wrongs might here their vengeance find
But pardon I bestow.

With secret joy th' offended views
Th' offender's blushes rise ;
Whose fearful conscience guilt subdues,
While shame his speech denies.

SCENE

S C E N E IX.

LEARCHUS *alone.*

Why does my feeble virtue take th' alarm,
Yet cannot rouse from this lethargic sleep?
What means this late remorse? Down, rebel conscience!

I will not have thee struggling in my bosom:
Rule, or obey; subdue, or be subdu'd.

Let choice direct, or fate constrain
Th' affections of my breast,
Yet wherefore should they thus in vain
With doubts my peace molest?

If they're compell'd, why do we name
Our passions good or ill?
And wherefore are they still the same
If they can change at will?

S C E N E

S C E N E X.

*An open country covered over with tents, a prospect of
the sea: the sun rising.*

JASON *alone.*

Amidst a thousand doubts oppress'd,
My heart still flutters in my breast,
But no resolve my thoughts approve,
While beauties in her face I find,
My soul detests her ruthless mind;
I'm torn by hatred and by love.

And can a lovely face so far deceive?
Hypsipile, more fierce than beasts of prey!
Barbarity like thine exceeds what'er
Hyrcania's forests yield, within whose shades
No tigress lurks so cruel to destroy
A father's life—and do I then excuse her?
Frame new pretences to prolong my stay?
O no!—my lofty heart disdains t'avow
Its weakness past: I once believ'd her worthy
Of Jason's flame, and fain would still defend
The choice of love—behold the morning rises!
And yet my spirits keep th' accustom'd watch,
Tho' spent with fruitless care—but now, methinks,
I feel the tumult of my breast subside;

My

My eyes grow heavy, and my mind suspends
The painful struggle of conflicting passions. [*Sleeps.*]

S C E N E XI.

JASON *asleep*, LEARCHUS.

LEARCHUS.

Enough of ill, my soul ; at length 'tis time,
After so many dangers past, to change
This baneful course : I cannot bear for ever
To tremble near the fatal precipice ;
To rev'rence others, and detest myself.
What do I see ! my rival slumb'ring there !
O ! happy thou, born under friendly stars !
Th' inhuman fair, who scorns my love, reserves
Her charms for thee ; but I in vain must mourn
Abandon'd to despair ; while 'midst th' embraces
Of mutual fondness thou shalt scorn my suff'rings,
And find new pleasure from Learchus' pains :
O cruel image that distracts my heart !
No——let not him survive by whom I perish ;
Here let him die——but ha ! what would I do !
Are these the gen'rous thoughts I form'd but now ?
Is this my late remorse ?

S C E N E

SCENE XII.

JASON *asleep*, LEARCHUS, HYPsipiLE.

HYPsipiLE.

Where shall I meet
My hapless father? — Ha! — Learchus here!
What means his ponyard drawn?

LEARCHUS.

The world can ne'er
Be conscious of this virtue: should I now
Forbear to kill him, my revenge is lost,
And yet no glory gain'd: the time will come,
I may repent this ill advis'd compassion:
Then let me strike the blow. [*about to strike.*

HYPsipiLE.

Ah! traitor! hold:
What would'st thou do? [*holding his hand.*

LEARCHUS.

Leave me, Hypsipile.

HYPsipiLE.

Hope not I'll e'er permit —

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U

LEARCHUS.

LEARCHUS.

Consent with me
To quit this place, and I resign my weapon.

HYPSIPILE.

First let a thunder-bolt from angry Jove
Dash me to atoms!

LEARCHUS.

Then his fate is fix'd;
There is no mercy for him.

HYPSIPILE.

Stay, Learchus:
If I but waken him, thou'rt lost.

LEARCHUS.

Ah! hold;
I'm gone, Hypsipile.

HYPSIPILE.

First let thy hand
Resign the ponyard to me.

LEARCHUS.

There, ingrate!
[after a pause gives up the dagger to her.
Prince! thou'rt betray'd! [wakes Jason, and flies.

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HYPsipILE.

O stay! —

[Jason rising, and about to draw his sword,
sees Hypsipile with the dagger in her hand.]

S C E N E XIII.

JASON, HYPsipILE.

JASON.

Betray'd! by whom!

Almighty pow'rs!

HYPsipILE.

My lord!

JASON.

Relentless woman!

What have I done to thee? What crime of mine
Incites thy vengeance? That I've lov'd, may merit
Severest punishment, but not from thee.

Thou would'st, inhuman, from the face of earth,
Sweep all th' inhabitants, that none might here
Be witness to thy guilt.

U 2

HYPsipILE.

her.
Kiss.

HYPSIPILE.

Has then my fate
More suff'rings for me? Prince, thou art deceiv'd;
I came not here to take thy life.

JASON.

That dagger,
Those looks confus'd, the voice I heard but now
Which rous'd me from my sleep: do not all these
Enough condemn thee?

HYPSIPILE.

'Twas another hand
Affail'd thy life; I sav'd it from the danger.

JASON.

Yes; I have wond'rous proofs of thy compassion:
She who could pierce a father's breast, would
doubtless
Preserve a husband.

HYPSIPILE.

O! I slew him not!

JASON.

But if thy lips—

HYPSIPILE.

HYPsipile.

My lips, by fate compell'd,
Bely'd my deeds.

JASON.

What if I here beheld
The murder'd monarch?

HYPsipile.

'Twas deception all:
Thou didst not, couldst not see him.

JASON.

Tell me then
Where is Toantes hid?

HYPsipile.

Alas! I know not;
I've fought him, but in vain——

JASON.

Perfidious woman!
And think'st thou Jason can be thus deluded?
Is't not enough, but thou must mock me too?
Thou hast confess'd thy crime; each tongue con-
firms it;
Myself am witness to it; yet thou hop'st

U 3

T'assume

T'assume the name of innocent! ev'n now
I start from sleep, I find thee by my side,
With looks confus'd, a dagger in thy hand,
Prepar'd to pierce my heart; and wilt thou dare
To tell me all was meant for my defence?
Think not that Thessaly has form'd her sons
So easy of belief.

HYPsipILE.

Soon shalt thou see——

JASON.

I've seen enough.

HYPsipILE.

And wilt thou not——

JASON.

O! no;

I'll hear no more.

HYPsipILE.

And dost thou then believe——

JASON.

Yes, I believe that I partake thy guilt
In list'ning to thee longer.

HYPsipILE.

HYPsipile.

Must we part?

JASON.

Leave me.

HYPsipile.

Where is thy former love!

JASON.

With shame
I call it now to mind.

HYPsipile.

And am I then——

JASON.

Thou'rt poison to my eyes!

HYPsipile.

Yes, yes, ye furies!

Inhabitants of this destructive land,
I find that to be innocent is guilt:
Have I **not** **seen** enough of slaughter stain
My native soil? Assuage your horrid thirst,
Behold my blood shall flow! [*offers to stab herself.*]

U 4

JASON.

JASON.

What dost thou mean!
[holds her.

HYPSIPILE.

Why should'st thou, Jason, thus restrain my hand,
 And make me longer drag the life I loathe?

JASON.

Die, if thou wilt, but seek some other place
 To end thy wretched being. *[wrests the dagger
 from her.*

HYPSIPILE.

Yet at least——

JASON.

Leave me in peace.

HYPSIPILE.

O hear me!

JASON.

Never, never.

HYPSIPILE.

Kill me, in pity kill me!

JASON.

JASON.

No—I cannot.

HYPSIPILE.

For one last look——

JASON.

'Tis guilt but to behold thee.

HYPSIPILE.

My lord! my husband!

JASON.

Hence! or I am gone.

HYPSIPILE.

Since 'tis your harsh command, I go;

But for this cruelty you show,

Your heart perhaps will anguish know,

With sighs your breast may heave!

And when you learn my hapless state,

In vain your tears may mourn my fate,

For sorrow then shall prove too late

My suff'rings to relieve.

SCENE.

S C E N E XIV.

JASON, TOANTES.

JASON.

At length she's gone! Thanks to the mighty Gods!
A moment longer those seducing tears
Had sapp'd my best resolves: now far from hence
Let me retire to breathe another air,
Where distance may erase this shameful passion.

TOANTES.

Ah prince!—my friend!

JASON.

My lord! am I awake?
Or art thou soy'reign of the Lemnian land?

TOANTES.

At least I have been so.

JASON.

I'm all amazement!
How art thou ris'n again? Myself beheld thee
Stretch'd pale and lifeless in the regal palace:
Either I then but dream'd, or now I dream.

TOANTES.

TOANTES.

Thou saw'st a murder'd wretch array'd like me,
In princely robes, whose semblance to myself
Deluded ev'ry eye: this pious fraud
Hypsipile contriv'd for my defence.

JASON.

O Heav'n! my love! and art thou guiltless then
Of each imputed crime!—Farewel, Toantes,
This instant I'll return. *[going.]*

TOANTES.

Why would'st thou leave me?

JASON.

O! let me find the treasure of my soul;
Soon shalt thou know how I have injur'd her.

TOANTES.

Yet hear: what would'st thou do? The female
bands,
Flush'd with their late success, scour ev'ry part;
And should'st thou thus unguarded venture forth,
Thou could'st not 'scape thyself, nor save Hypsipile.

JASON.

To arms, to arms! awake, my friends, arise:
Follow me strait. *[going towards the tents.]*

TOANTES.

Myself will guide your steps.

JASON.

O no! thy presence might disturb our purpose,
Amidst my fury I should fear for thee.
Haste, my companions, haste! each moment's
precious——
My wife! my friend! O Heav'n, my soul is rack'd
Between contending pangs of love and friendship.

I leave thee, prince, nor can I tell
But this may prove the last farewell!
This arm must her I love restore,
Or Jason shall return no more.

*[while this air is singing, the Argonauts
come out of the tents.]*

SCENE

S C E N E X V.

TOANTES *alone.*

No——while my dear Hypsipile's in danger,
I will not linger here a tame spectator:
A father's love shall with new vigour brace
My feeble limbs: each tim'rous beast assumes
A sudden fierceness to defend its young;
Loudly they threat, lay by their natural fear,
And what was weakness late is courage now.

The turtle when she once espies
Th' un pitying churl that robb'd her nest;
Feels the fierce flame of fury rise,
'Till then a stranger to her breast:
And though no strength of claws or bill
To guard her helpless young avails;
At least the cruel spoiler still
She with unceasing cries assails.

A C T

A C T III. S C E N E I.

A remote part of the Island betwixt the city and the sea-shore, with cypress trees and monuments of the antient Kings of LEMNOS.

LEARCHUS *with two Pirates.*

LEARCHUS.

Our hopes, my valiant friends, have prov'd abortive;
Fortune opposes oft the best designs:
Go, and let each be ready to depart:

[The pirates going.]

But ha! what do I see!——'tis so——Toantes
Comes unattended to this lonely place.
Now for the last expedient fate can offer!
Return, my friends. *[pirates return.]*

S C E N E II.

LEARCHUS, TOANTES.

TOANTES.

I was directed still
T'abide in Jason's camp; but anxious thoughts
Forbad me there to rest.

LEARCHUS.

Observe my purpose :
Away. [*pirates go out.*]

TOANTES.

My bosom throbs with hopes and fears :
I find no peace, but ev'ry moment dread
Some stroke of fate : by this untrodden path,
I'll seek the regal palace. [*going.*]

LEARCHUS.

Now, Learchus,
Let artifice befriend thee. [*Aside.*]
—See, my lord,
The guiltiest of your subjects at your feet :
Permit him thus——[*To him, kneeling.*]

TOANTES.

Ye pow'rs !——art thou alive !
Art thou Learchus !

LEARCHUS.

I'm indeed Learchus.

TOANTES.

What wouldst thou from Toantes ?——

LEARCHUS.

Death, or pardon.

TOANTES.

Hence, traitor, dare no more approach my sight.

LEARCHUS.

Hear me, and then reject me if you will.

TOANTES.

Perfidious! know'st thou not what punishment
Awaits thee here?

LEARCHUS.

Death I deserv'd, my lord,
When I presum'd t'attempt with ruffian force
The fair Hypsipile: but if a fault
Of youth can find no pity from my king,
A fault which love inspir'd, which keen remorse
Has since severely punish'd; here at least,
Here let me perish in my native land.
Five tedious years, an outcast from my country,
Wand'ring in foreign climes, the sport of fate,
I've liv'd an object loath'd by earth and Heav'n;
And, ah! what wounds me more, my prince ab-
hors me.

I'm weary grown of long protracted woe:
Life is the greatest evil I endure;
And he, who drives this spirit from her dwelling,
Is bounteous while he kills me.

TOANTES.

TOANTES.

Such despair
Pleads in his cause, and mitigates his crimes.

LEARCHUS.

Why linger thus my friends? [*Aside, looking out.*]

TOANTES.

From thy misfortunes
Learchus, learn in future to respect
The majesty of kings——Be comforted;
And live——I pardon thee. [*Going.*]

LEARCHUS.

Alas! my lord,
Still am I left uncertain; grant me then
Some surer pledge of mercy.

TOANTES.

After pardon,
What can I grant thee more?

LEARCHUS.

Thy royal hand.

TOANTES.

Receive it, and depart. [*giving his hand.*]

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X

LEARCHUS.

LEARCHUS.

O gracious prince,
Whose goodness imitates the pitying Gods!
This moment has effac'd my past misfortunes—
Not yet return'd! [*Aside.*]——Still trembling,
doubtful still,
Behold me at your feet, and prostrate thus——

TOANTES.

What men surround me?
[*Pirates enter armed, and surround Toantes.*]

LEARCHUS.

So—the stroke is giv'n.
[*Rising.*]

Yield me thy sword.

TOANTES.

Whom speak'st thou to?

LEARCHUS.

To thee.

TOANTES.

To me! Almighty Pow'rs! but how——

LEARCHUS.

LEARCHUS.

No more:

Thou art my pris'ner.

TOANTES.

What unheard of treason!

LEARCHUS.

At length thou'rt fall'n into my snare: thy life
Is at my will; endure thy lot with patience.

'Tis thus the world for ever shifts the scene,

And adverse fortune still succeeds to good:

'Tis now thy turn to plead for mercy.

TOANTES.

Villain!

LEARCHUS.

Toantes, change this language: my example
Might teach thee prudence: 'twas but now I bent
With humble pray'rs, a suppliant at thy feet.

To suit our tempers, as the various turns

Of life demand, is sure a needful virtue.

The force thou see'st is all at my command:

I can at will—

X 2

TOANTES.

TOANTES.

What canst thou further do?
Take from this ebbing life its poor remains,
Already irksome from the double weight
Of years and sorrow?

LEARCHUS.

Thus Learchus said,
But while he spoke, his tongue bely'd his thoughts,

TOANTES.

Great is the diff'rence 'twixt my heart and thine.

LEARCHUS.

Vain boasting all! each animal that lives,
Desires to hold his being: constancy,
Which heroes vaunt in fate's extremest trials,
Is but an art to cheat th' unthinking vulgar:
I read thy secret breast, and know thou tremblest.

TOANTES.

Yes, I might tremble, if Toantes' soul
Were form'd like thine: a thousand horrid crimes
Would then for ever haunt my guilty fight:
Still should I seem to hear the bolts of Jove
For ever hissing round me; Jove th' avenger,
Who punishes the guilt of human-kind.

LEARCHUS.

LEARCHUS.

To me the wrath of Heav'n is not so dreadful.

TOANTES.

Vain boasting all! Thou canst not harbour peace:
For still congenial with our nature, grows
The love of virtue; if it prove too weak
To guard from crimes, at least it will suffice
To be their punishment: it is a gift
From Heav'n, decreed to be a scourge to those
Who dare abuse it; and the greatest curse
The wicked find, is that their hearts retain,
Ev'n in their own despight, the seeds of honour,
And feel a conscious sense of sov'reign goodness:
I read thy secret breast, and know thou tremblest.

LEARCHUS.

My friends, take hence this sage philosopher,
Whose knowledge can explore the human mind;
Conduct him pris'ner to the ships; and thou,
Lay by that useless sword.

TOANTES.

There—take it, traitor!

[throws away his sword.]

X 3

LEARCHUS.

LEARCHUS.

Now must thou bid adieu to kingly pride;
Toantes is the vanquish'd, I the victor.

TOANTES.

First, impious wretch! these features view,
Then judge impartial of the two,
Where lies the victory:
Though free, thy looks are pale with fear,
While I these chains undaunted wear,
And pity feel for thee.

[He is led off.]

SCENE III.

LEARCHUS, RHODOPE.

. LEARCHUS.

Yet that majestic mien, those sentiments
That speak the kingly soul—but hold, my thoughts!
Let me reflect on nothing but the gain
Of all my heart aspires to.

RHODOPE.

O Learchus!

LEARCHUS.

LEARCHUS.

Say, Rhodope, whence springs thy sudden fear?

RHODOPE.

Not far from hence a ghastly troop of strangers
Conduct Toantes pris'ner to the sea.
O! if within thy breast one spark remain
Of bravery or virtue, seize this moment
To give it proof: now may'st thou cancel all
Thy guilty deeds, and make thy name immortal.

LEARCHUS.

Indeed!—Say, how?

RHODOPE.

Go—combat—free Toantes;
Lay down thy life to save thy king from danger;
Perish or conquer; with one gen'rous action
Efface the mem'ry of thy former crimes,
Nor let me longer blush to own I've lov'd thee.

LEARCHUS.

Thou counsell'st well, and shalt, for thy reward,
Be undeceiv'd: know then, by my command
Toantes is secur'd: hence, if thou wilt,
Relate the news to proud Hypsipile:
Warn her to scorn no more an enemy,

X 4

However

However weak; so little will suffice
 To injure others, that in humble state,
 Ev'n when depress'd, a foe may still be fear'd.

Tell her in me she soon may find
 Th' effects of love so ill return'd;
 Go, bid her then recall to mind,
 How once her pride Learchus scorn'd:
 And if offended at my deeds,
 She gives me now a traitor's name,
 Declare th' offence from her proceeds,
 Who kindled this destructive flame.

S C E N E IV.

RHODOPE, HYPsipILE.

RHODOPE.

Can crimes like these debase the mind of man?
 O wretched daughter! most unhappy princess!
 What wilt thou feel when thou shalt hear the
 tidings!

HYPsipILE.

My friend! our sufferings all are past; and Heav'n
 At length is tir'd of heaping woes upon us:
 My faithful consort, and his valiant friends,

Have

Have quell'd the fierce inhabitants of Lemnos:
My innocence is clear'd, my father safe:
We're victors, discord stills her horrid voice,
All, all is love, and peace, and happiness!

RHODOPE.

And yet——Toantes——

HYPsipILE.

He ev'n now awaits
Jason's return to the Thessalian camp.

RHODOPE.

O were it so!

HYPsipILE.

What mean'st thou! Speak, my friend—

RHODOPE.

Toantes is a pris'ner.

HYPsipILE.

Ha! to whom?

RHODOPE.

A pris'ner to Learchus.

HYPsipILE.

HYPSIPILE.

To Learchus!

How know'st thou this?

RHODOPE.

But now I met him bound,
Encircled by the followers of that traitor.

HYPSIPILE.

Who are his followers?

RHODOPE.

Wretches like himself.

HYPSIPILE.

O heav'nly pow'rs! to what untry'd misfortunes
Will you reserve me yet!—O fatal day!

S C E N E V.

HYPSIPILE, RHODOPE, JASON *with the*
ARGONAUTS.

JASON.

Hypsipile, my life! what new affliction
Obscures those lovely eyes?

HYPSIPILE.

HYPsipile.

My dearest lord,
Thou com'st in happy time; for O! 'tis thou,
And thou alone canst ease me--Haste--defend him--
Have pity on me—

JASON.

Speak, my love, what would'st thou?
As yet I know not what thy speech intends.

HYPsipile.

Toantes—O—my father!—curst Learchus—
I cannot speak—

RHODOPE.

The traitor, false Learchus,
Bears off in chains Toantes to the sea.

JASON.

Perhaps the same—

HYPsipile.

Yes, 'tis the same Learchus,
Who sought to kill thee while oppress'd with sleep,
But failing in the dire design, endeavour'd
With base suspicions to disturb our peace.

JASON.

JASON.

Infamous villain !

HYPSIPILE.

Gen'rous prince, behold
 An enterprize that's worthy of thy courage :
 Thou may'st preserve my dearest father's life ;
 O save him, or Hypsipile is lost !
 The fatal hour that sees Toantes perish,
 Cuts short my thread of being.

JASON.

Leave me, love,
 To punish that perfidious—but meanwhile
 Dry up those mournful drops ; to see thee weep
 Softens too much the temper of my heart.

O ! let not sorrow dim those eyes
 That rule me with unbounded pow'r ;
 Assuage thy fears,
 Dispel thy tears,
 If I'm to boast of courage more.
 Then cease to bid soft passions rise
 That all my firm resolves controul ;
 For thus my breast,
 With grief oppress'd,
 Forgets what rage should fire my soul.

S C E N E

S C E N E VI.

RHODOPE, HYPsipILE.

RHODOPE.

O princess ! do not yield to deep despair ;
Think not that fortune will for ever frown ;
Rely on Jason's valour still, and hope.

HYPsipILE.

How can I hope, since born to woe,
My sorrows never cease,
That this sad mind should ever know
A transient gleam of peace.
Each hour, my soul, by fate depress'd,
A double anguish bears ;
She sinks, with present grief distress'd,
Nor less the future fears.

S C E N E VII.

RHODOPE, EURYNOME.

RHODOPE.

My thoughts are all perplex'd amid this maze
Of dreadful misery.

EURYNOME.

EURYNOME.

O Rhodope!

Where is my son?

RHODOPE.

Think on thyself, inhuman!

Consult thy safety, if thou prizest life,
And hide thee from the angry victors' sight.

EURYNOME.

I prize not life, unless I find Learchus.

RHODOPE.

Forget a name that's hateful to the world;
At once thy shame and mine.

EURYNOME.

What means this anger?

Didst thou not save him late?

RHODOPE.

Yes—with shame I own it.

EURYNOME.

I hope thou dost but feign this indignation;
For when thy lips once call'd for vengeance on him,
He was thy heart's delight.

RHODOPE.

RHODOPE.

But now my hatred.

The rural maid, with terror mov'd,
 Detests the rose which once she lov'd,
 Since late her eyes a snake survey'd,
 Conceal'd beneath the fragrant shade.
 The bird attempts the bough no more,
 From whence with pain he 'scap'd before;
 No more the wary warbler sings,
 Where once he snar'd his trembling wings.

S C E N E VIII.

EURYNOME *alone.*

In seeking thus my son, I lose myself;
 But what is life without him? Well I know
 Learchus guilty, yet I love him still.
 His crimes destroy my peace, but in my heart
 Affection reigns unquench'd, nay stronger grows
 The more I find him hated by the world.
 Tell me, Almighty Pow'rs! do we derive
 A curse or blessing from a mother's name?

At once despair and grief I find
 With sudden frenzy fire my mind,
 A rage by parents only known:
 A hapless son, by danger prest,
 So deep is graven in my breast,
 That in his woes I lose my own.

S C E N E IX.

A view of the sea shore, with the ships belonging to LEARCHUS; a plank laid from one of them to the shore. On one side appear the ruins of the temple of VENUS; on the other the remains of an ancient port of LEMNOS.

JASON, HYPsipILE, RHODOPE, ARGONAUTS:
LEARCHUS and TOANTES appear on the deck of one of the ships. TOANTES in chains, and LEARCHUS with a dagger in his hand.

JASON.

Compose thyself, Hypsipile; at length
 We've reach'd the traitor: follow me, my friends,
 To yonder ships: now rouse your souls to fury;
 Be pity banish'd: let consuming flames
 Devour the sails, and ocean's whelming waves

Engulph

Engulph the vessels: spread the horrid slaughter,
That sated vengeance may behold the tide
Red with perfidious blood.

LEARCHUS.

Then be it so;
But let Toantes first begin to bleed.

HYPsipILE.

O hold!—

RHODOPE.

Inhuman wretch!

JASON.

What rage transports thee!

HYPsipILE.

My father!—husband!—O Learchus!—Heav'n!
I can no more!—

LEARCHUS.

Why, why, Hypsipile,
This unavailing grief? On thee depends
His life, or death: ascend this ship, consent
To be Learchus' wife; and if the daughter
Rewards my faithful love, the father lives.

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HYPsipILE.

HYPsipILE.

What do I hear! O Jason!

JASON.

Dar'st thou, wretch,
Pronounce the horrid compact! 'tis in vain
I strive to curb my righteous fury longer.

HYPsipILE.

Have pity, Jason! if thou should'st assail him,
He lifts his impious hand against my father.

JASON.

Ten thousand furies struggle in my breast!

LEARCHUS.

Behold, Toantes, see thy pious daughter;
See with what zeal she hastes to save thy life!
Thy blood shall answer her relentless scorn;
I have endur'd enough. [*about to strike.*]

HYPsipILE.

O hold!—I come.

[*goes towards the ship.*]

TOANTES.

What wouldst thou do, my daughter! Canst thou
thus

Forget what's owing to thyself and me?
 I little thought that e'er Hypsipile
 Would prove her father's shame! Have I not bred
 thee

In virtues worthy of a prince's nuptials,
 Not to partake an impious pirate's bed?
 And would'st thou now become the wretched mother
 Of robbers, not of heroes!

HYPsipILE.

Teach me then
 Some better means to save thee.

TOANTES.

Save me thus:
 Assert the honour of my blood; reflect not
 It cost thy father's life; or if the thought
 Will rise, let it but strengthen thy resolve
 To guard my fame unfully'd: live, Hypsipile,
 Live with thy faithful lord, and reign for me,
 And if the days I lose to thine are added,
 I've liv'd, I've reign'd enough.

RHODOPE.

O fortitude!

JASON.

O gen'rous sentiments!

Y 2

HYPsipILE.

HYPSIPILE.

Does not such virtue
Softens thee yet Learchus!

LEARCHUS.

No; it rather
Incites my fury.

HYPSIPILE.

Must I then——

LEARCHUS.

No more;
Yield, or he dies.

HYPSIPILE.

O! let these tears prevail!
Thou art enough reveng'd for all my scorn:
Let this suffice, Learchus: will not this
Appease thy dreadful rage? Must thou behold me,
A wretched object kneeling at thy feet?
Then see me prostrate thus—— [*kneels.*]

LEARCHUS.

My soul is fix'd;
Come, or thy father dies.

HYPSIPILE.

HYPsipILE.

Barbarian! traitor!

[rises in a rage.]

Yes, I will come; and Hell with me shall bring
Her blackest horrors: on the rites abhorr'd
Megæra shall attend, with dire Alecto:
But I will prove a fury worse than all.
Yes, I will come; but it shall be to tear
That treach'rous heart from thy detested bosom:
Monster of cruelty, I come!

LEARCHUS.

Then haste,

Or now he falls beneath my vengeful hand.

[about to stab him.]

HYPsipILE.

Behold I come—the stroke forbear:

[To Learchus.]

Is there no pity in the sky!

Still let me thy remembrance share; *[To Jason.]*

My soul dissolves!—I faint!—I die!

What flinty heart could here refrain

To melt with sympathy of woe?

What cruel eyes could view my pain,

And yet forbid the tears to flow?

*[Hypsipile weeping, walks slowly towards
the ship, looking back tenderly on Jason.]*

JASON.

Wilt thou forsake me thus, Hypsipile?
 And would'st thou, impious savage!--I'm distracted!
 Where shall I turn for counsel!--Barb'rous Gods!

SCENE LAST.

JASON, HYPsipILE, RHODOPE, TOANTES,
 LEARCHUS, EURYNOME, ARGONAUTS.

EURYNOME.

And have I found thee then at length, my son!

LEARCHUS.

Fly mother, save thyself.

JASON.

Inhuman woman!

'Tis not in vain that fate has sent thee hither.

[*Stopping her.*

Stay thee, Hypsipile:—look here, thou traitor!

Set free Toantes, or this hand cuts short

Thy mother's life. [*Draws a dagger, Hypsipile*

[*stops short as she is about to enter the ship.*

LEARCHUS.

3

Say'st thou!

EURYNOME.

What can this mean!

RHODOPE.

O unexpected change!

LEARCHUS.

Forbear in her
To punish my misdeeds. 'Tis I alone
Am Jason's foe.

JASON.

My rage permits not now
A calm reflection: all are Jason's foes
That hate not thee: a thousand cruelties
Pollute her soul: but were she innocent,
I should not blush to make her now the victim:
'Tis guilt enough to be Learchus' mother.

RHODOPE.

He seems confounded.

HYPsipILE.

Mighty Gods! assist us!

JASON.

Wretch, art thou yet resolv'd?

LEARCHUS.

LEARCHUS.

I am resolv'd ;

Her life is yours : but let Hypsipile
Come and fulfill the contract we have made.

RHODOPE.

Inhuman monster !

HYPSIPILE.

Most unnat'ral savage !

JASON.

Then thus to you, infernal deities,
I here devote this horrid sacrifice.

LEARCHUS.

Why do I tremble thus ! [*Aside.*]

JASON.

It rests on you,
Upon the son t'avenge the mother's death ;
Die, hapless wretch ! [*about to stab her.*]

LEARCHUS.

O hold ! forbear to strike,
The victory is thine.

RHODOPE.

RHODOPE.

Nature at length
Has touch'd his harden'd breast.

EURYNOME.

My dear Learchus,
To thee I owe my life.

LEARCHUS.

Eurynome,
Thou little know'st thy son——call not this pity
My virtue, 'tis my shame: I would have seen
Thy death unmov'd, but resolution fails me;
Spite of myself I tremble, shrink with terror,
And feel my blood congeal within my veins.
Why was I not by nature fix'd in goodness,
Or more confirm'd a villain? Coward heart!
'Tis thou, and thou alone that hast undone me;
Then thus with thee begin my just revenge.

[Stabs himself.]

EURYNOME.

O stay!—What hast thou done?—

LEARCHUS.

I neither hope,
Nor will accept their pardon; as he liv'd,
So shall Learchus die. [Leaps into the sea.]

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EURYNOME.

EURYNOME.

I faint!—O Heav'n!

[Swoons, and is carried off.]

RHODOPE.

This is your work, ye righteous pow'rs!

JASON.

My friends!

Haste and unbind the king.

[The Argonauts go to the ship.]

HYPsipILE.

My dearest lord!

I scarcely yet can still my beating heart,

RHODOPE.

What strange events this day has seen!

TOANTES.

Ah prince!

[Coming from the ship.]

My daughter!

HYPsipILE.

Dearest father!

JASON.

JASON.

O my lord!

HYPSIPILE.

And is it giv'n me once again to kiss
That honour'd hand?

TOANTES.

And do I once again
Thus clasp thee to my breast?

RHODOPE.

Now, faithful lovers,
Propitious Hymen soon shall recompense
Your sorrows past.

TOANTES.

First let us to the temple
To thank the gracious Pow'rs: for, O my children!
How vain is ev'ry human enterprize,
If not begun by duty to the Gods!

CHORUS.

CHORUS.

What frenzy must his soul possess,
Whose hopes on evil deeds depend!
For though the wicked meet success,
Yet peace can ne'er their steps attend.
For ev'n in life's sereneſt ſtate,
Shall Vice receive her ſecret ſting;
As Virtue, tho' depreſt by fate,
Herſelf her own reward ſhall bring.



END OF THE FIRST VOLUME.

